



Planejamento de Fármacos

2ª Semana de Química
Instituto de Química – UFU
21 e 22 de julho de 2014

Curso 1

Eliezer J. Barreiro

Professor Titular

<http://lattes.cnpq.br/5942068988379022>



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

<http://www.farmacia.ufrj.br/lassbio>





“ ...medicinal chemists today live in exciting times...
their work can have a beneficial effect on millions of
suffering patients – surely an important motivating
factor for any scientist...”



Joseph G. Lombardino

The Role of the Medicinal Chemist in Drug Discovery – Then and Now,
Nature Rev. Drug Disc. 2004, 3, 853.





IUPAC - Subcommittee Medicinal Chemistry & Drug Development

Definição: **Química Medicinal** é a *disciplina* que estuda os aspectos relacionados à descoberta ou invenção dos fármacos, OS aspectos moleculares envolvidos em seu mecanismo de ação e aqueles que governam a *absorção, distribuição, metabolismo, eliminação toxicidade* (ADMET), incluindo a compreensão da relação entre a estrutura química e a atividade terapêutica (REA ou SAR).



Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m





International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
Chemistry and Human Health Division
Medicinal Chemistry Section

GLOSSARY OF TERMS USED IN MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY

(IUPAC Recommendations 1998)

Prepared for publication by C.G. Wermuth¹ (Chairman), C.R. Ganellin², P. Lindberg³ and L.A. Mitscher⁴

¹Faculté de Pharmacie, Université Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg (France),

²University College London, London (U.K.)

³Astra Hässle AB, Mölndal (Sweden)

⁴School of Pharmacy, University of Kansas, Lawrence (Kansas, USA)

<http://www.chem.qmul.ac.uk/iupac/medchem/>

World Wide Web version prepared by Gerard P. Moss
Department of Chemistry, Queen Mary University of London,
Mile End Road, London, E1 4NS, UK

Pure Appl. Chem., Vol. 85, No. 8, pp. 1725–1758, 2013.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1351/PAC-REC-12-11-23>

© 2013 IUPAC, Publication date (Web): 29 July 2013

Glossary of terms used in medicinal chemistry. Part II (IUPAC Recommendations 2013)*

Derek R. Buckle^{1,‡}, Paul W. Erhardt², C. Robin Ganellin³,
Toshi Kobayashi⁴, Thomas J. Perun⁵, John Proudfoot⁶, and
Joerg Senn-Bilfinger⁷



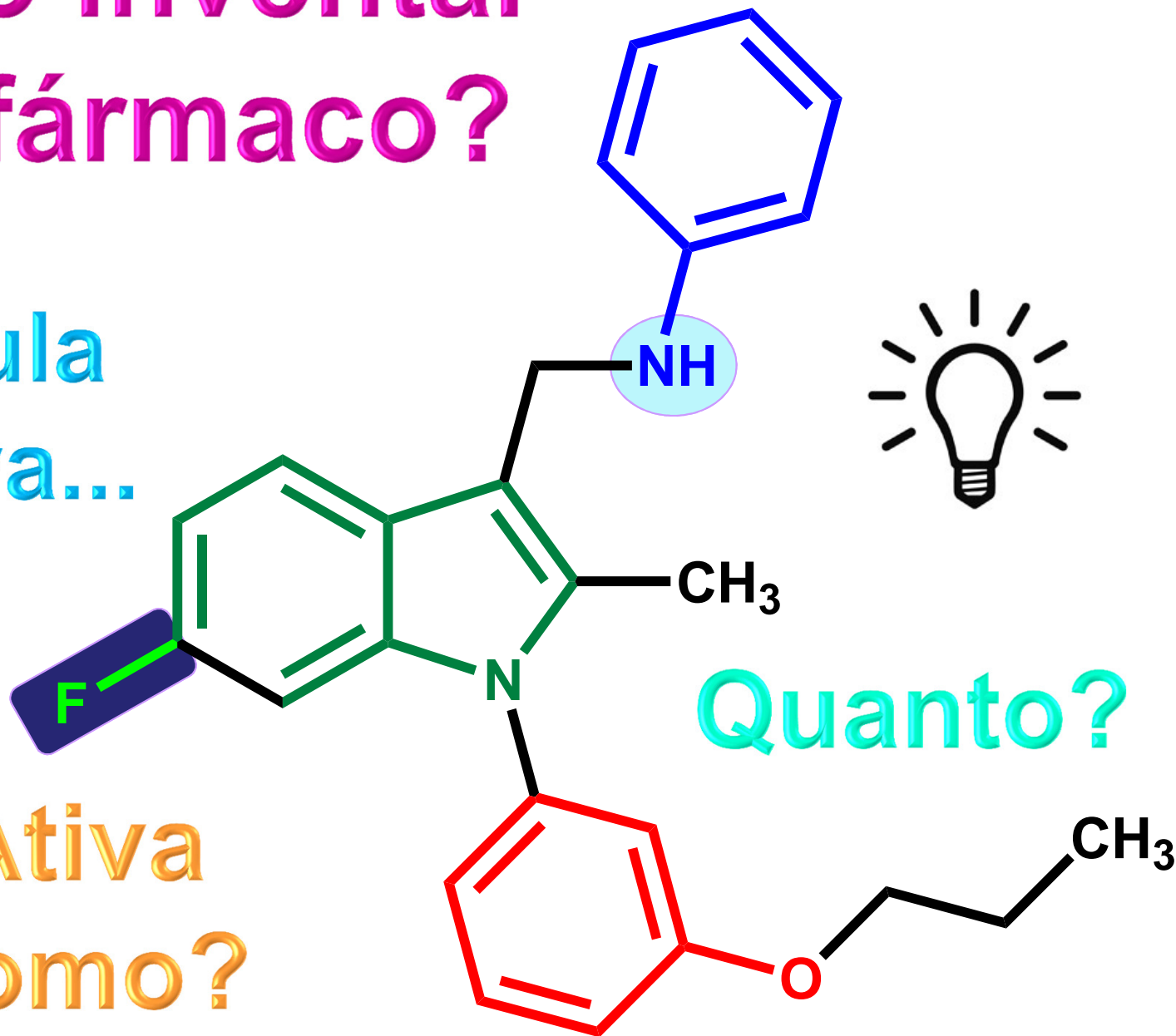


Como inventar um fármaco?

Molécula bioativa...

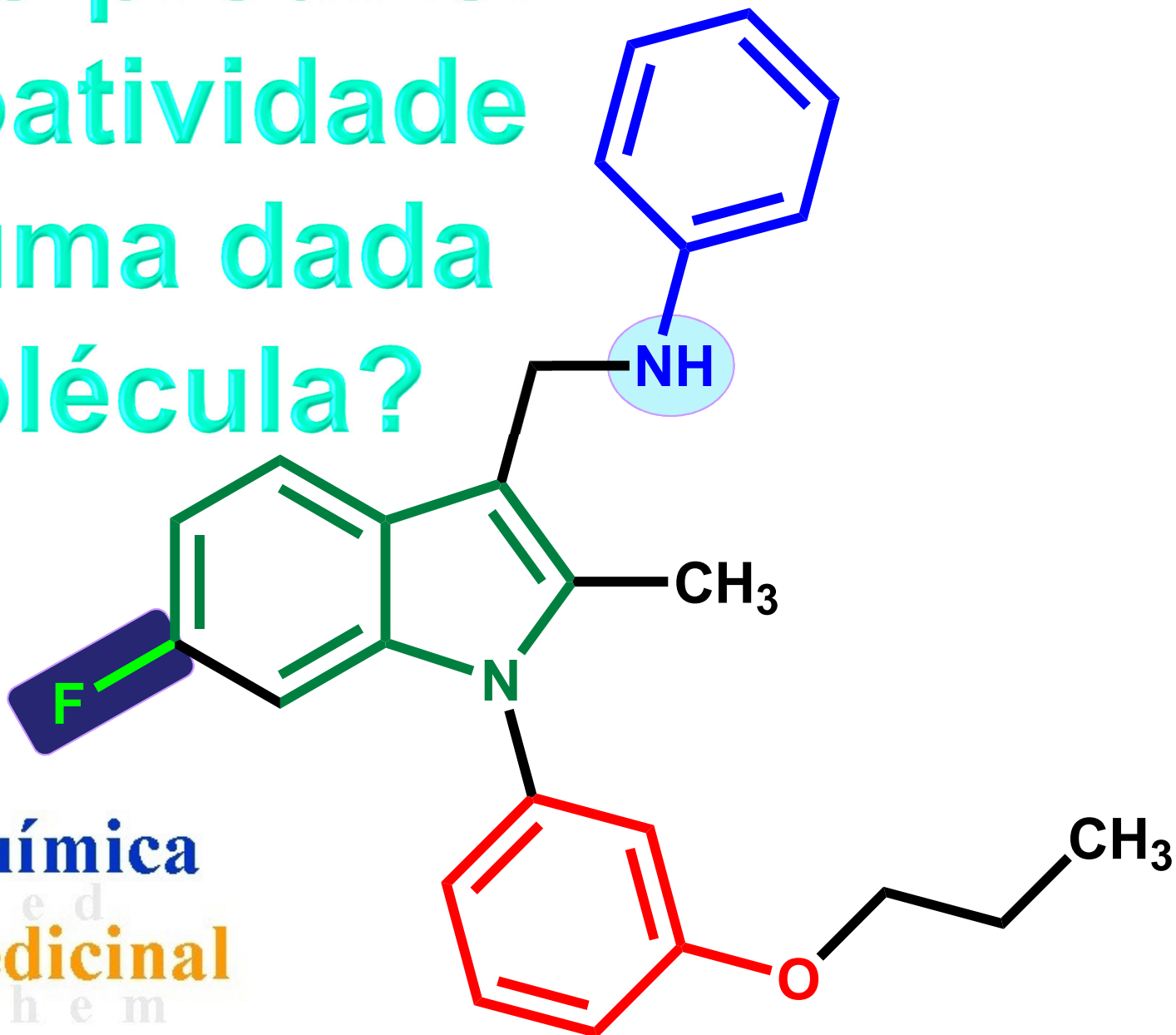
Ativa como?

Quanto?





Como prever a bioatividade de uma dada molécula?



Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m





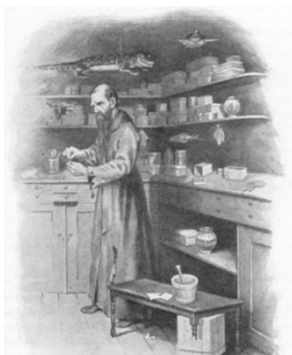
“A ciência é feita de fatos,
assim como as casas são feitas de pedras;
mas uma mera coleção de fatos não é
ciência, assim como uma pilha
de pedras, não é uma casa.”



Jules Henri Poincaré
(1854-1912)



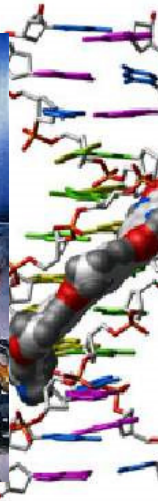
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



"The Apothecary", A.C. Wootton. (Chronicles of Pharmacy Vol II 1910)

Como **N**a **S**C**e**m
Os fármacos?

Química Medicinal



Química Medicinal



O que é um fármaco ?

- **Fármaco...**

- É uma substância orgânica (> 99%) com propriedades farmacoterapêuticas para uso médico, capaz de recuperar, promover, manter ou preservar o estado de Saúde;
- Tem elevada eficácia para o alvo terapêutico (PD);
- Não tóxico;
- Potente *in vivo* com boa biodisponibilidade: ativo em doses baixas, usado por oral em dose-única ao dia;
- Bem absorvido e estável metabolicamente (PK):
 - Propriedades físico-químicas críticas para a atividade do fármaco por via oral: solubilidade, boa partição passiva membrana/água, peso molecular, ligações-H;
- Proteção intelectual (*i.e.* patenteável = conteúdo inventivo);
- Acessível sinteticamente em custos aceitáveis (*scale-up*);
- Tem aplicação médica segura & inovadora (?);

- ... as propriedades moleculares dos fármacos são objeto do estudo da

Química Medicinal



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Química medicinal



Fischer

1902

Salvarsan^R

1907

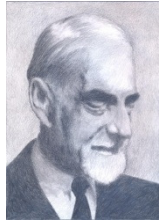


Dale

1910

Fourneau

1911



penicilina

1941



Fleming

1945



Vinca

1955

indometacina

1960

Valium^R

1962

1963

cimetidina

lovastatina



1975

aciclovir



1980

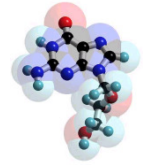
1981

Elion



Black

1988



imatinibe

2000

1889

AAS



Ehrlich



1908

Domagk



1935

Ahlquist



cortisona



1948

1949

Kornberg

talidomida

Librium^R



1959

propranolol



1964

captopril



1977

Vane

1982

celecoxibe



1999





Os pioneiros

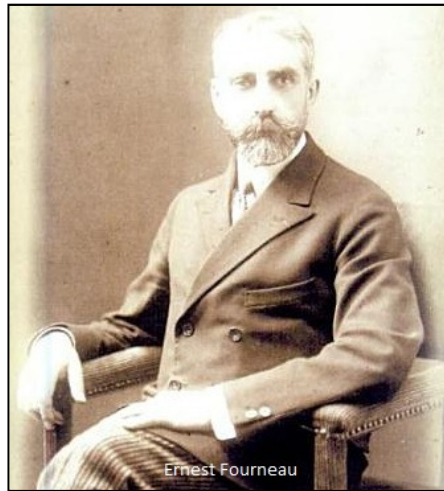


Química
Medicinal



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

O berço da Química Medicinal

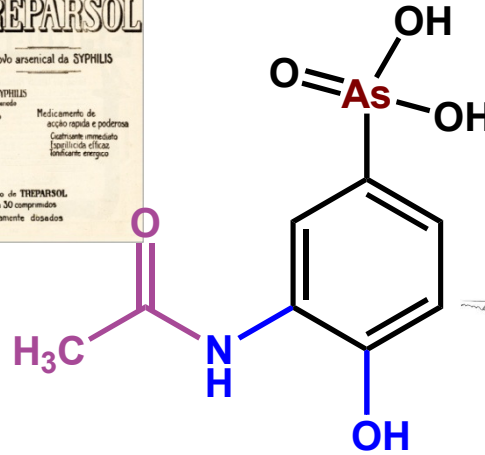


Ernest Fourneau
1872-1949



Stovarsol

CAS 97-44-9



Institut Pasteur (1887)

1911- Laboratoire de Chimie Thérapeutique

Institut Pasteur (Emile Roux)

1911-1944 – Jacques Tréfouël (1897-1977)

Thérese Tréfouël (1892-1978)

Germaine Benoit (1901-1983)

Federico Nitti (1903-1947)



Daniel Bovet
1907-1992 *

* Farmacêutico suíço
Doutor *h.c.* UFRJ

Prêmio Nobel de Fisiologia/Medicina

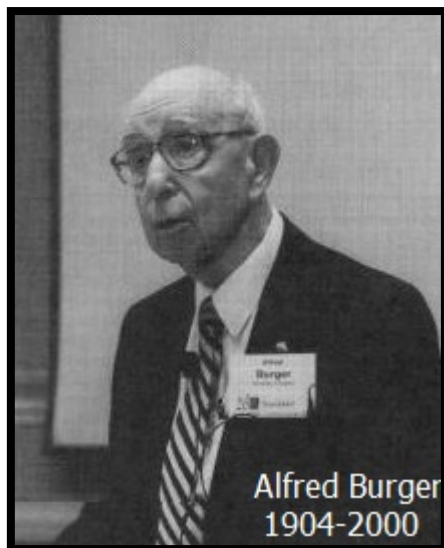
1957



Sulfonamidas,
anti-histamínicos.
Curare: SAR

J-P Fourneau, « Ernest Fourneau fondateur de la Chimie Pharmaceutique française », *Revue de l'Histoire de la Pharmacie*, t.XXXIV, n° 275, 335-355



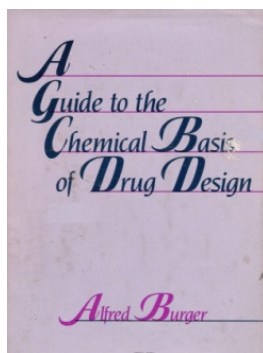
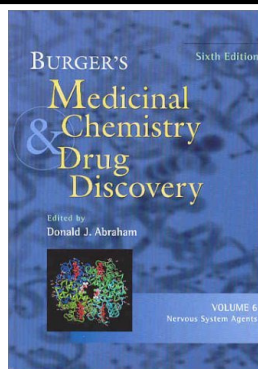


Química Medicinal

Prof. Alfred Burger

(1904-2000)

University of Virginia
EUA



II = 5,207

1958 – cria o Journal of the Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry → depois Journal of Medicinal Chemistry

“An Editor’s Commentary on the Birth of a Journal”
J. Med. Chem. **1991**, *34*, 2-6

1978 - GlaxoSmithKline cria com ACS o “Alfred Burger Award” em Química Medicinal
T. Y. Shen - inventor da indometacina (1962)





As moléculas pioneiras...



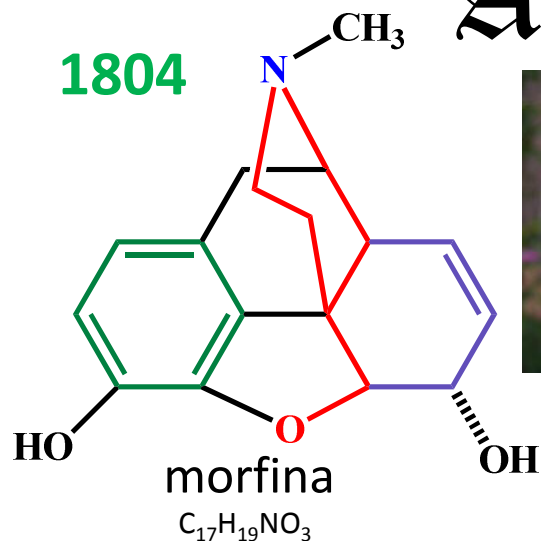


Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



As moléculas pioneiras...

1804



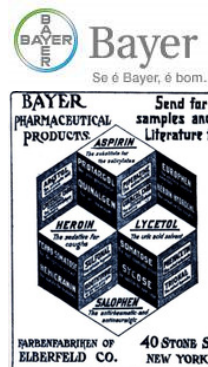
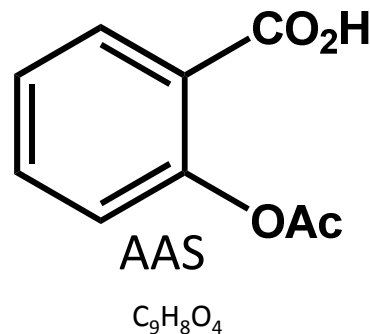
Friedrich W. A. Sertürner
1783- 1841



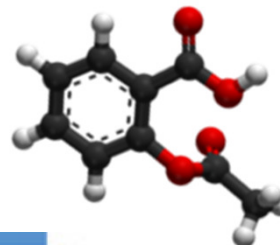
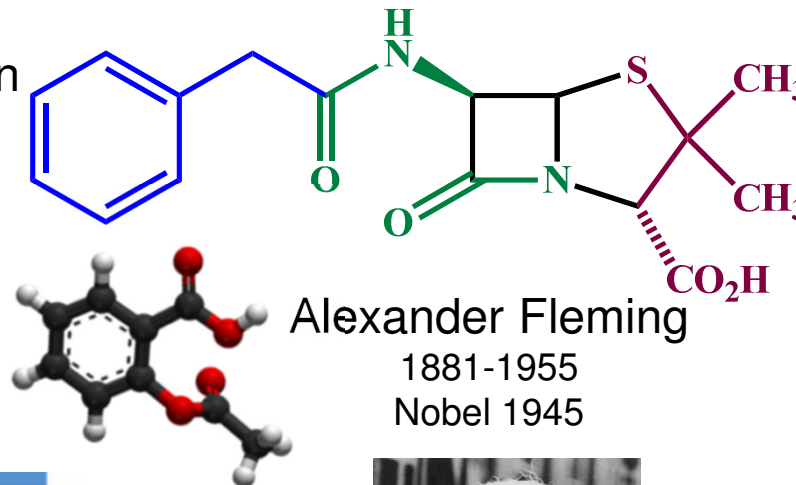
Sir Robert Robinson
1886-1975
Nobel 1947



1897



Felix Hoffman
1868- 1946



Library of Congress

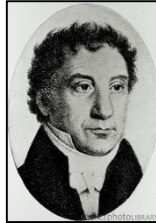
1929
penicilina
 $C_{16}H_{18}N_2O_4S$





Produtos Naturais Vegetais: Alcalóides

Alcalóides fenantrênicos e benzilisoquinolínicos
(papaverina 0,2%)
Papaver somniferum



1493-1541 - Marco Polo (Oriente) \Rightarrow Ópio

1805 (1817) \Rightarrow Friedrich W A Sertürner

farmacêutico, isola a morfina

1853 - Henry How, Un Glasgow \Rightarrow sal 4^{ario}

1924 - Diidromorfinona \Rightarrow Dilaudid^R (Knoll)

1925 - Sir Robert Robinson  1947)

1827 - Merck (Darmstadt, Alemanha)

1952 - M D Gates - primeira síntese total

1954 - Beckett & Casey, Un. London

1973 - C Pert & S Snyder, Un John

Hopkins \Rightarrow receptores δ , κ , μ SNC (F. Chast,

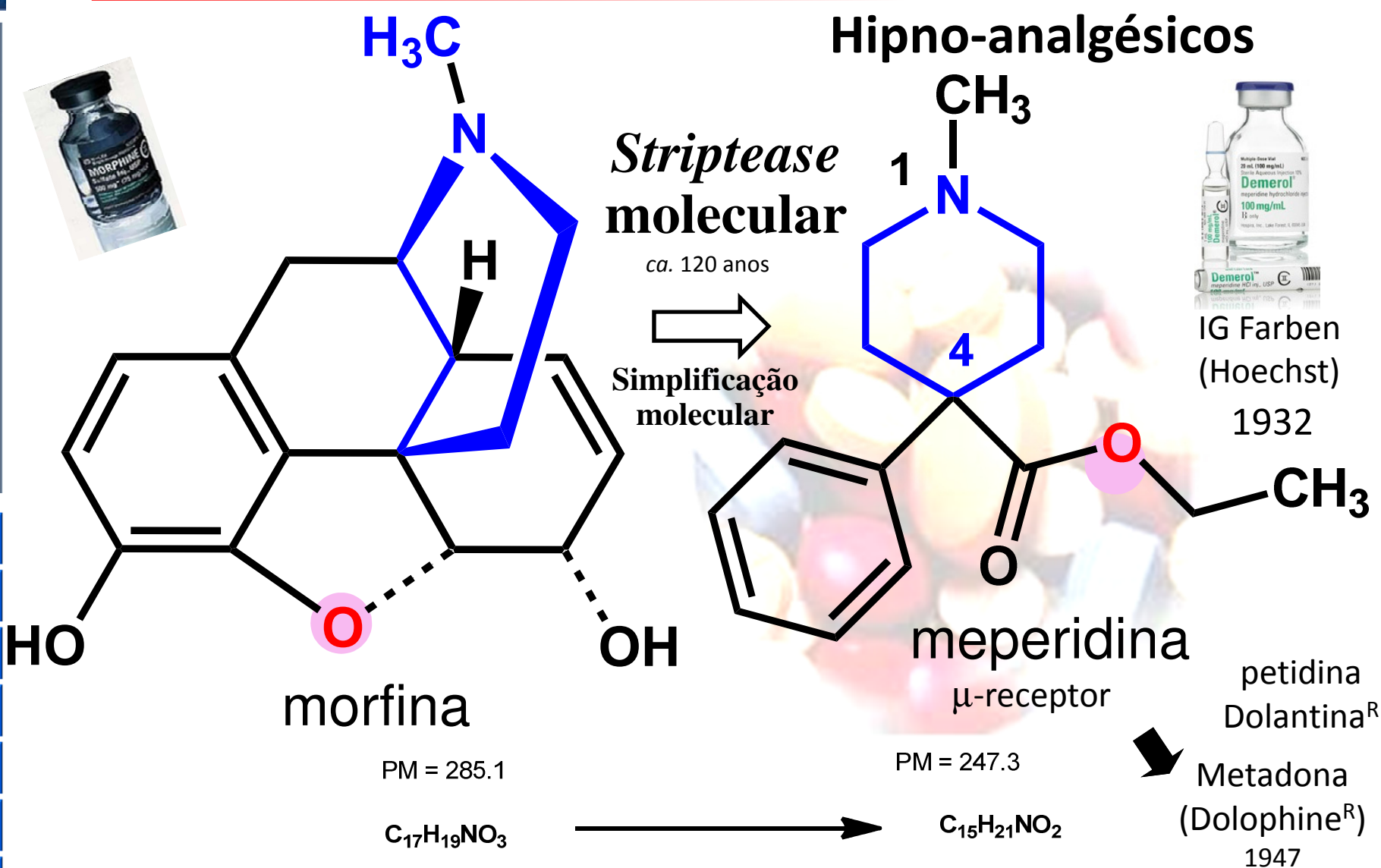
The Practice of Medicinal Chemistry, CG Wermuth Ed.)



tolerância & dependência química;



Derivados 4-fenilpiperidínicos



Domesticando produtos naturais

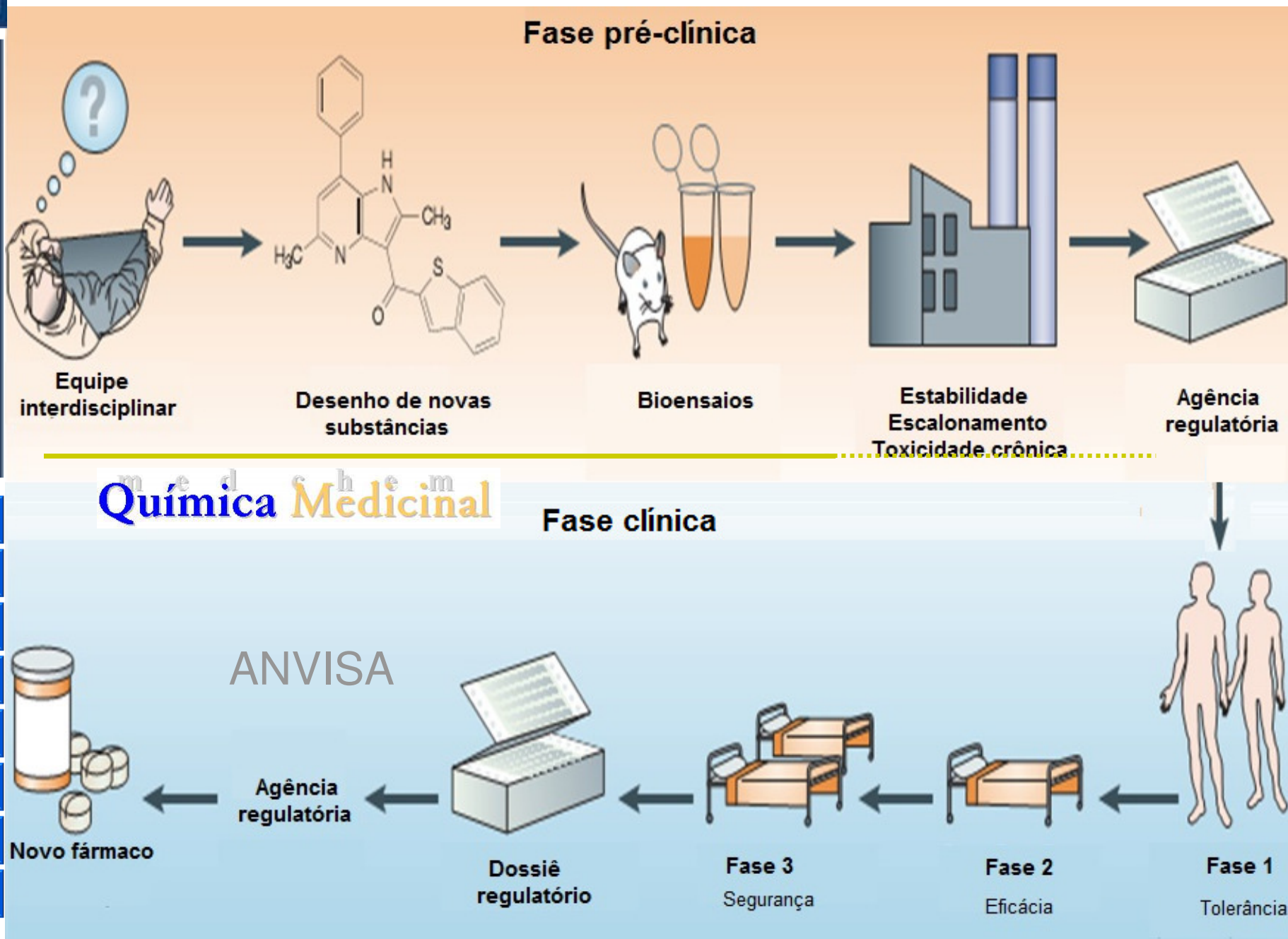


O processo de invenção de fármacos

Química
Medicinal

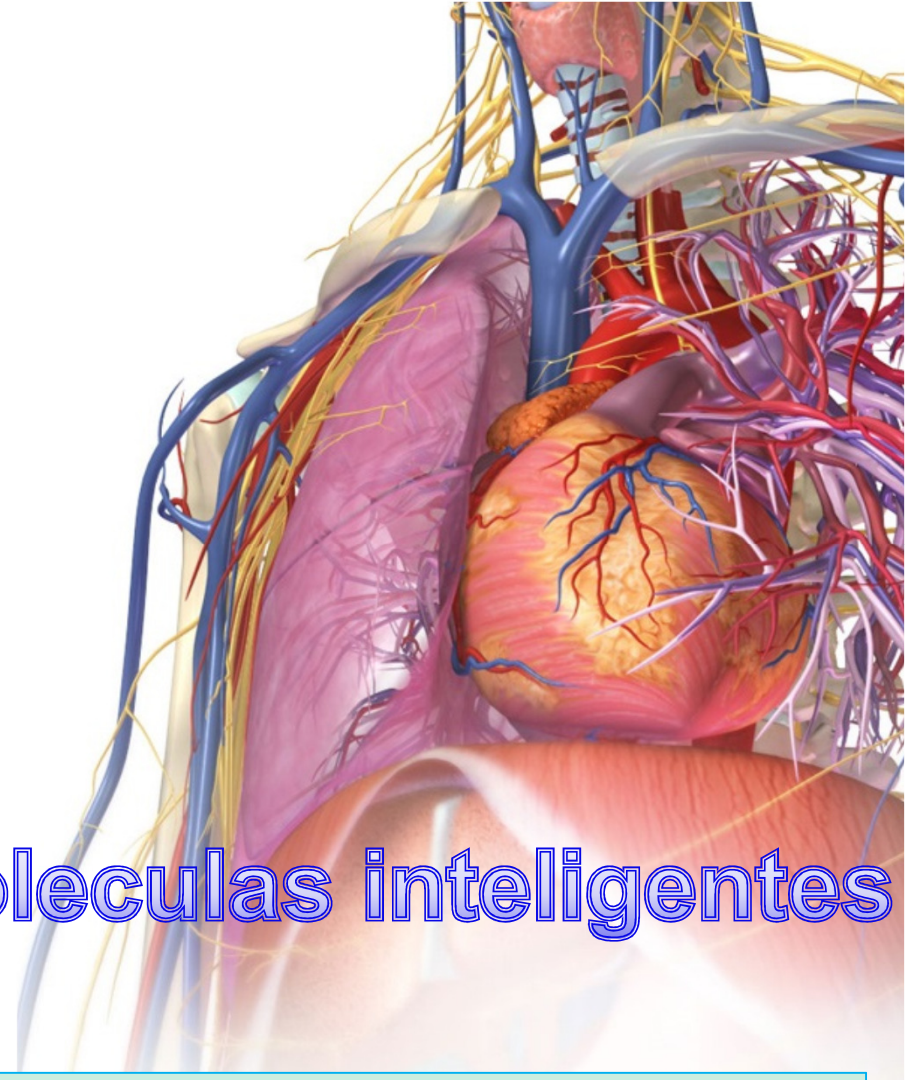
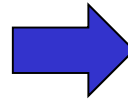
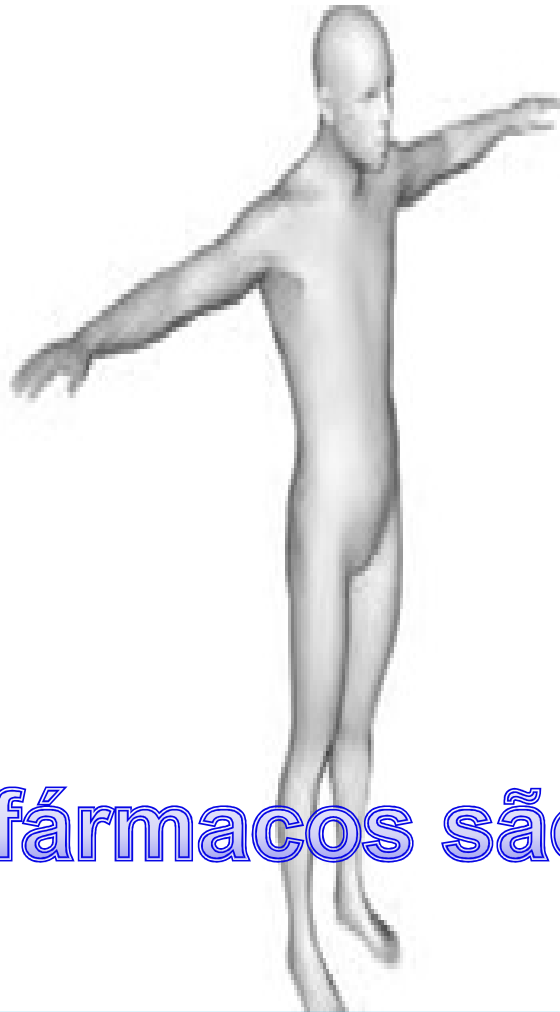


O processo da descoberta de novo fármaco





A complexidade da fisiologia...



Os fármacos são moléculas inteligentes

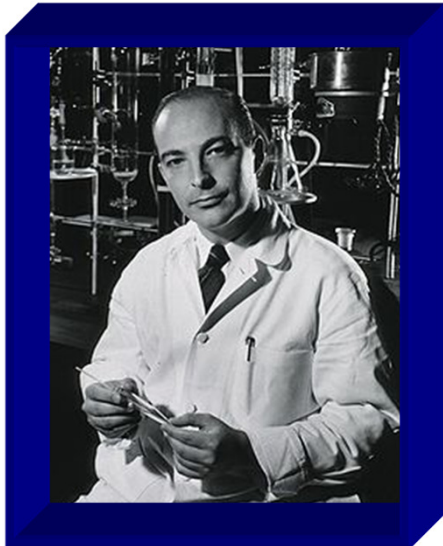


Os medicamentos foram uma das maiores invenções do século 20





Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Arthur Kornberg
1918-2007

FORN

Prêmio Nobel, 1959

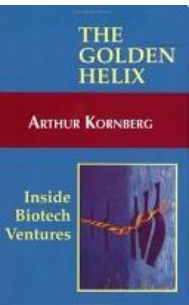
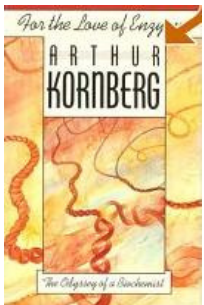
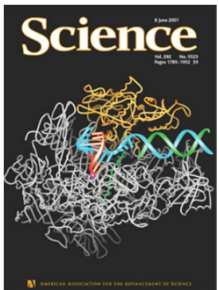
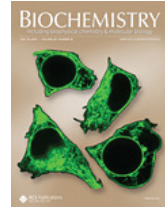


The Two Cultures: Chemistry and Biology¹

Arthur Kornberg

Department of Biochemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, California 94305

Received July 14, 1987



“Much of life can be understood in rational terms if expressed in the language of chemistry... the historical roots of chemistry and biology are intertwined in many places...

Pharmaceutical chemistry was until recently the bastion of organic chemistry... in the search for alternative or superior drugs for the treatment of various diseases...”



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



O Paradigma de Ehrlich-Fischer



Emil Fischer
1852-1919

The Nobel Prize
in Chemistry 1902



LOCK & KEY
CONCEPT

The Nobel Prize in
Physiology or Medicine
1908



Paul Ehrlich
1854-1915



Blog com histórias & fofocas sobre fármacos

De fármacos e suas descobertas

Pretende-se tratar de temas, opiniões, comentários sobre a Ciência dos Fármacos, seu uso seguro e benefícios. História da descoberta/invenção de fármacos e aspectos da formação qualificada de universitários e pós-graduandos nas Ciências dos Fármacos também são de interesse.

segunda-feira, 16 de junho de 2014

O Paradigma de Fischer-Ehrlich ou os fármacos e o prêmio Nobel

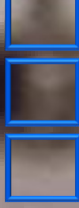
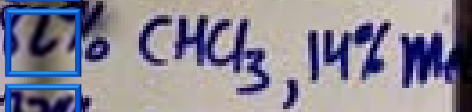
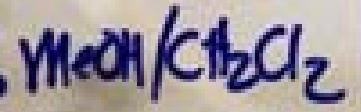
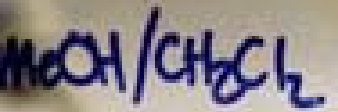
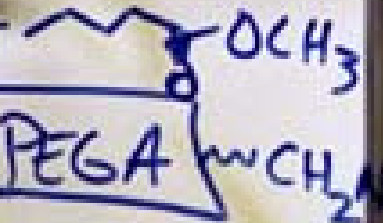


Por exemplo, dos 555 prêmios Nobel concedidos até hoje, muitos da área da Química, foram agraciados por trabalhos que viabilizaram a descoberta/invenção de fármacos inovadores, seja na área da química orgânica propriamente dita ou da síntese orgânica, como Adolf O. R. Windaus (1928), Robert Robinson (1947), Linus Pauling (1954), Dorothy Hodgkin (1964), Robert B. Woodward (1965), Donald J. Cram, Jean-Marie Lehn e Charles J. Pedersen (1987), Elias J. Corey (1990), William S. Knowles, Ryōji Noyori e K. Barry Sharpless (2001), Richard F. Heck, Ei-ichi Negishi e Akira Suzuki (2010) ou da química computacional Martin Karplus, Michael Levitt e Arieh Warshel (2013).

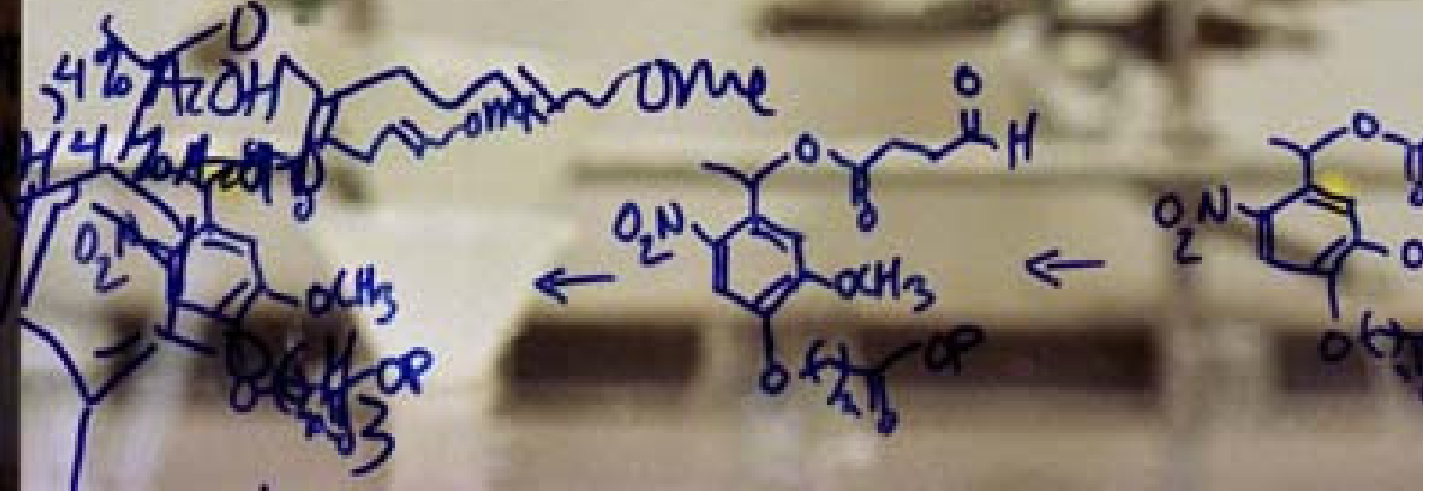
www.ejb-eliezer.blogspot.com



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

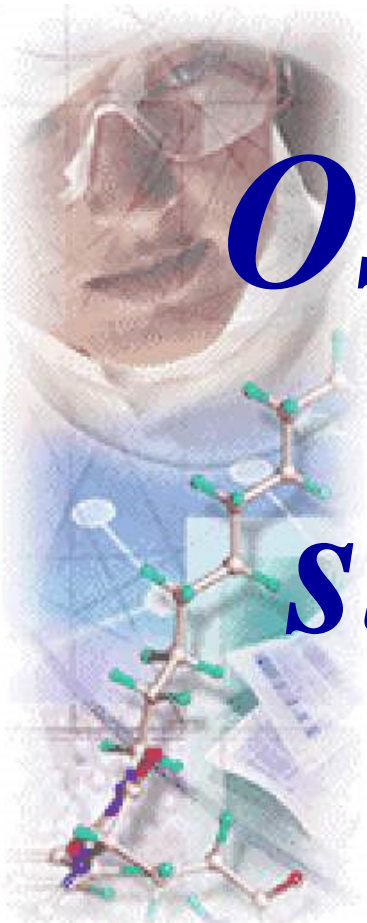


A Química na Saúde!





Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

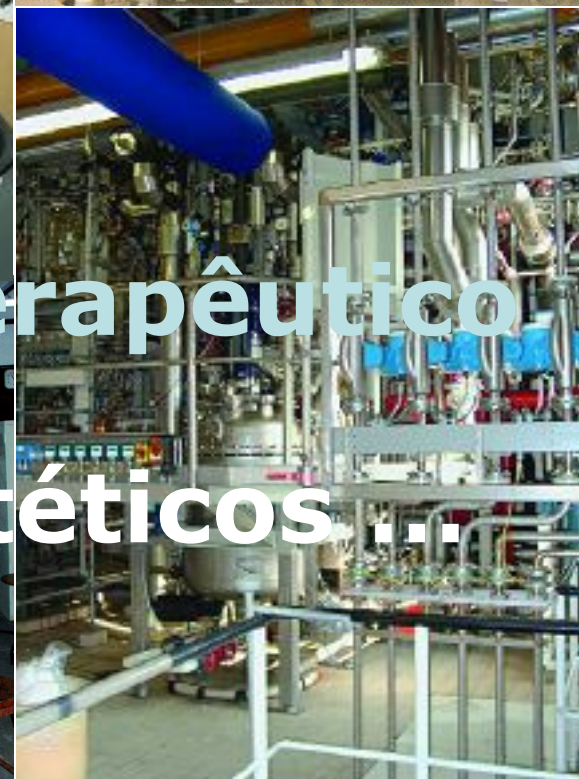
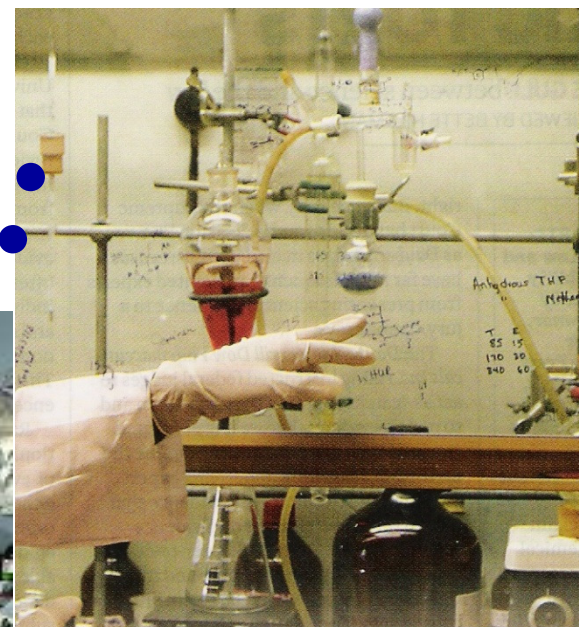


Os fármacos:

sintéticos ...

>> 85% do arsenal terapêutico

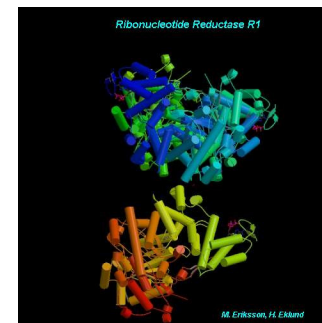
são de fármacos sintéticos ...





Os fármacos e os biorreceptores

Química
Medicinal





Os fármacos atuam em alvos terapêuticos...

Química Medicinal

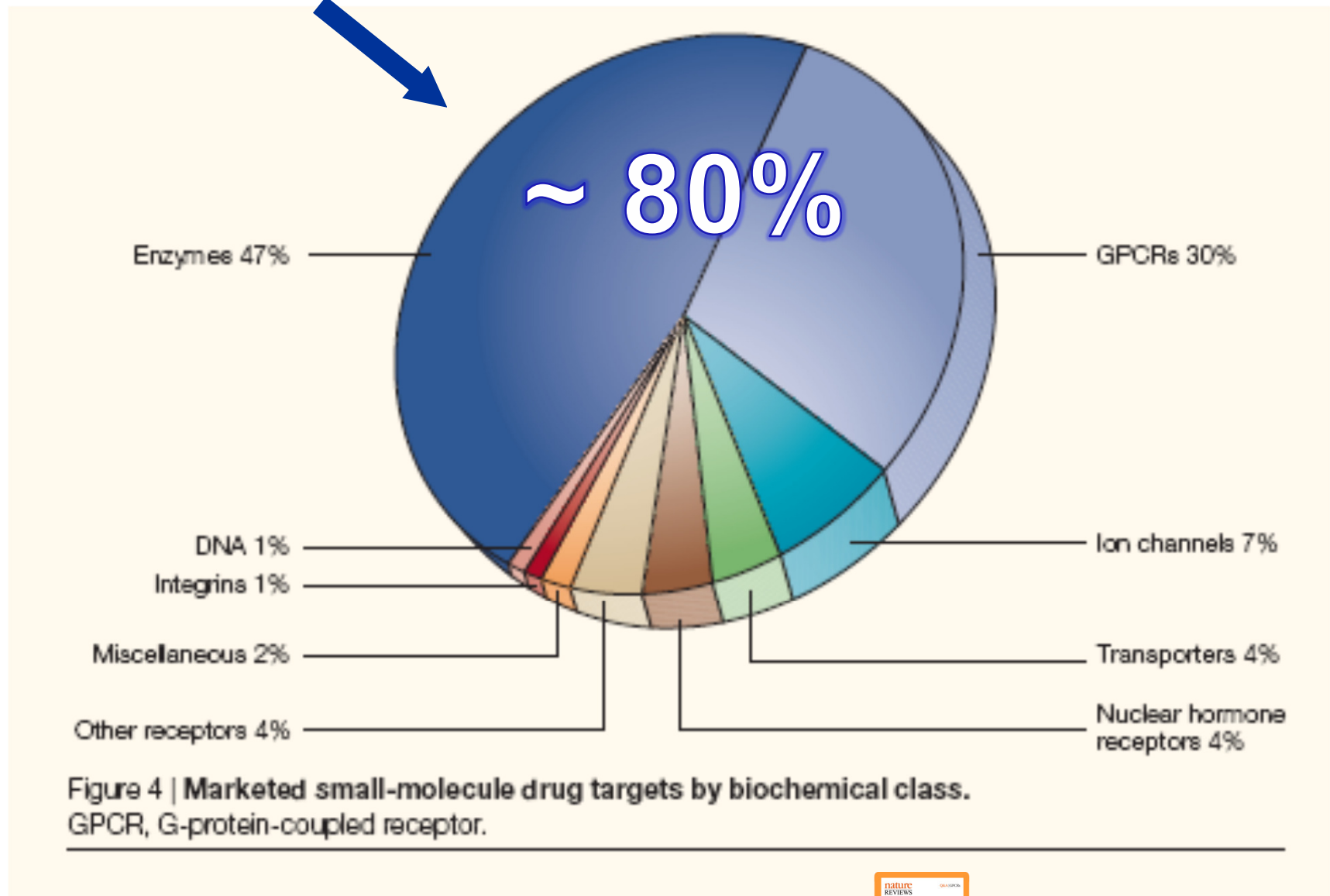
... os biorreceptores.



* J. Drews, "Editorial: What's in a number?", *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2006**, *5*, 975;
J. Drews & S. Ryser, Classic drug targets, *Nature Biotechnol.* **1997**, *15*, 1318;
& J.P. Overington, A-L Bissan & A.L. Hopkins, *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2006**, *5*, 993;
Estes autores estimam em 324 os biorreceptores de todos os fármacos contemporâneos.



A maioria dos biorreceptores dos fármacos contemporâneos são enzimas ...



The Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2012

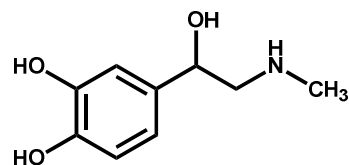


Photo: U. Montan
Robert J. Lefkowitz



Photo: U. Montan
Brian K. Kobilka

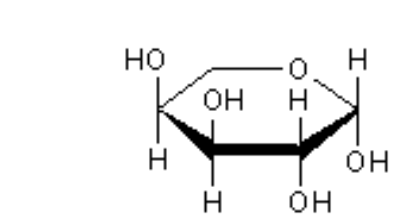
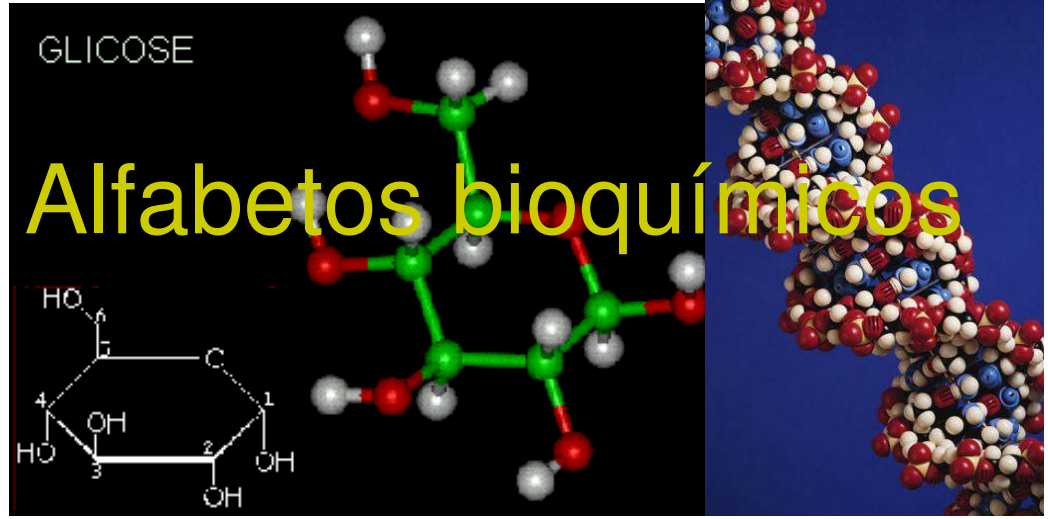
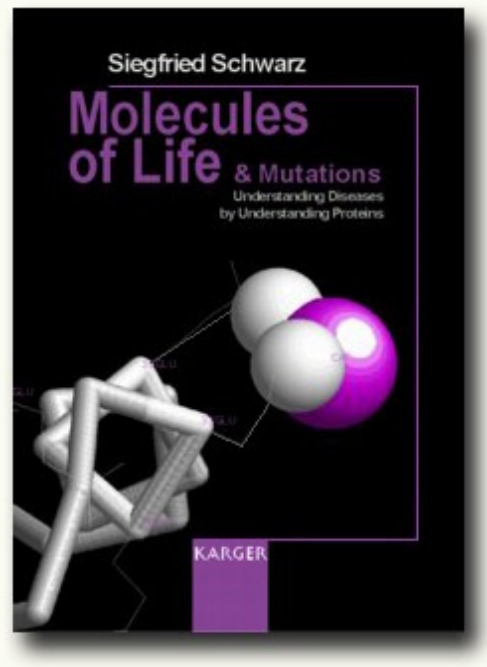


- a) Howard Hughes Medical Institute and Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC, USA
- b) Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, USA

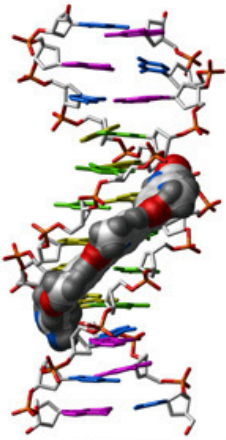
“for studies of G-protein-coupled receptors”



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



β -L-Arabinose



Model Compound Bound to the Minor Groove of a DNA Molecule

Carboídratos

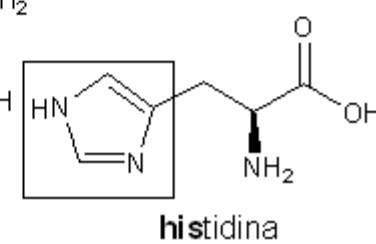
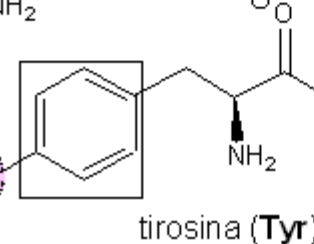
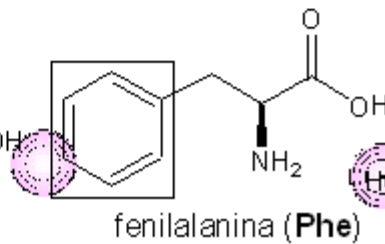
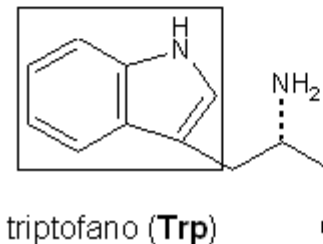
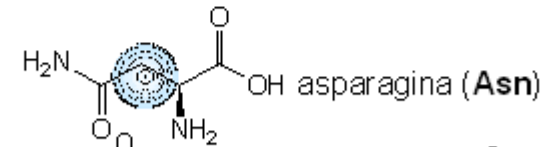
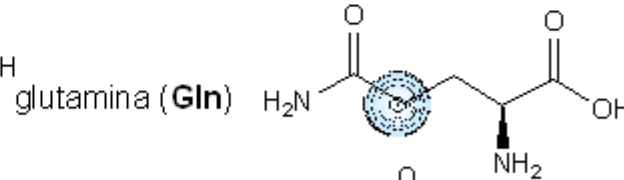
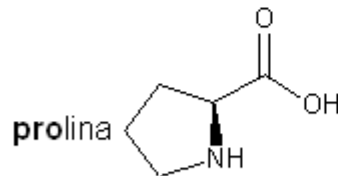
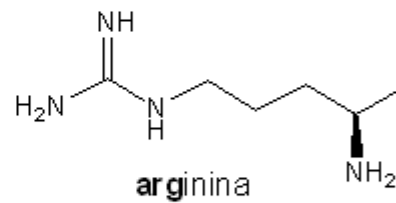
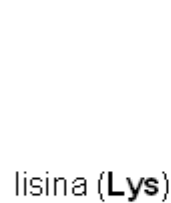
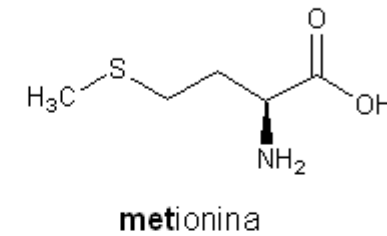
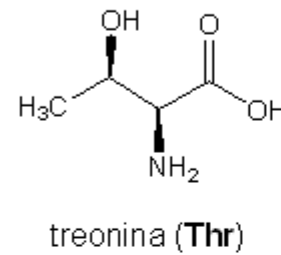
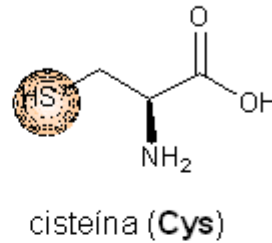
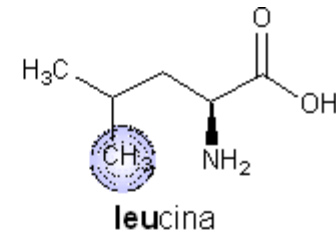
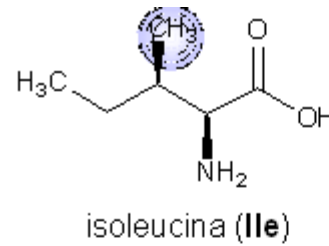
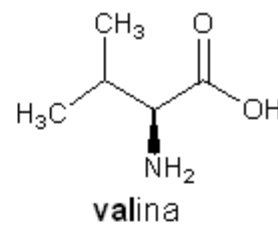
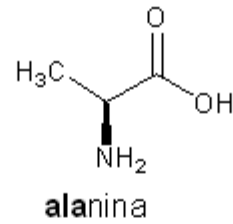
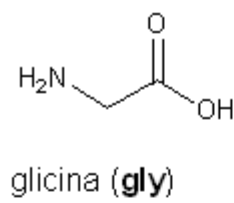
Lipídeos

ácidos nucleícos

proteínas



O "alfabeto" protéico ...





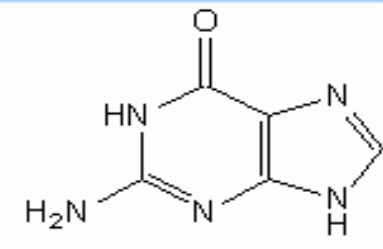
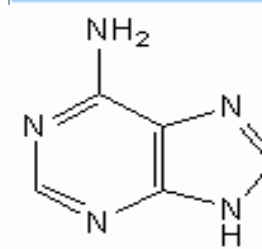
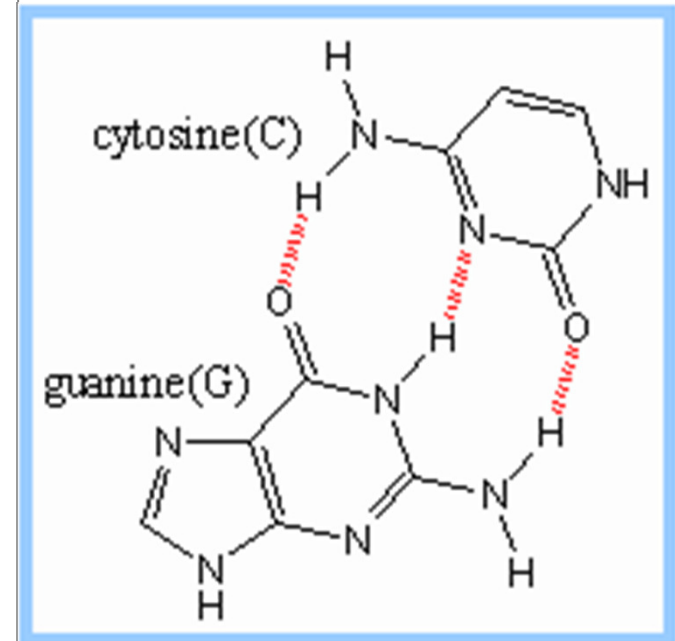
Proteínas, carboidratos, DNA, lipídeos, canais iônicos

Liaison H

Hélice alpha sur laquelle sont disposés les acides aminés

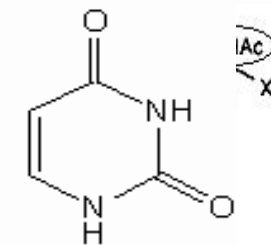
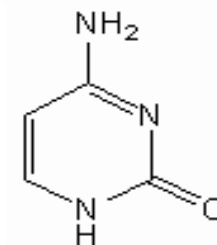
L i g a ç ã o
H

Ligação de hidrogênio = H₂O



adenine (A)

guanine (G)

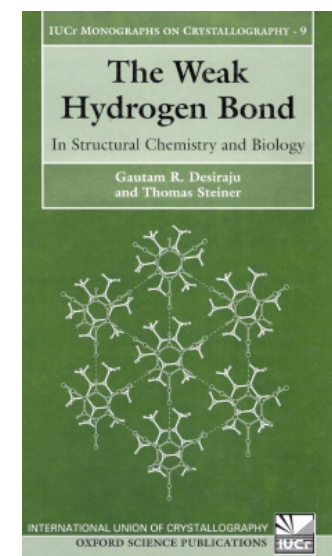
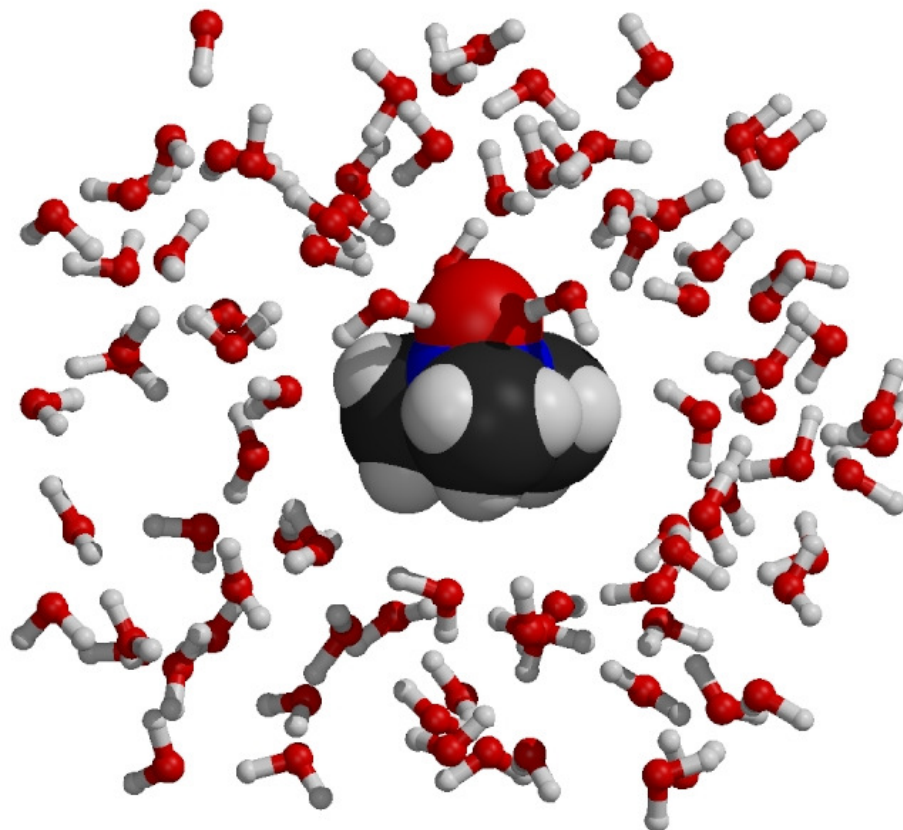


cytosine (C)

uracil (U)



A importância das “*ligações*” frágeis...



“*ligações*”
de hidrogênio ...



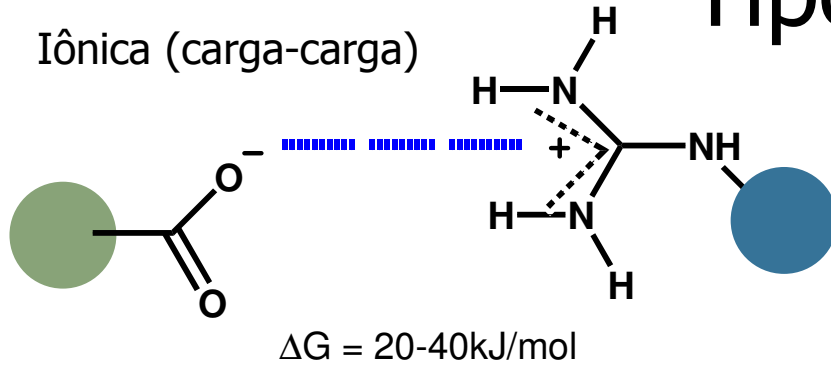
Linus Pauling, 1939



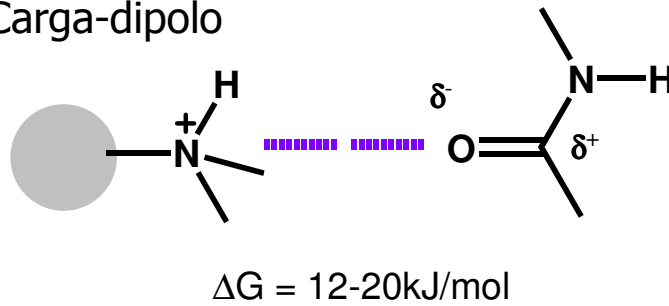


Tipos de interações F-R

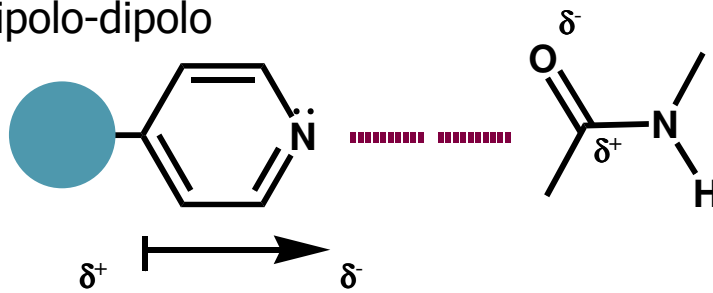
Iônica (carga-carga)



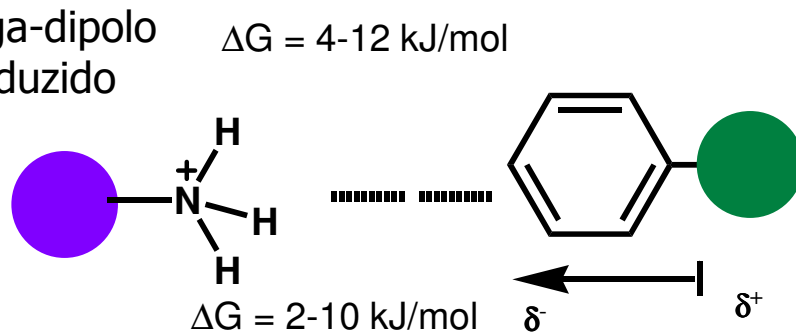
Carga-dipolo



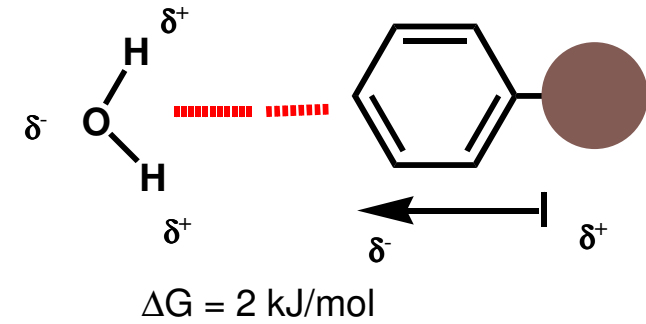
Dipolo-dipolo



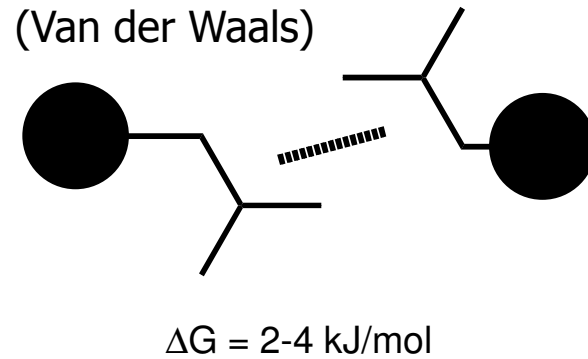
Carga-dipolo induzido



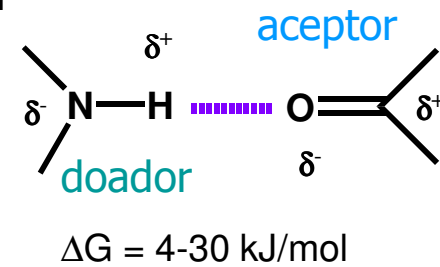
Dipolo induzido-dipolo



Dispersão (Van der Waals)



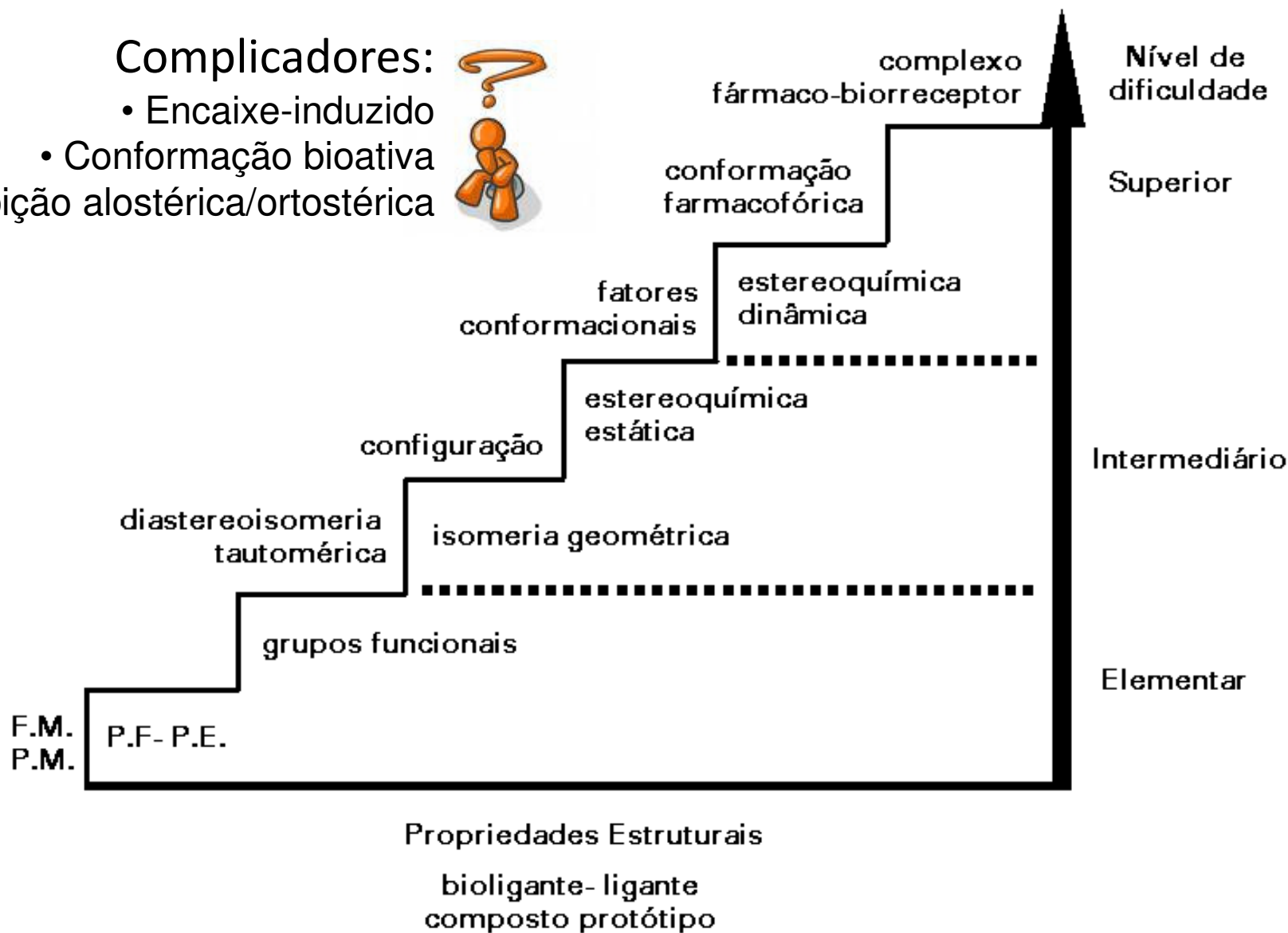
Ligação-H

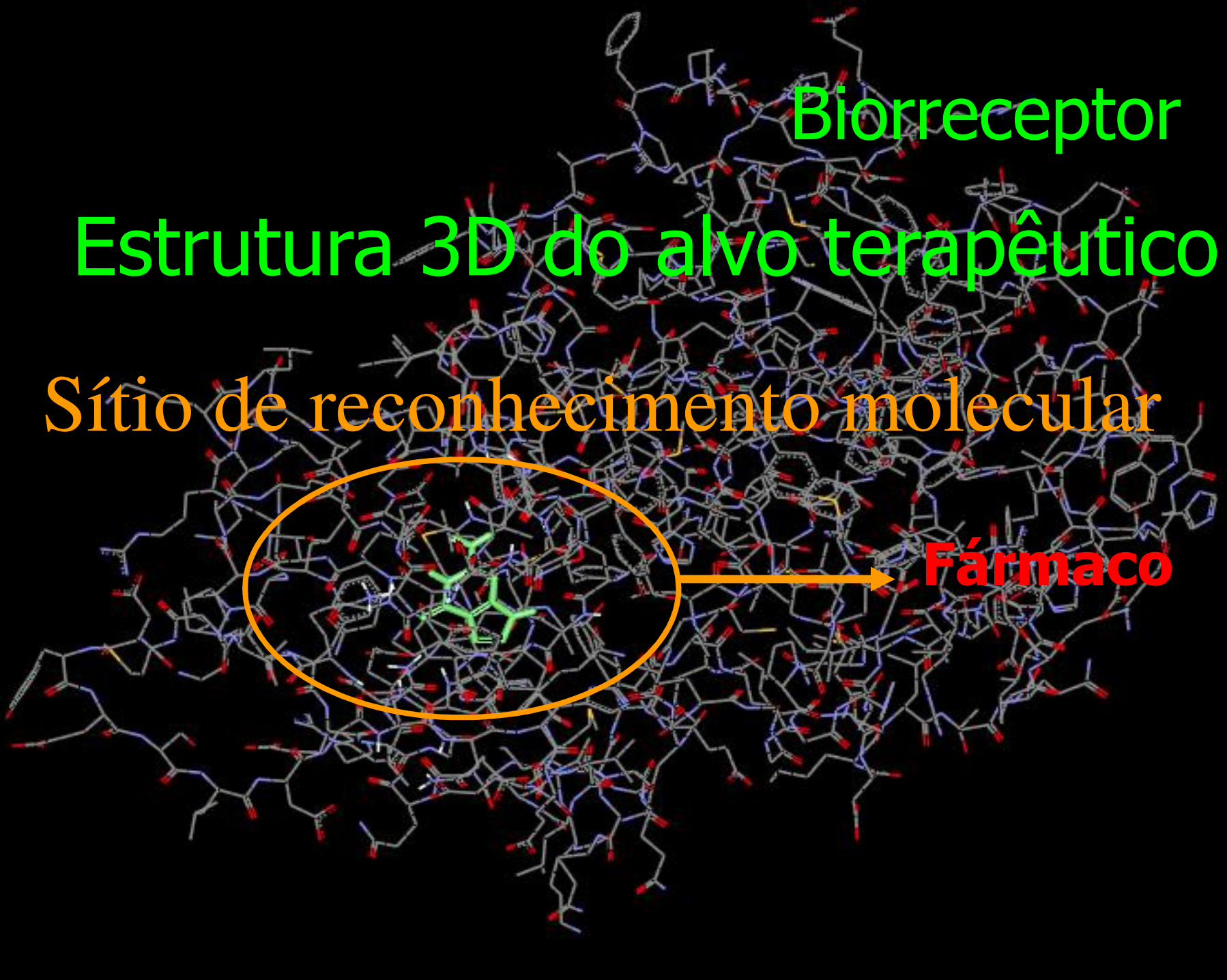




Nível hierárquico da descrição da complementaridade F-R

- Complicadores:
- Encaixe-induzido
 - Conformação bioativa
 - Inibição alostérica/ortostérica





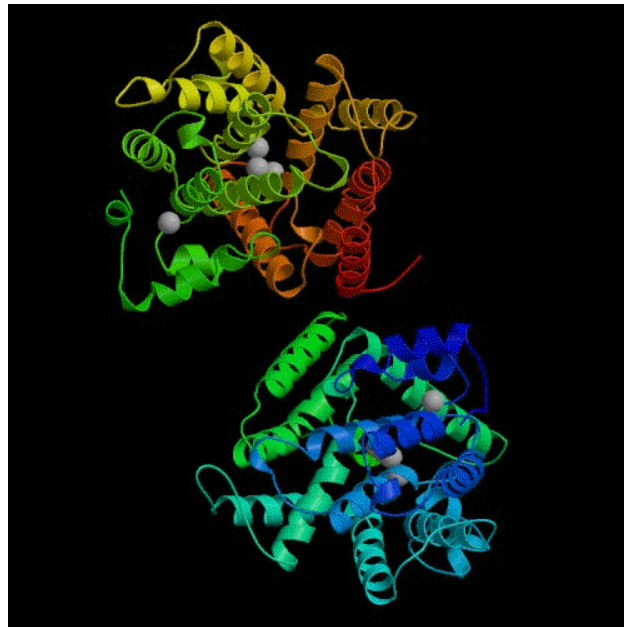
Biorreceptor

Estrutura 3D do alvo terapêutico

Sítio de reconhecimento molecular

Fármaco

Estruturas cristalográficas disponíveis no PDB

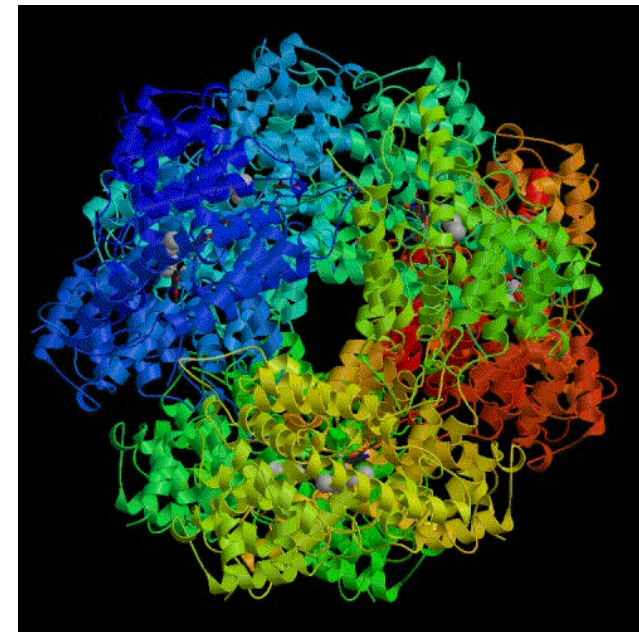


PDE4B - 1F0J

351 resíduos

Metodo: Difração de Raio-X

Resolução: **1.77 Å**



PDE4D - 1MKD

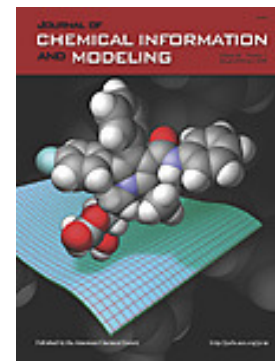
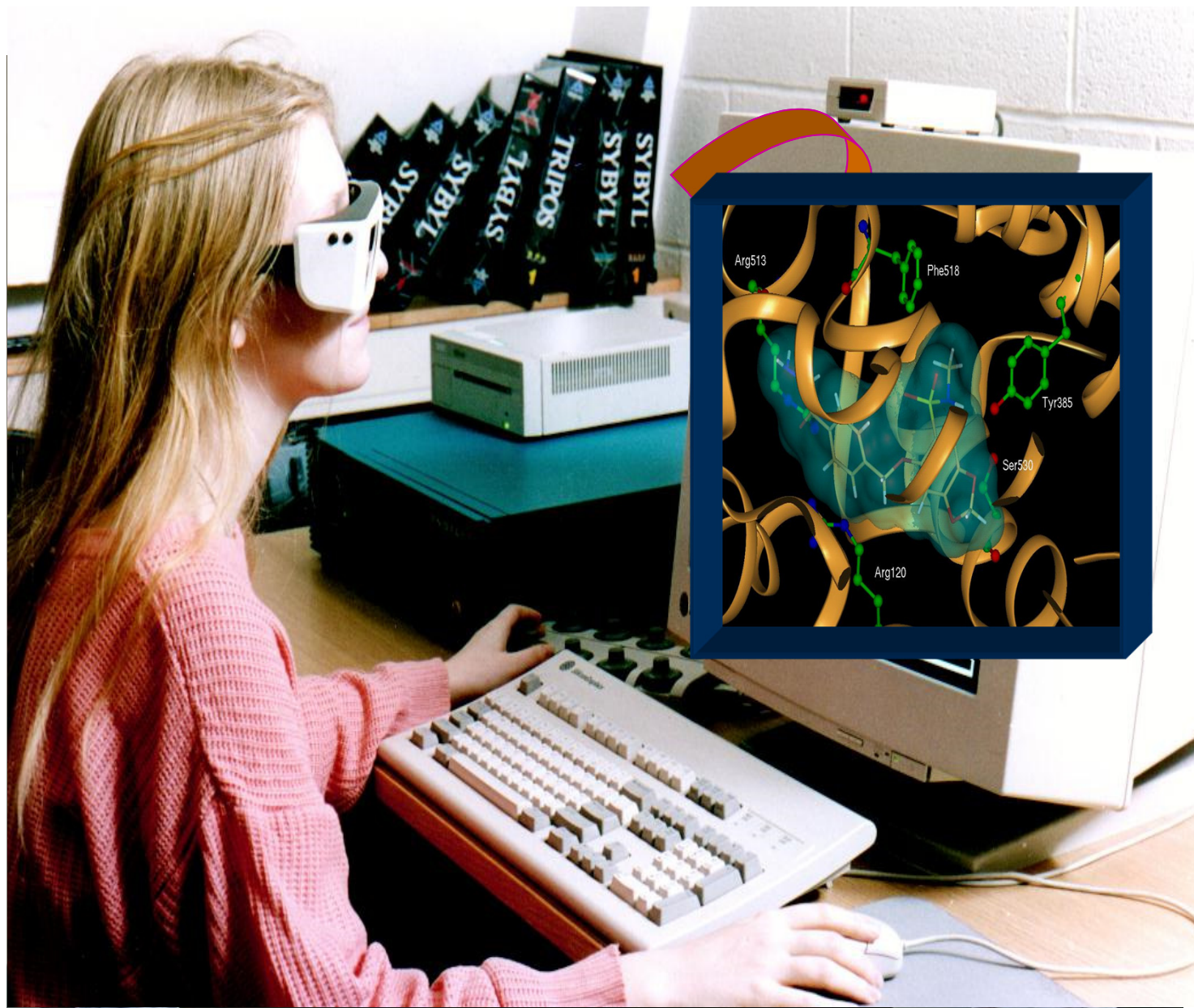
328 resíduos

Metodo: **Difração de Raio-X**

Resolução: **2.90 Å**



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro





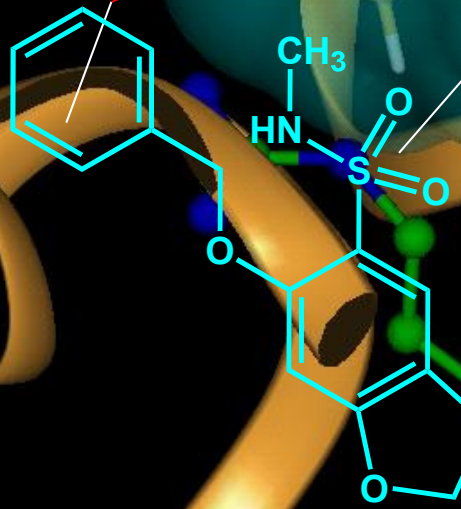
Arg513

Phe518

Tyr385

Ser530

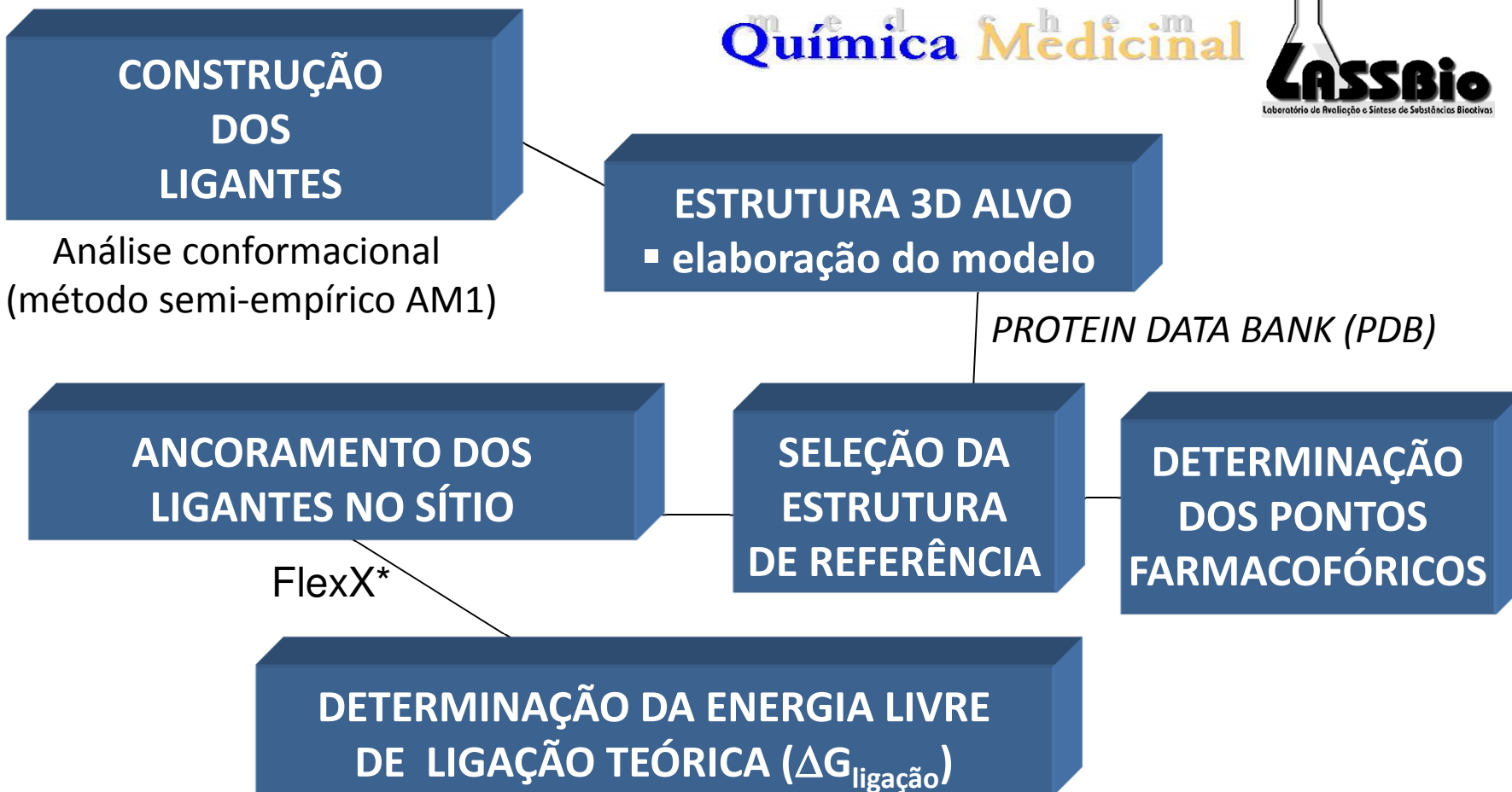
Arg120





Metodologia: Estudos de *docking*

Química Medicinal



* FlexX one of the most cited commercial docking software

Sybyl, Version 8.0, Tripos Associates: St. Louis, MO, 2007 (Licença # 7512)

Spartan Pro; Wavefunction, Inc. 18401 Von Karman Avenue, Suite 370. Irvine, California 92612, USA (Licença # 1-001259)

FlexiDock; GLIDE; Gold; AutoDock (GNU) General Public License;



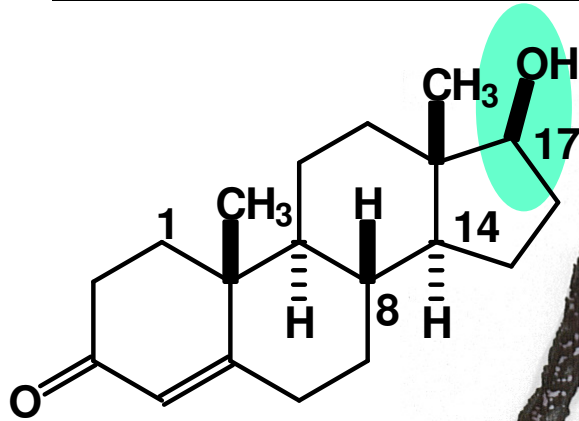
Especificidade dos biorreceptores

Química
e Medicinal





Similaridade & Dissimilaridade Molecular



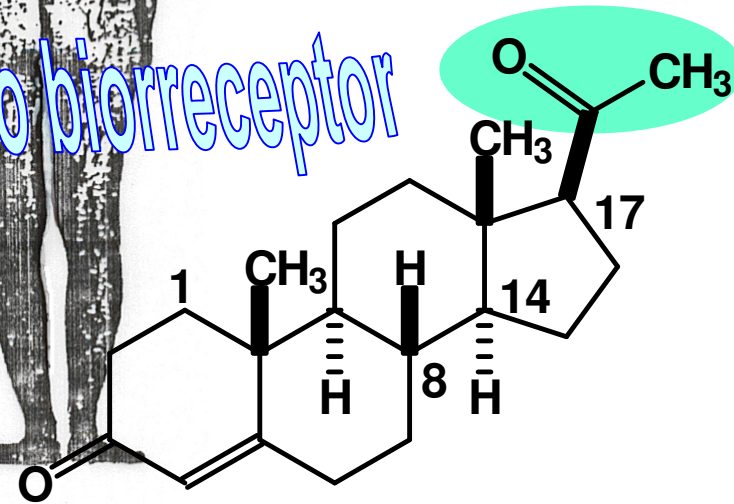
testosterona



no reconhecimento molecular do biorreceptor

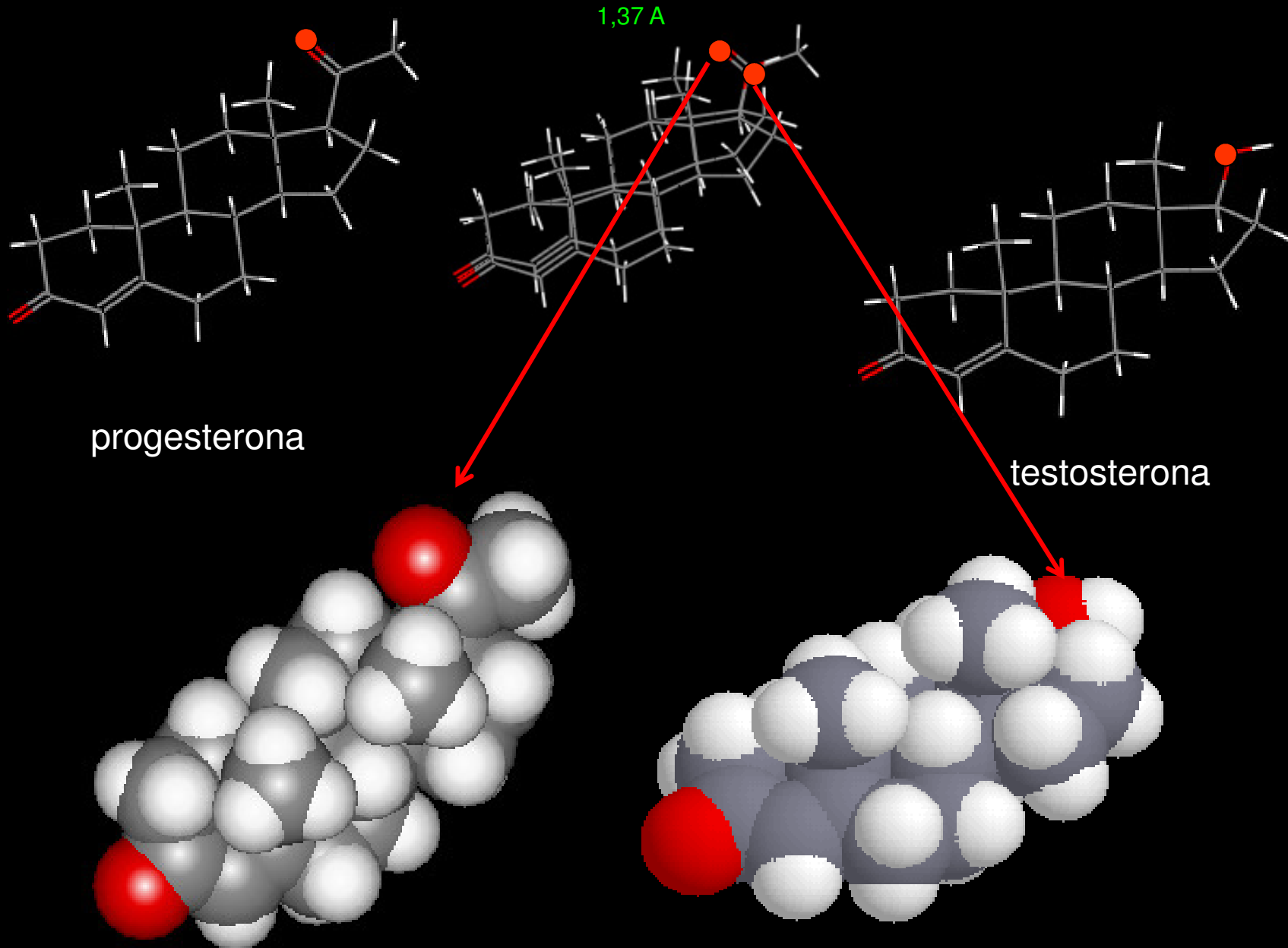


similaridade molecular



progesterona

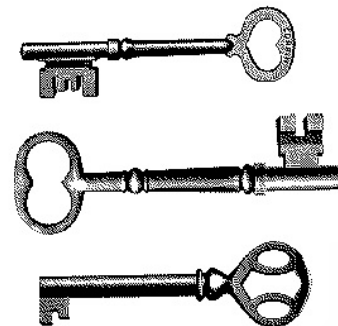






**Estrutura
&
propriedades**

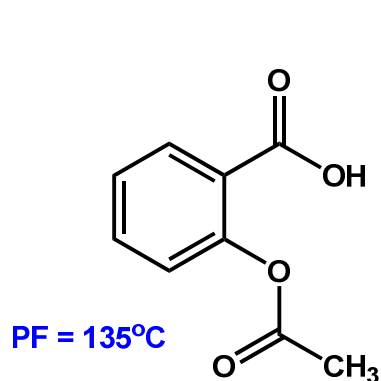
**Química
Medicinal**





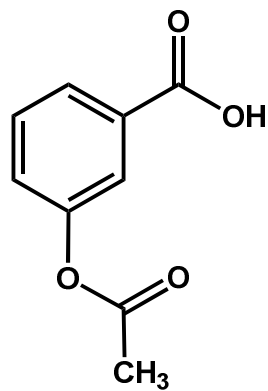
Estrutura & Propriedades

Ácido acetil salicílico (AAS)



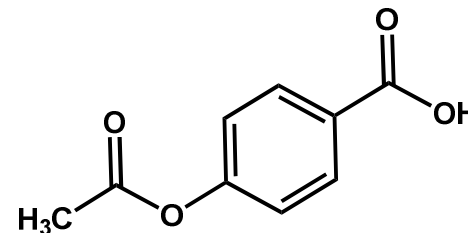
Log P: 1,21

CLogP: 1.0235



Log P: 1,18

CLogP: 1.4535



Log P: 1,18

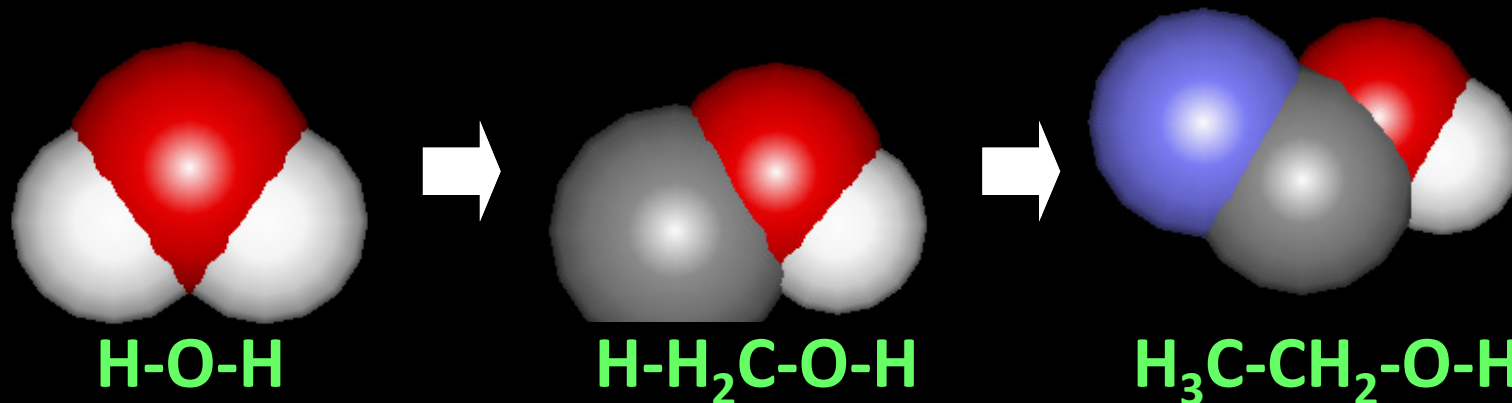
CLogP: 1.4535



Regioisômeros = diastereoisômeros

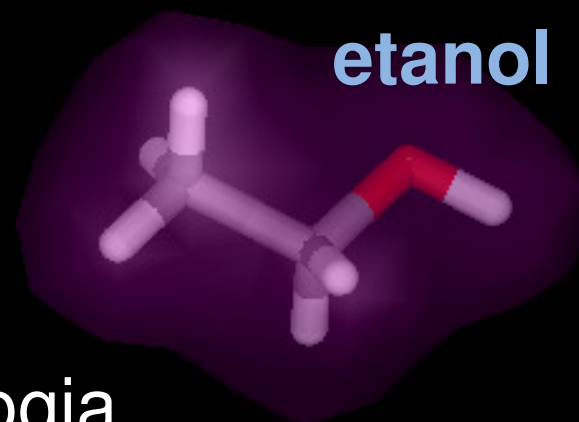
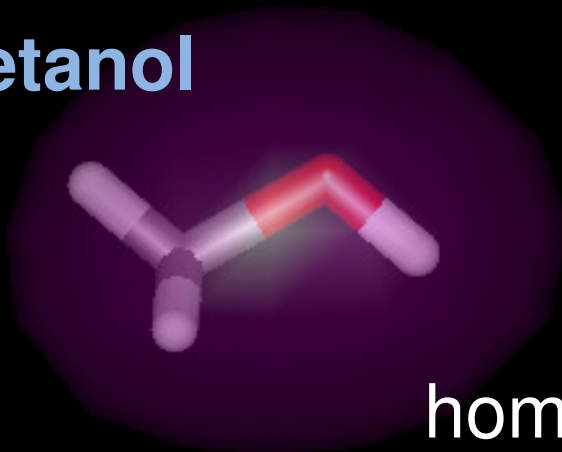


Efeitos estruturais



metanol

etanol

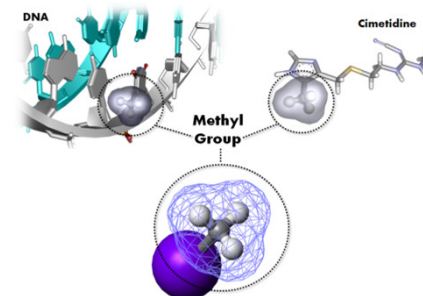


homologia

Série homóloga

água + CH_3 = metanol; + CH_3 = etanol





CHEMICAL REVIEWS

Chem. Rev. 2011, 111, 5215–5246

IF (2011) = 40,19

REVIEW

pubs.acs.org/CR

The Methylation Effect in Medicinal Chemistry



Eliezer J. Barreiro,^{*,†,‡,§} Arthur E. Kümmerle,^{||,†,§} and Carlos A. M. Fraga^{†,‡,§}

[†]Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio), Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, CCS, Cidade Universitária, CP 68.006, 21941-902 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

[‡]Programa de Pós-Graduação em Farmacologia e Química Medicinal, Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Cidade Universitária, Ilha do Fundão, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

[§]Programa de Pós-Graduação em Química, Instituto de Química, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Cidade Universitária, Ilha do Fundão, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

dx.doi.org/10.1021/cr200060g

www.uff.br/rvq

Química
em
Medicina

RVQ
Revista Virtual de Química
Volume 3, Número 3
Julho-Setembro 2011



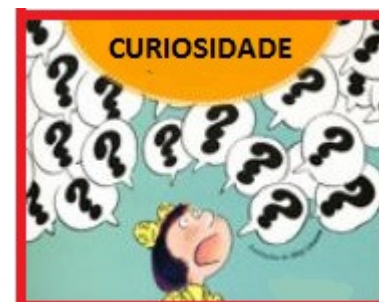
AS de Miranda, *Rev. Virtual Quim.* **2011**, 3, 228





A biofase...

Química
Medicinal





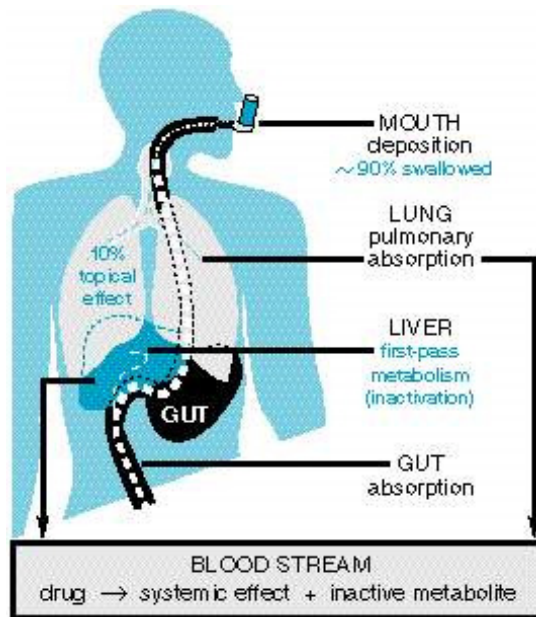
As fases da ação dos fármacos....

Fase farmacocinética

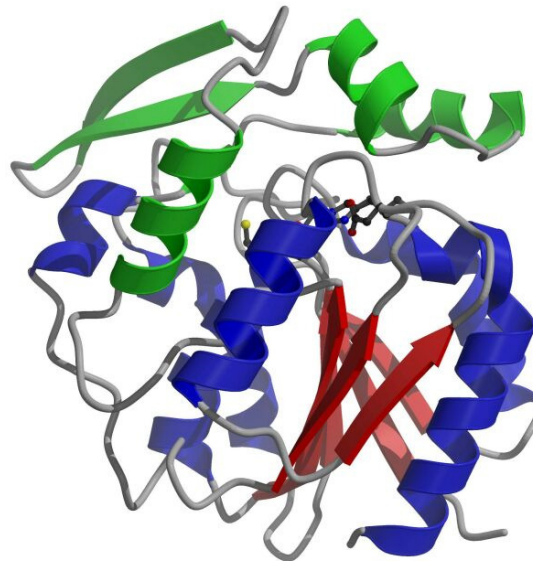
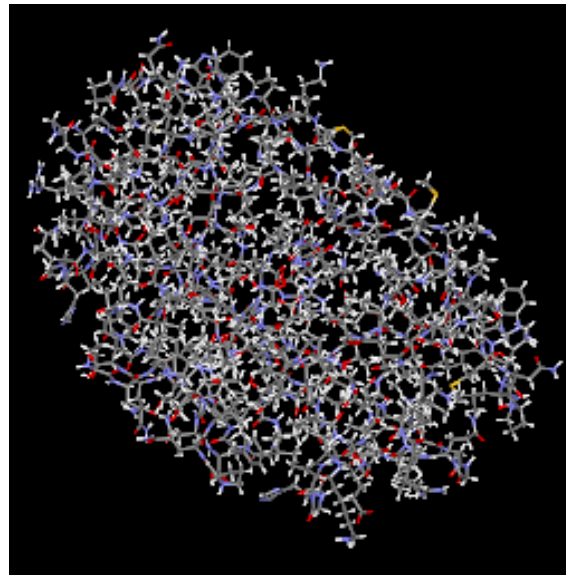
(PK)



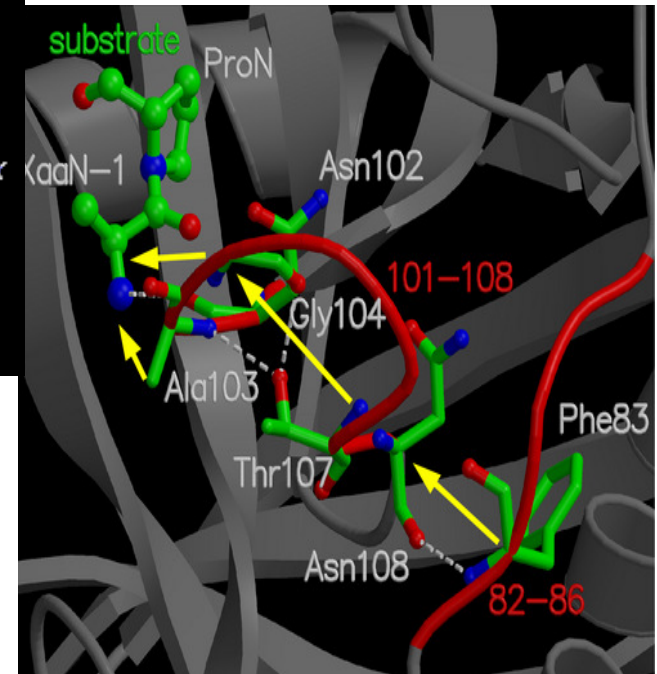
Posologia



Biofase



Biorreceptor

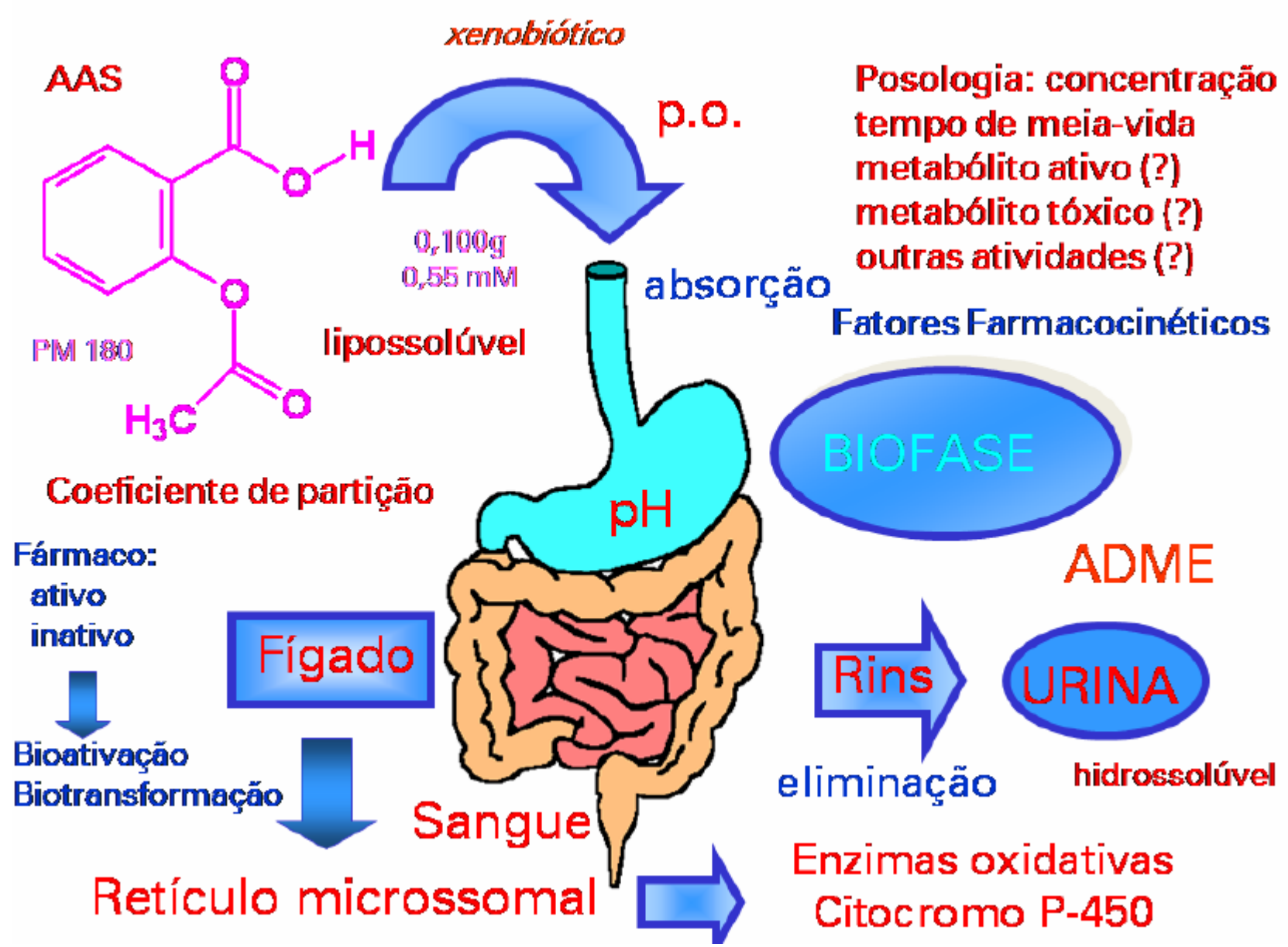


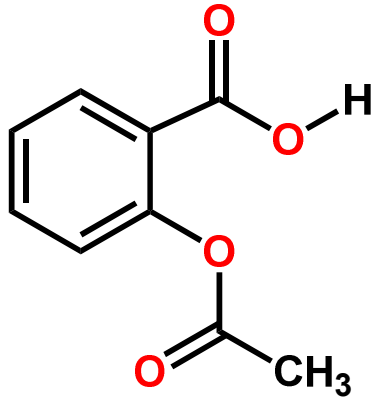
Efeito terapêutico



Fase farmacodinâmica

(PD)





$C_9H_8O_4$

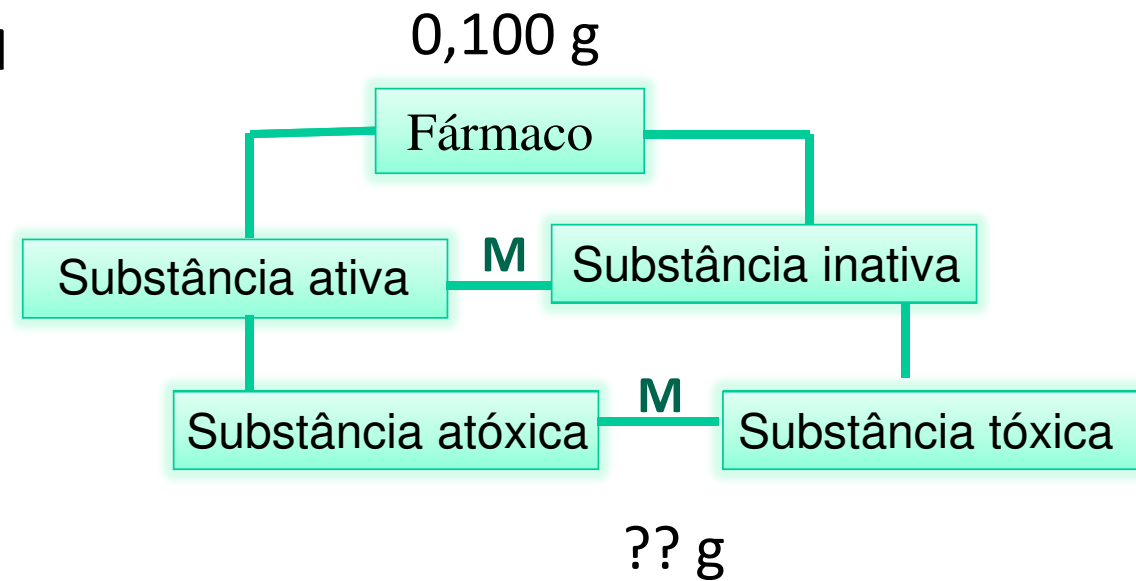
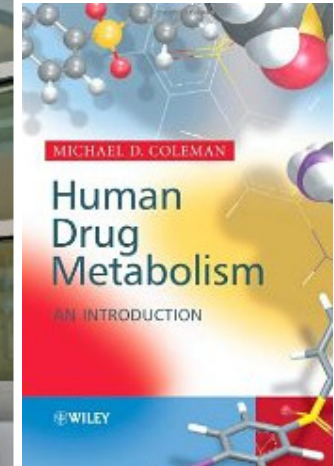
PM = 180 g



0,100 g ~ 0,5 M



70 kg





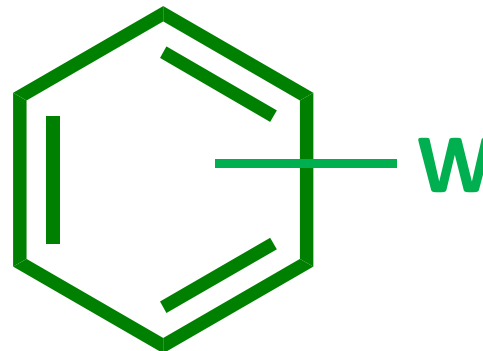
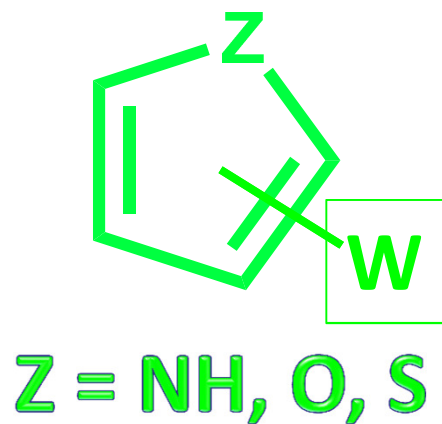
A estrutura
química
e os
fármacos ...

Química
Medicinal
chem



Os grupos funcionais mais frequentes nos fármacos

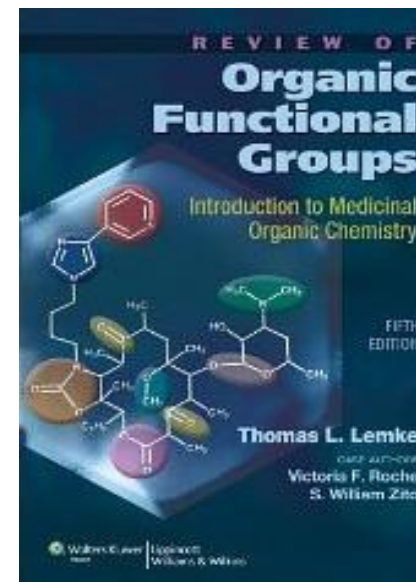
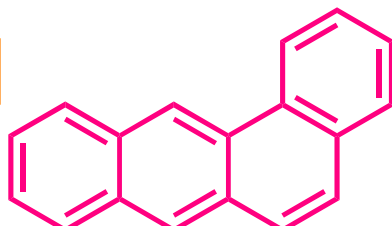
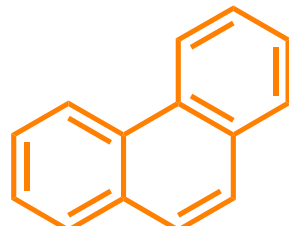
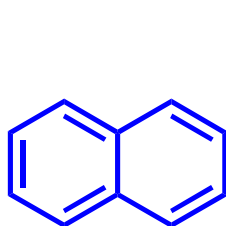
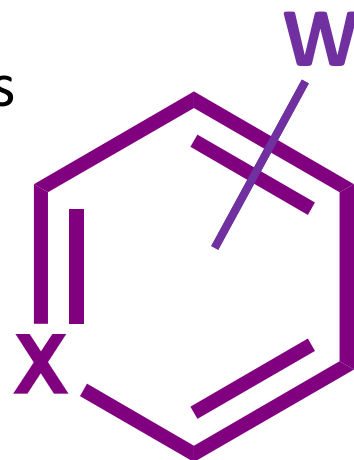
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



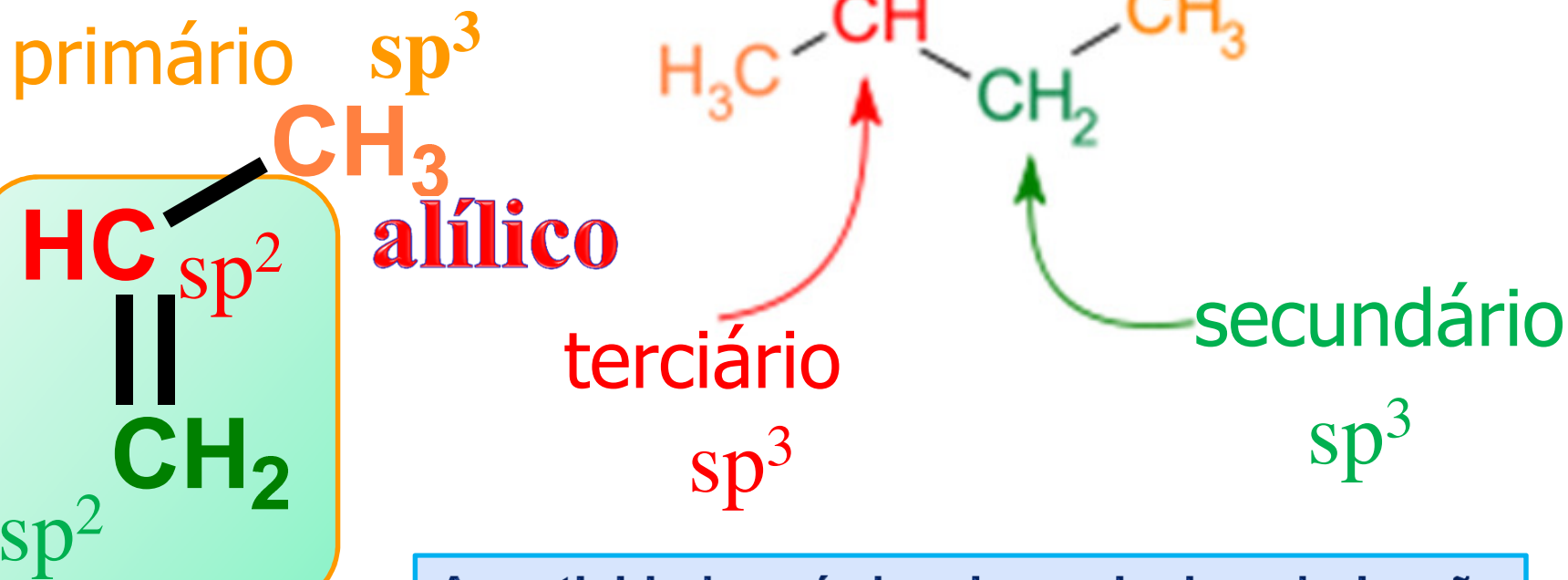
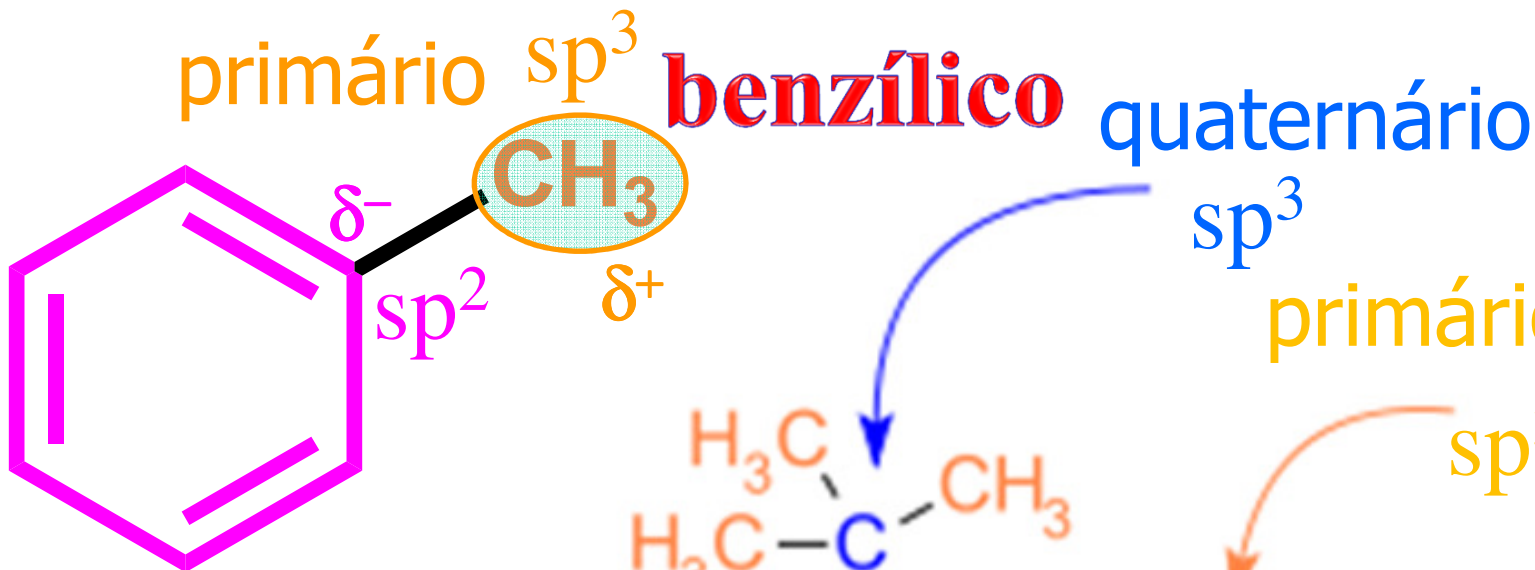
Propriedades eletrônicas



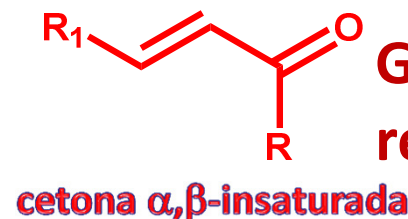
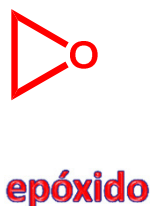
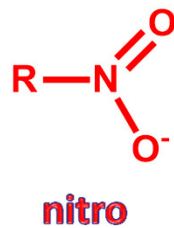
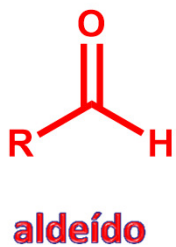
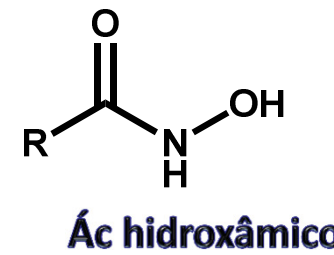
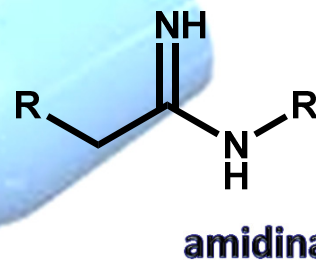
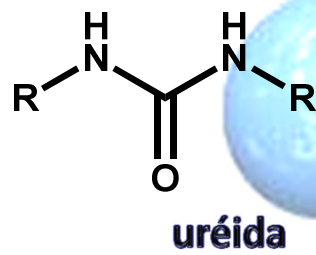
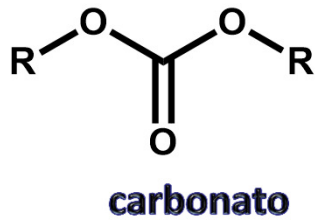
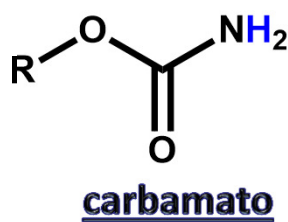
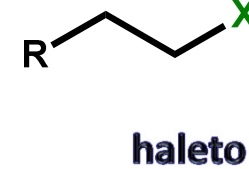
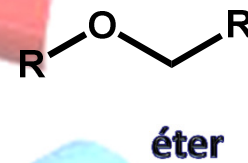
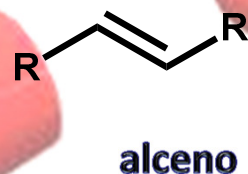
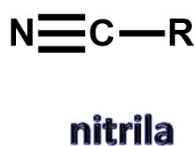
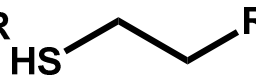
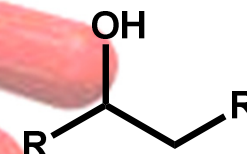
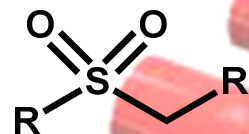
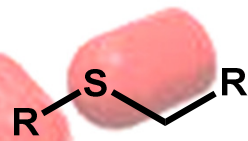
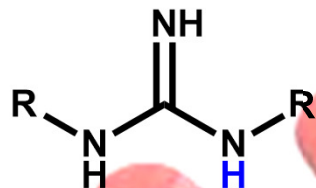
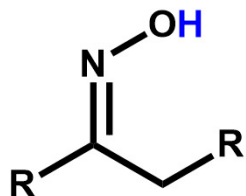
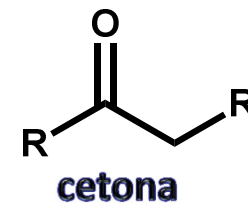
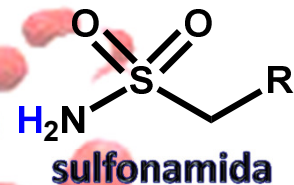
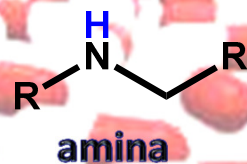
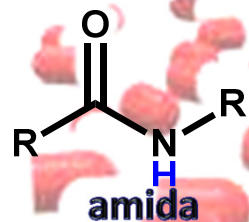
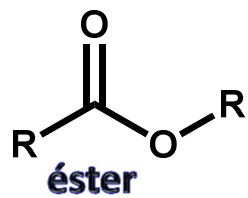
6, 10, 14, 18 π



50% dos fármacos atuais
contêm pelo menos um
anel aromático, capaz de
poder sofrer substituições!



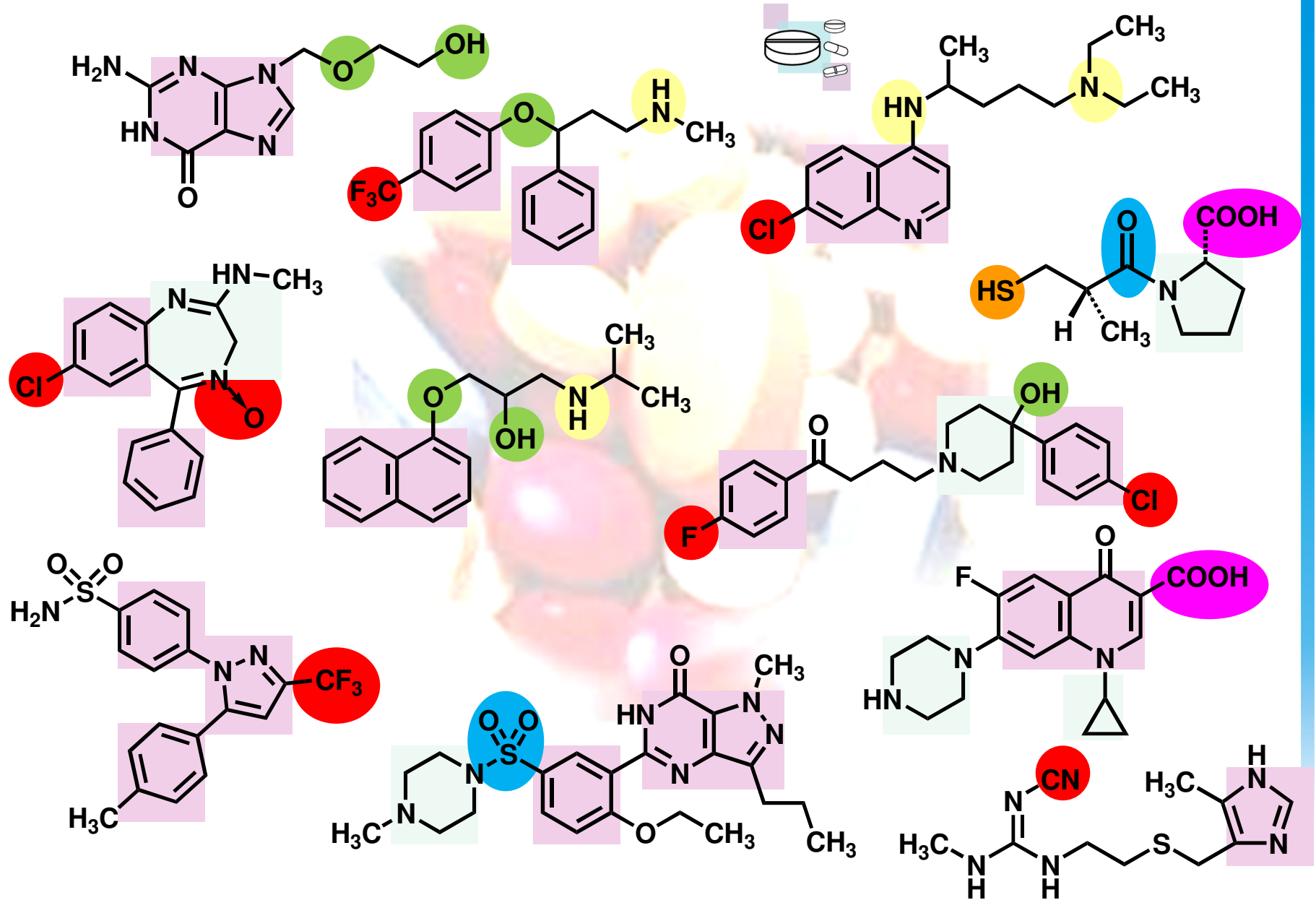
A reatividade química depende da polarização



Grupos reativos



A quimiodiversidade dos fármacos... é singela!





Características estruturais comuns nos ONZE fármacos :

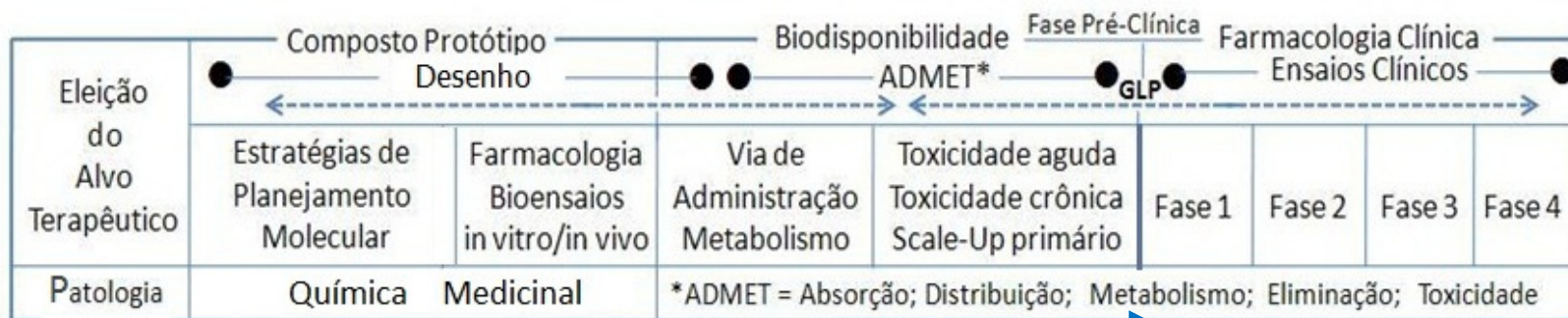
- Representam inovações terapêuticas importantes: aciclovir, fluoxetina, cloroquina, clordiazepóxido, propranolol, captopril, haloperidol, celecoxibe, sildenafil, ciprofloxacina, cimetidina;
- pertencem a **08** classes terapêuticas distintas: > **SNC**;
- São **substâncias** com **singela diversidade química**;
- Possuem **apenas 7** elementos químicos: **C, H, O, N, S, F, Cl**;
- **10/11** possuem **heteroátomos**, **10/11** têm **heterocícl**os;
- **11/11** são **multicíclicos** (< cinco anéis);
- **10/11** possuem **sub-unidades aromáticas**;
- **Têm 15 funções químicas**: **alcano**, **areno**, **álcool**, **tiol**, **halet**o, **éter**, **tio-éter**, **amina**, **cetona**, **amida**, **ácido carboxílico**, **N-óxido**, **amidina**, **sulfonamida**, **nitrila**;
- **11/11** são de origem sintética, como > 88% dos fármacos;





*Assim nascem
os fármacos ...*

Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m



P e s q u i s a

Abordagem Fisiológica

Propriedade intelectual

D e s e n v o l v i m e n t o

Química medicinal
Medicinal chem

Assim nascem os fármacos...







Physiologic approach A abordagem fisiológica

Mechanism-based drug discovery

Estratégia do Análogo-ativo

Abordagem racional



Descoberta do composto-protótipo

Caracterização dos pontos & grupos farmacofóricos (bióforos)

captopril

cimetidina

DHFR

Inibidores

Alternativa

híbrida



Estrutura do Biorreceptor Conhecida

Inibidores de

HIV Asp-proteases

indinavir

Identificação de novo hit ou ligante

Abordagem irracional-racional

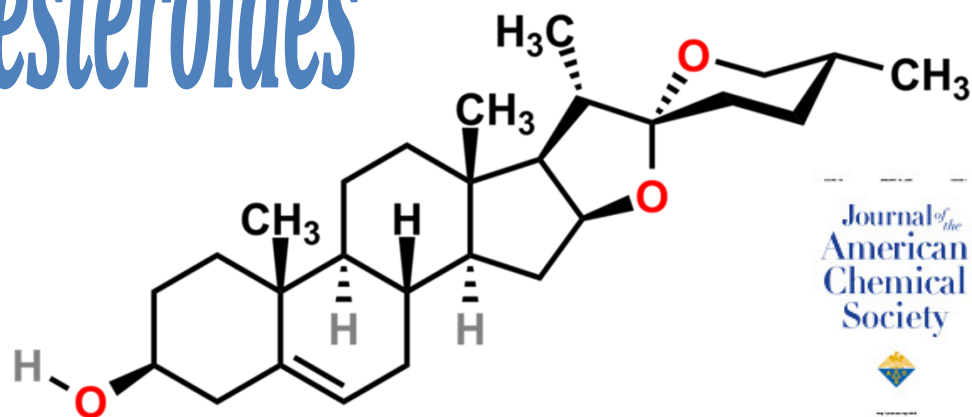
Imatinibe

Estratégias hifenadas

Estrutura do Biorreceptor Desconhecida



esteróides



diosgenina



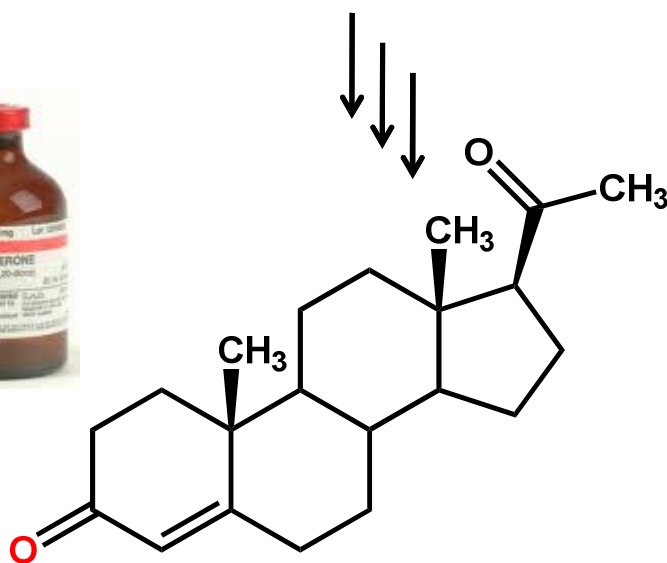
Laboratorios Syntex SA



Russell Marker 1902-1995

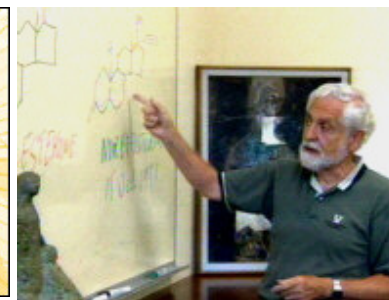
Dioscorea mexicana Scheidw

RE Marker, Sterols. CXIII. Sapogenins. XLII. The conversion of the sapogenins to pregnenolones". *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **62** 3350–3352 (1940); P Lehmann, A Bolivar, R Quintero, Russell E. Marker - Pioneer of the Mexican steroid industry, *J. Chem. Ed.*, **50**, 195–9 (1973).



progesterona

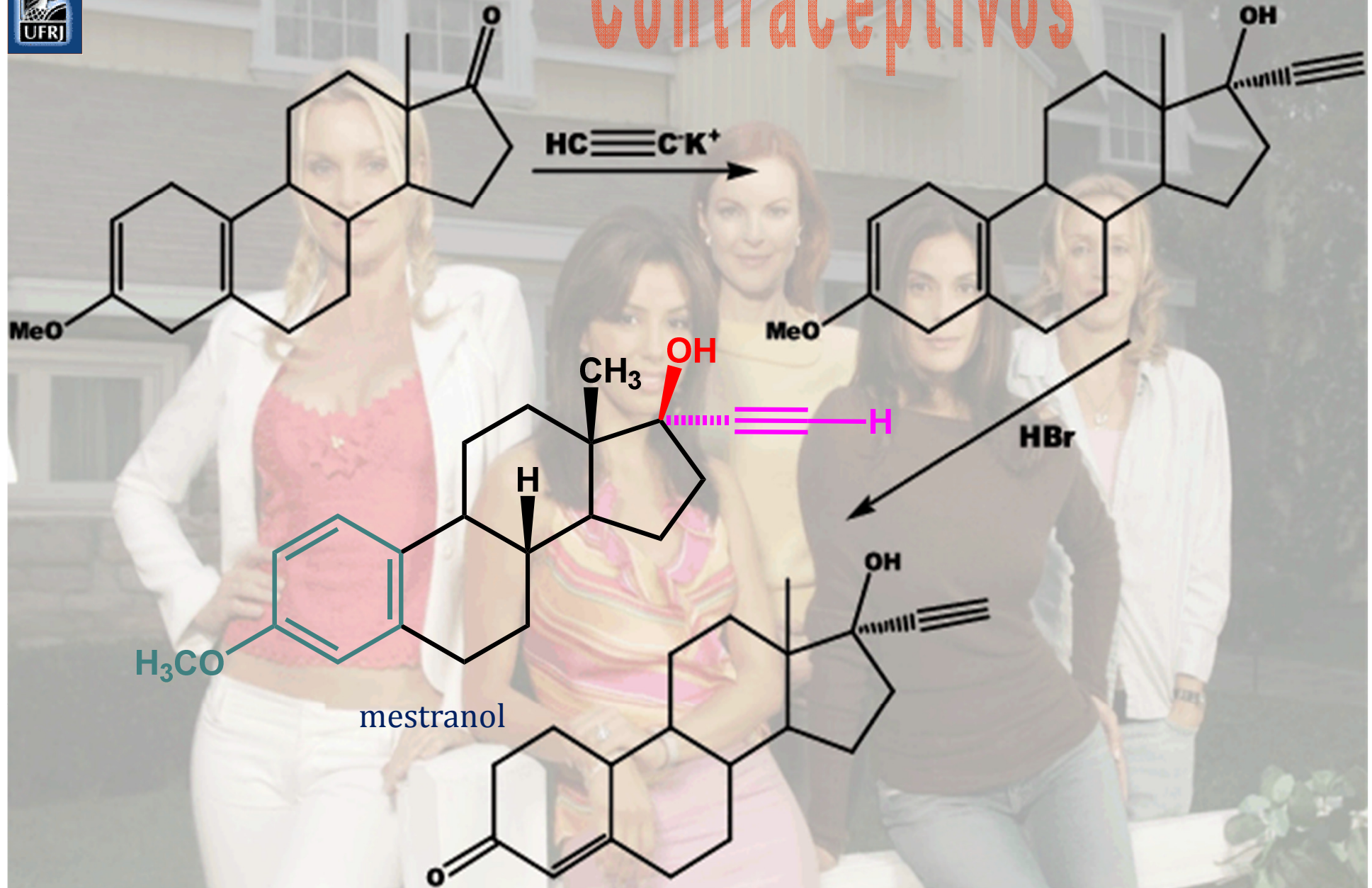
A Pilula Contraceptiva



Carl Djerassi



Contraceptivos



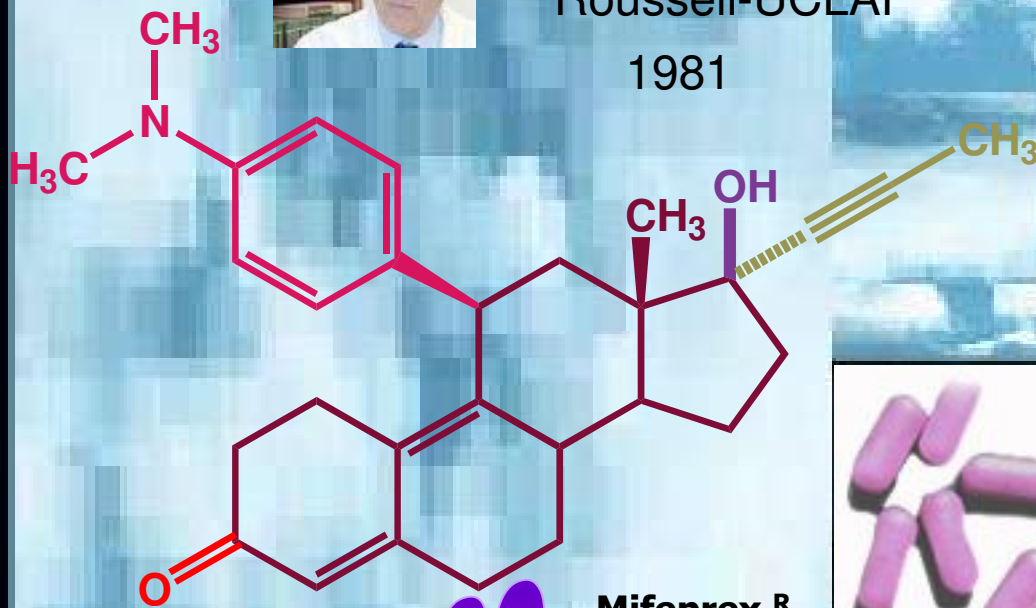


mifepristona



Etienne-Emile Beaulieu
Roussel-UCLAF

1981

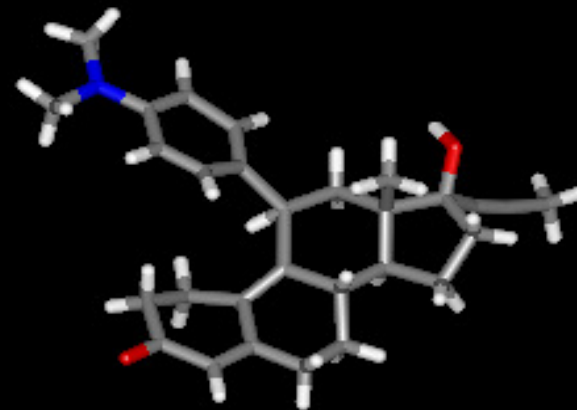


RU 486

Mifeprex[®]



Mifepristona



Pílula do dia seguinte





Gênese da indometacina

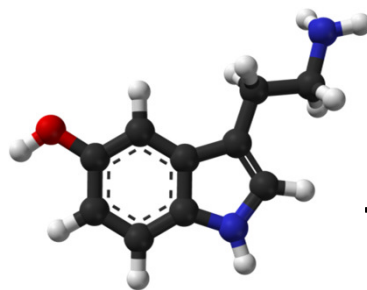


Tsung Y Shen

(1924 -)

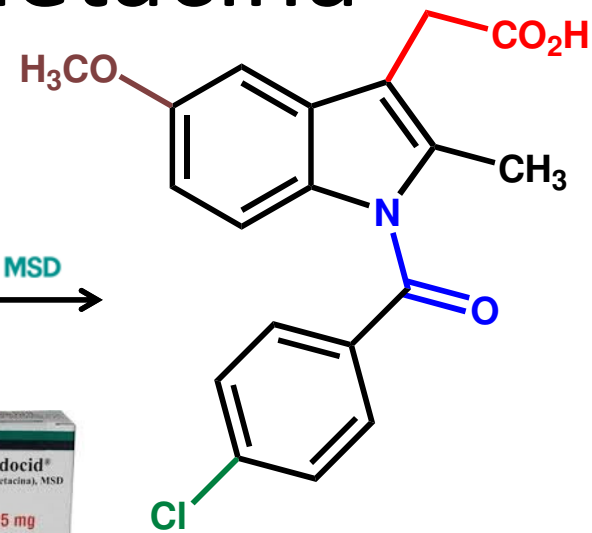
Charles Allen Winter

(1903 – 1999)



serotonina

1958



indometacina

T. Y. Shen et al., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1963**, *85*, 488

T. Y. Shen, Toward more selective antiarthritic therapy, *J. Med. Chem.*, **1981**, *24*, 1

- American Chemical Society Division of Medicinal Chemistry Hall of Fame
- First winner of the GlaxoSmithKline Alfred Burger Award

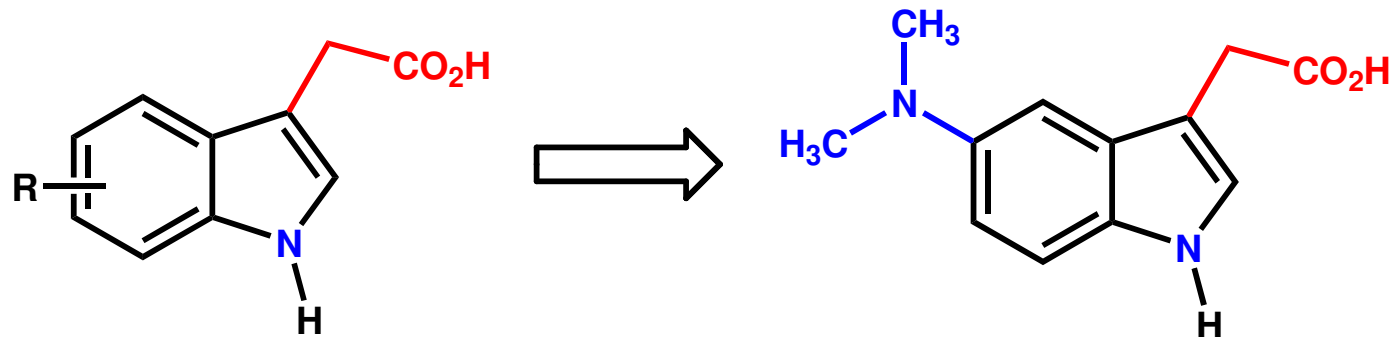


American Chemical Society
Division of Medicinal Chemistry
Hall of Fame

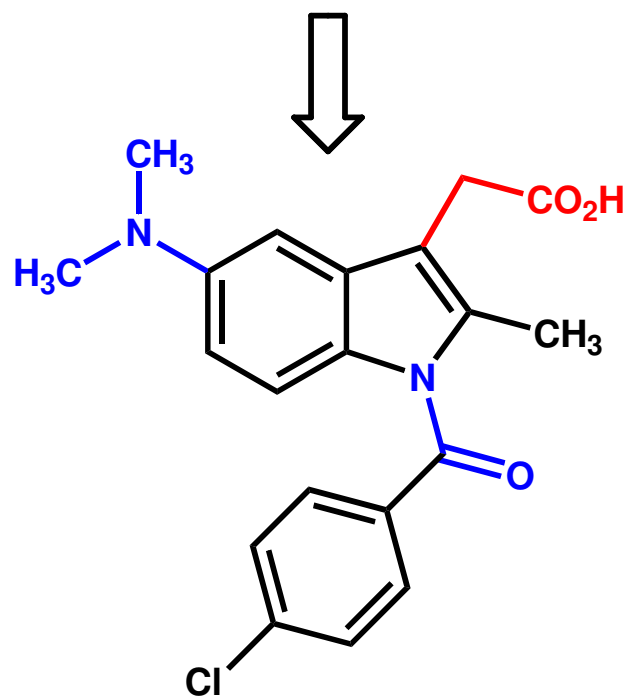
[ACS Hall of Fame](#)



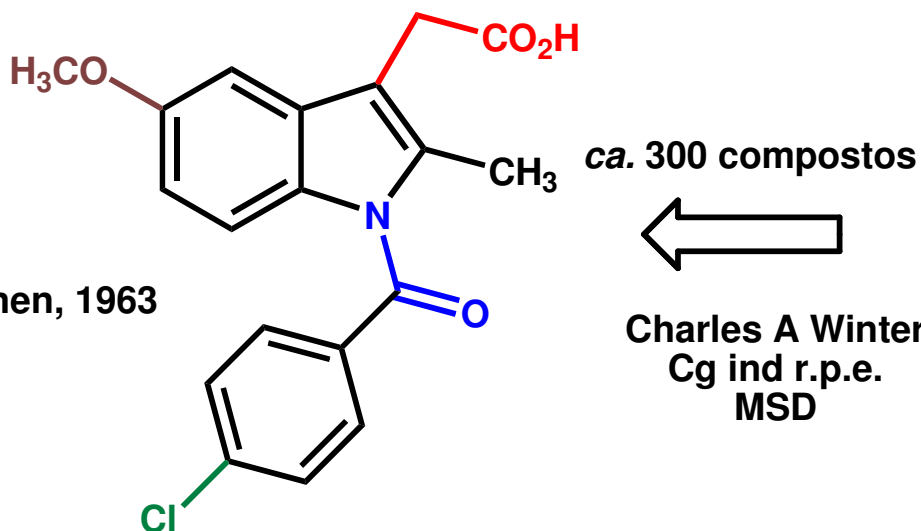
Gênese da indometacina



ácidos indolil-acéticos



MT-587



indometacina

ca. 300 compostos

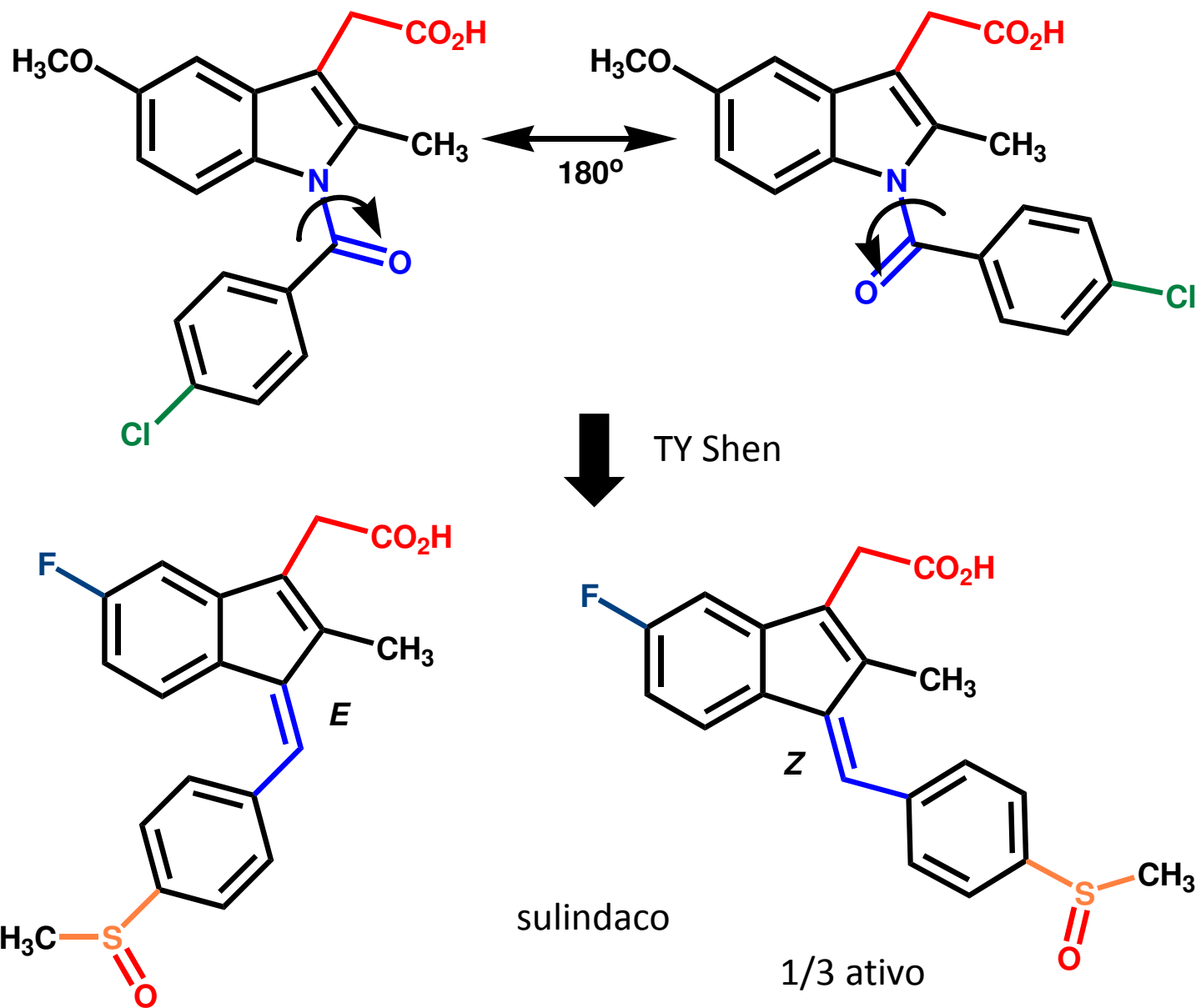
Charles A Winter
Cg ind r.p.e.
MSD

TY Shen, 1963



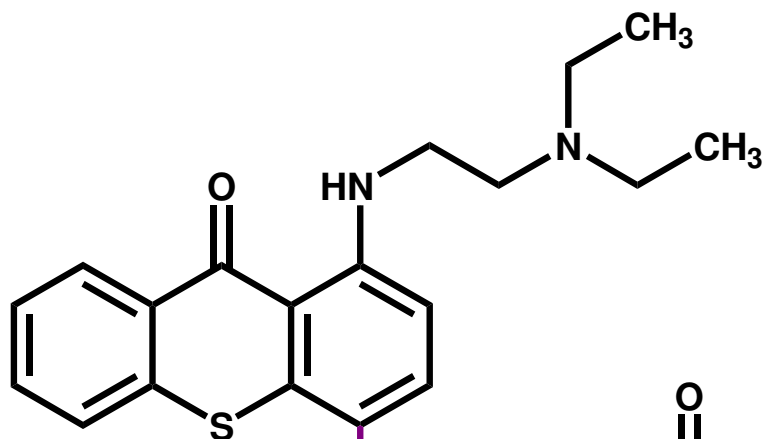


Conformação Bioativa

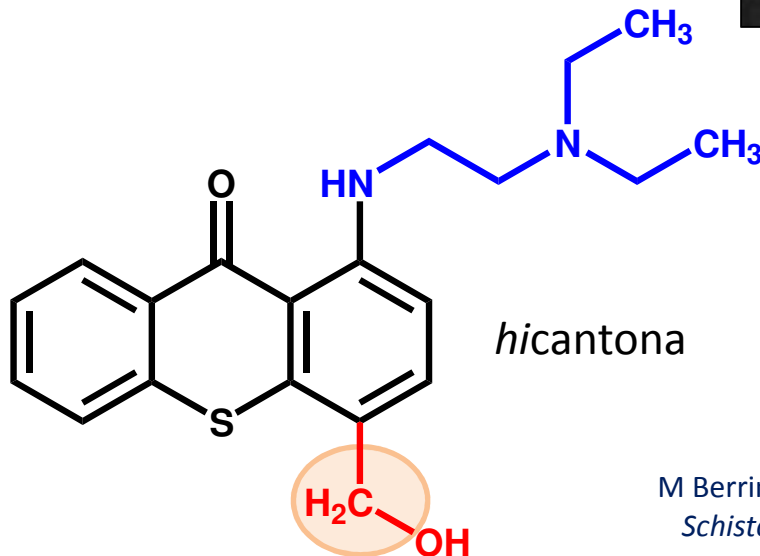




Gênese da oxamniquina



lucantona
Miracil B



hicantona



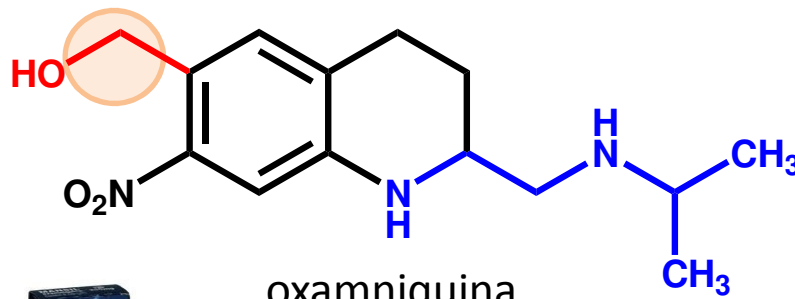
Schistosoma mansoni



140 - 60 μm **nature**

M Berriman et al., The genome of the blood fluke *Schistosoma mansoni*, *Nature* **2009**, 460, 352.

Química
med
Medicinal
chem



oxamniquina

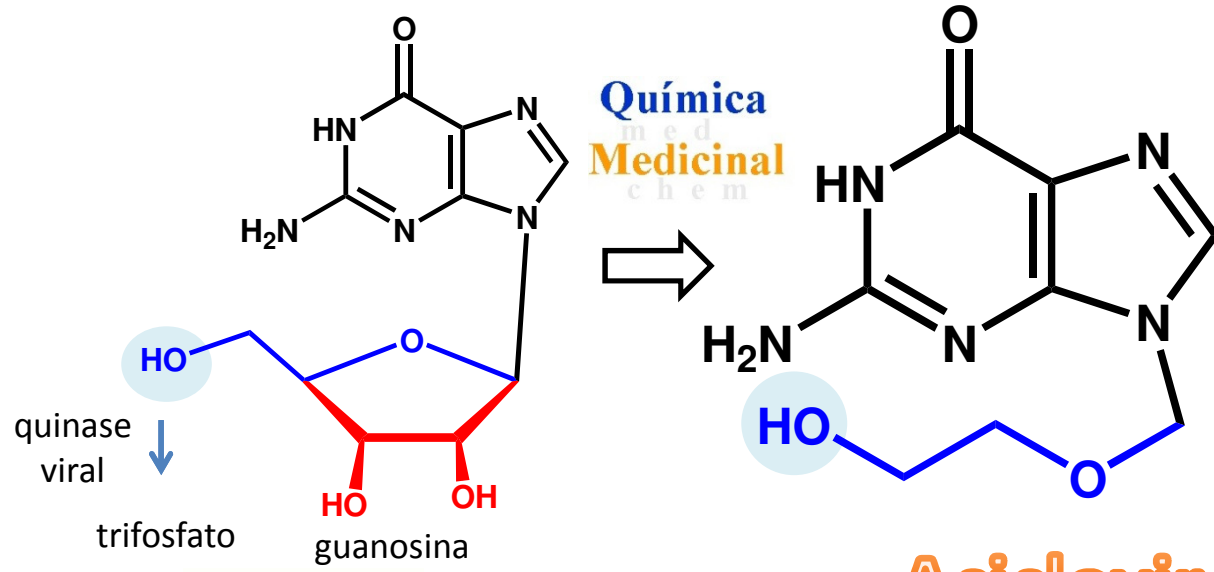


Kaye & Woolhouse, 1972
Pfizer, Sandwich, UK





Gênese do aciclovir



M E Avery, Gertrude Belle Elion, 23 January 1918 - 21 February 1999, *Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society* **2008**, 54, 161-168.



George Hitchings (1905 - 1998) and Gertrude Elion (1918 - 1999)

Burroughs Wellcome (atual GSK)

6-mercaptopurina, azatioprina, alopurinol, trimetoprim, nelarabina



E de Clercq, H Field, Antiviral prodrugs – the development of successful prodrug strategies for antiviral chemotherapy, *Br J Pharmacol* **2006**, 147, 1



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Am J Physiol 1948, 153, 586

A invenção do propranolol

A STUDY OF THE ADRENOTROPIC RECEPTORS

RAYMOND P. AHLQUIST

From the Department of Pharmacology, University of Georgia School of Medicine

AUGUSTA, GEORGIA



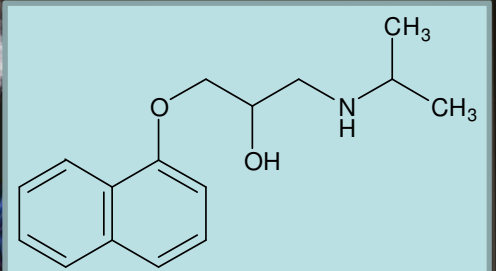
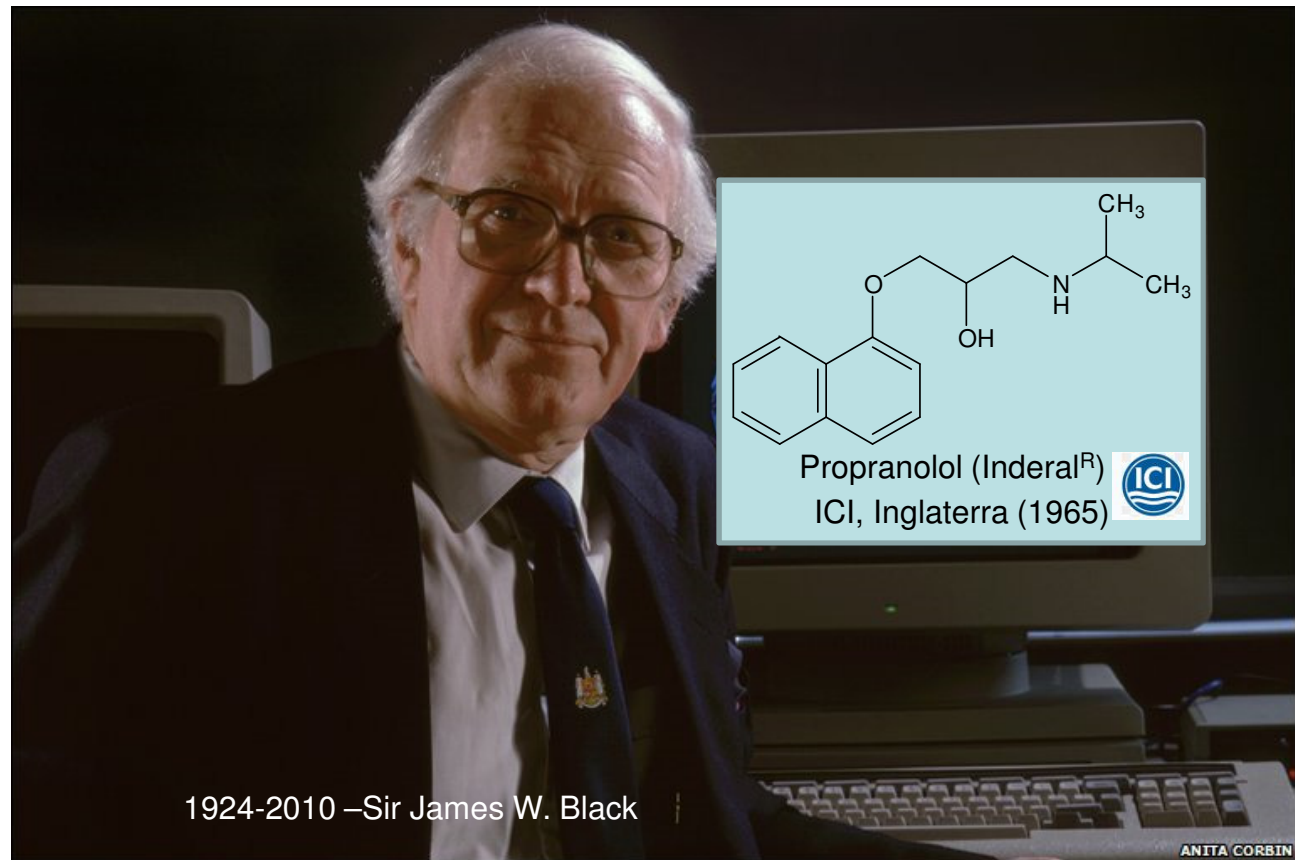
Raymond Ahlquist (1914)



Premio Nobel
1988

Química
Medicinal

Pharmacology
Farmacologia



Propranolol (Inderal[®])
ICI, Inglaterra (1965)

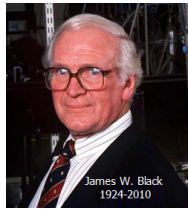


1924-2010 – Sir James W. Black

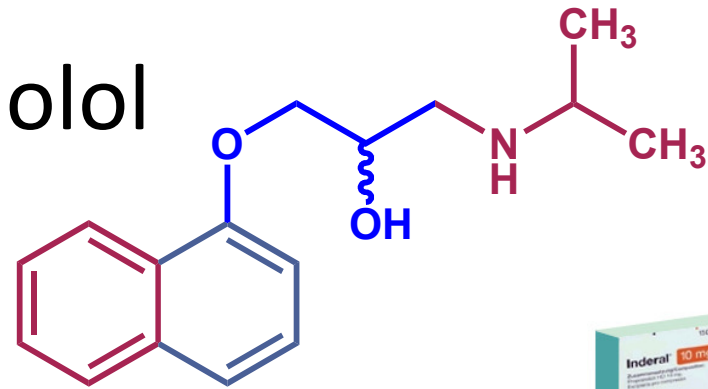
ANITA CORBIN



A invenção do propranolol



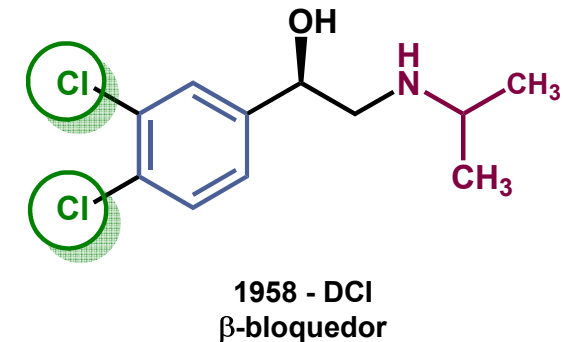
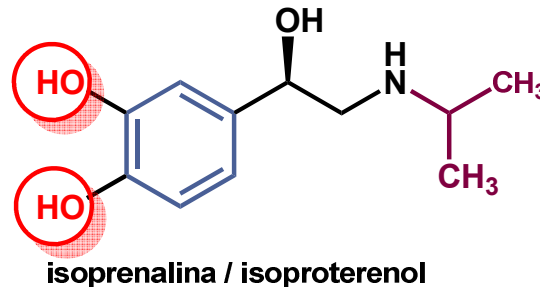
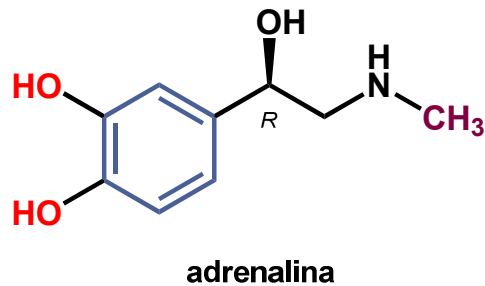
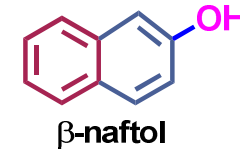
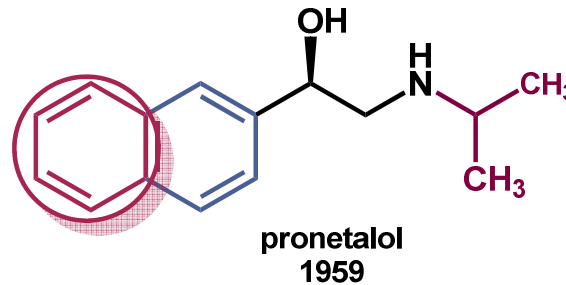
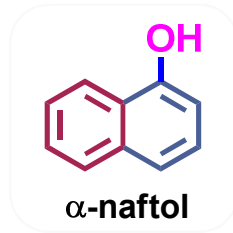
James W. Black, 1988 - "Pronethalol always seemed to us to be a prototype drug, good enough to answer questions of principle, but not good enough to be marketable"



propranolol
1964

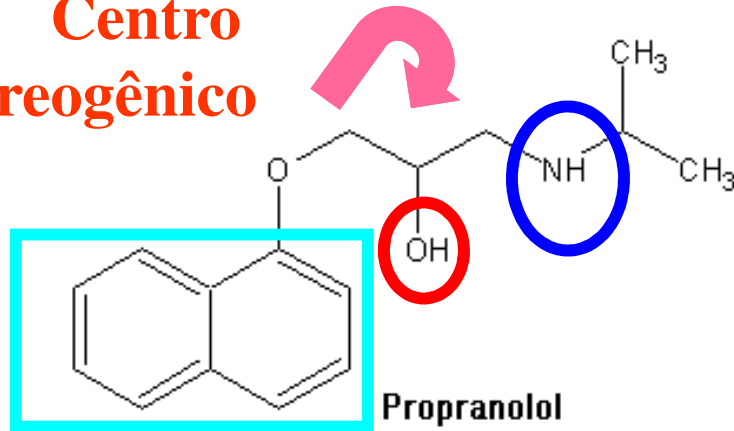


J. Black *et al.*, *Br. J. Pharmacol. Chmother.* **1965**, 25, 577



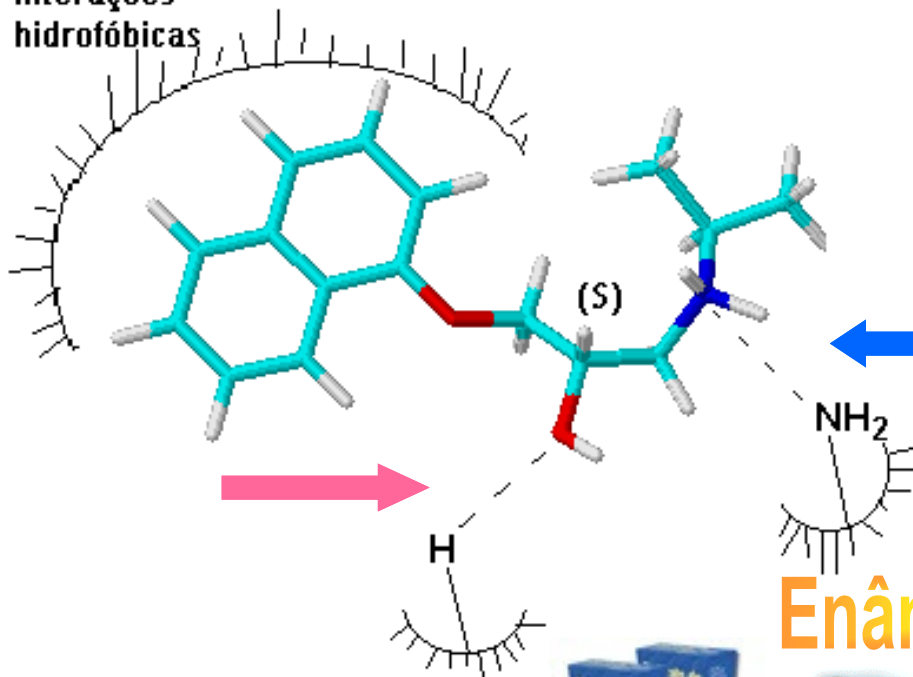


Centro estereogênico

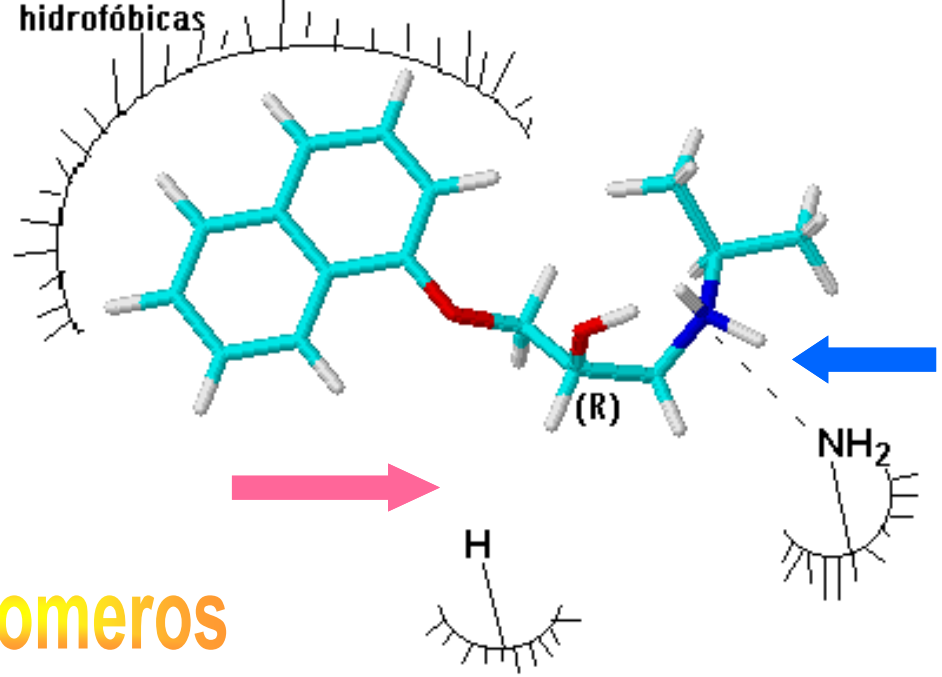


Eutômero
Distômero

Interações hidrofóbicas



Interações hidrofóbicas



Enantiômeros



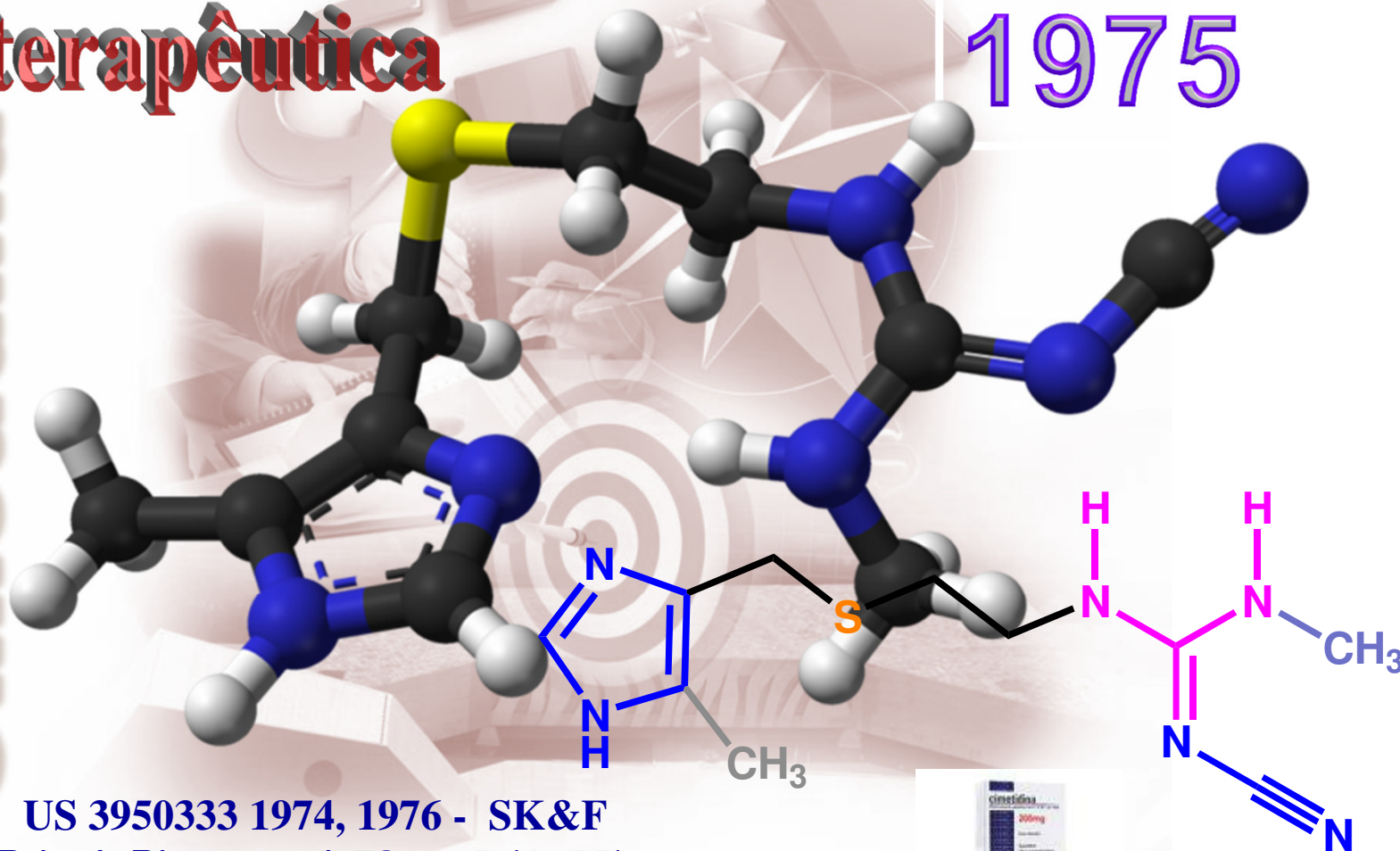


O desenvolvimento racional

Inovação
terapêutica

1975

Cimetidina



US 3950333 1974, 1976 - SK&F
Brit. J. Pharmacol. **53**, 435 (1975).

James Black, Robin Ganellin, Emmett, Durant

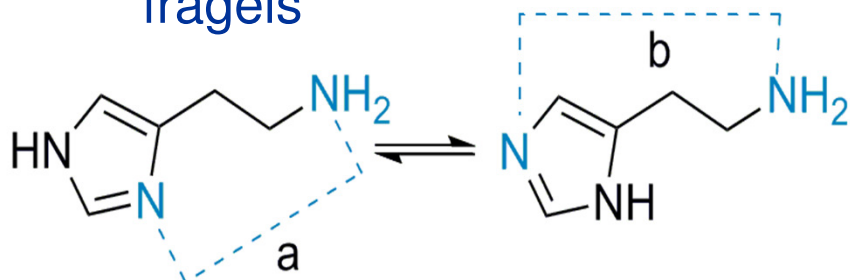




Abordagem Fisiológica

Química Medicinal

Interações frágeis



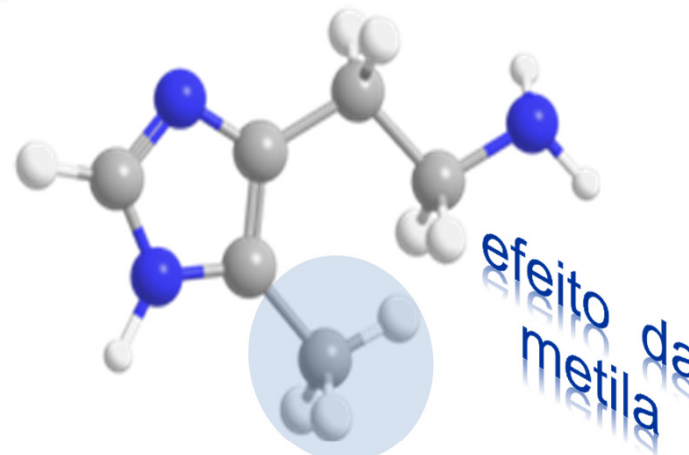
Forma A

$a = 4,83 \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 5,52 \text{ \AA}$

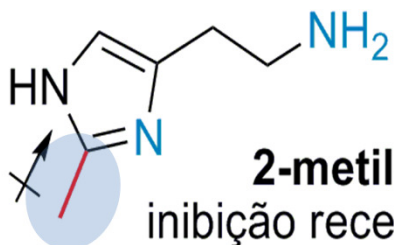
Forma B

tautomêros

Propriedades estruturais

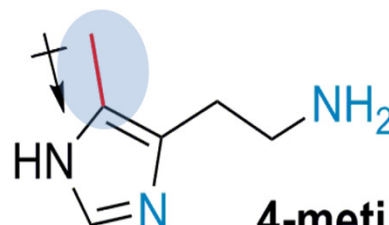


4-metil-histamina



2-metil-histamina

inibição receptores $H_1 = 17\%$
inibição receptores $H_2 = < 2\%$



Análogo ativo

4-metil-histamina

inibição receptores $H_1 = 0,2\%$
inibição receptores $H_2 = 50\%$

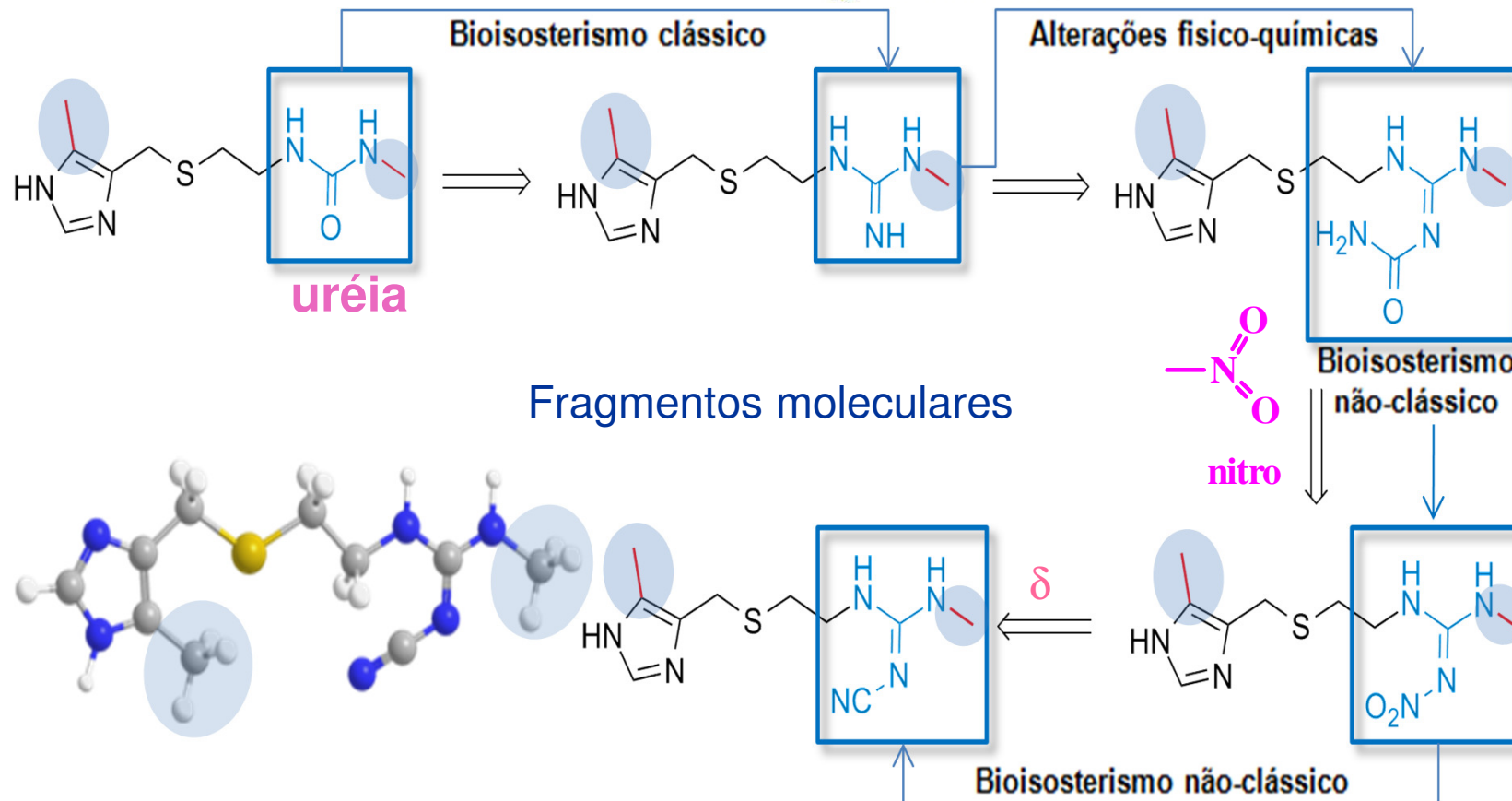
Dois sub-tipos de H_R

Desenho estrutural baseado no substrato



Gênese da cimetidina

Química Medicinal



cimetidina

$C_{10}H_{16}N_6S$
PM: 252,1

Inovação terapêutica



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



O século 21

Química
Medicinal



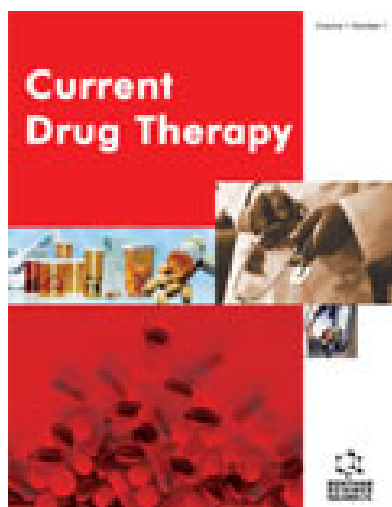


New Insights for Multifactorial Disease Therapy: The Challenge of the Symbiotic Drugs

Eliezer J. Barreiro and Carlos Alberto Manssour Fraga

Química Medicinal

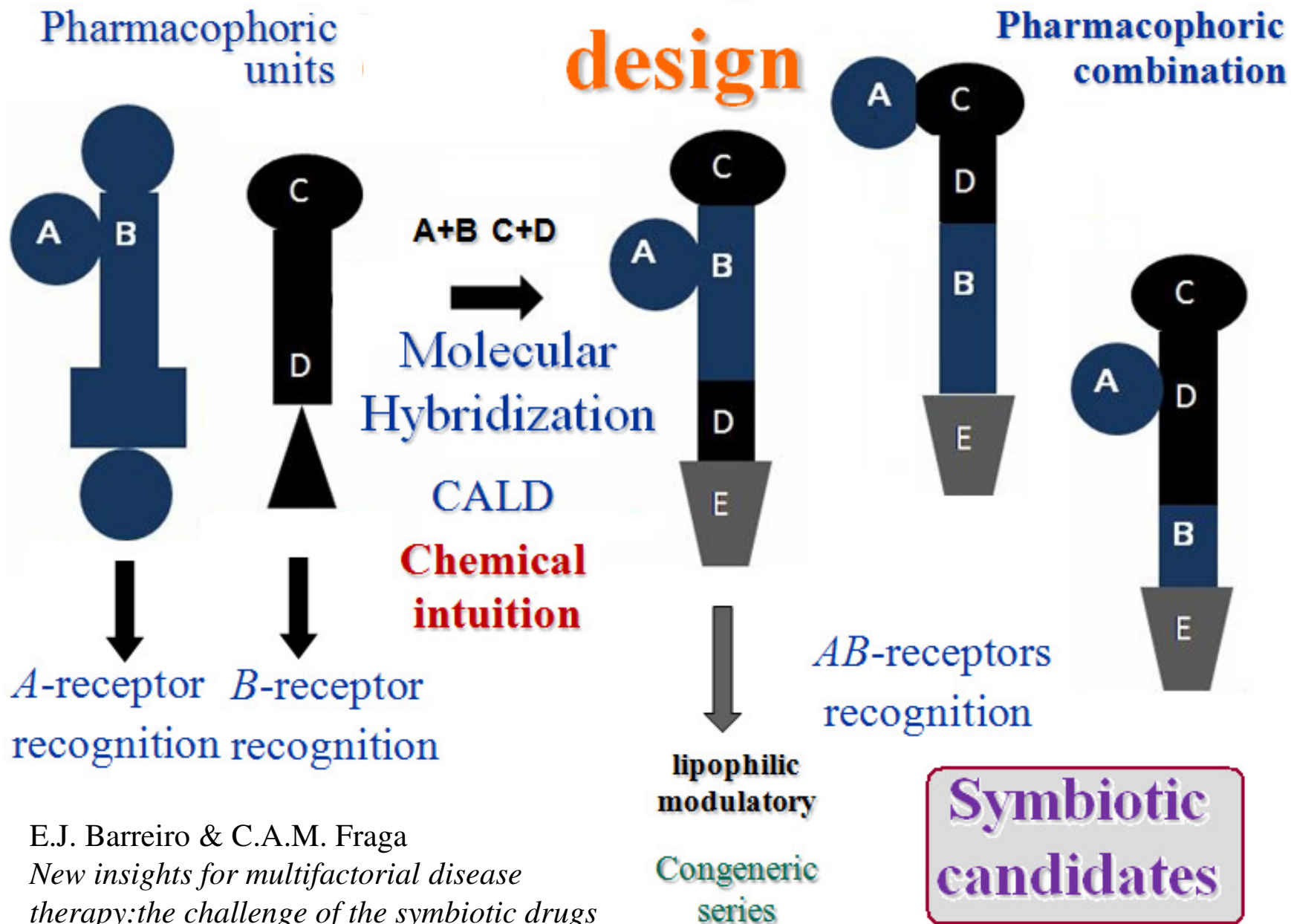
Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio), Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, P.O. Box 68023, 21944-971, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.



O tratamento de fisiopatologias multifatoriais com fármacos mono-alvos, será sempre paliativo, especialmente em quadros crônicos-degenerativos que para tratamento eficaz exigirão fármacos multi-alvos, *i.e.* duais, duplos, mistos, múltiplos ou simbióticos.



Rational basis to symbiotic ligand design



E.J. Barreiro & C.A.M. Fraga
New insights for multifactorial disease therapy: the challenge of the symbiotic drugs
Current Drug Therapy **2008**, 3, 1-13



medicinal
Química Medicinal

Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Cidade Universitária, ilha do Fundão,
Rio de Janeiro, RJ



LASSBIO

Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

Bioensaios
Bioensaios

Criado em 19/04/1994 Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas



Molecular
Modelagem





Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



- LASSBio, interesses de pesquisa
- Publicações Seleccionadas
- Teses e Dissertações
- Escolas de Verão
- Projetos de Pesquisa em andamento
- Tópicos de interesse em Química Farmacêutica Medicinal
- Cursos
- Conferências
- Informativo Semanal
- Links
- LASSBio 15 anos

[Home](#)

BLOG do PROF. ELIEZER J. BARREIRO

Pretende-se tratar de temas, opiniões, comentários sobre a Ciência dos fármacos, seu uso seguro e benefícios.

De fármacos e suas descobertas

[Visite o Blog](#)

XX Escola de Verão em Química Farmacêutica e Medicinal
27 a 31 de janeiro de 2014
Inscrições abertas!!

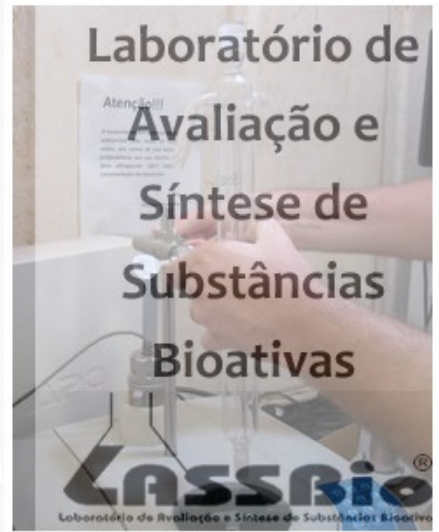
[Visite o site](#)

Fármacos na íntegra

UNIVERSIDADE

[Assista o vídeo](#)

- Últimas Notícias**
- » Informativo Semanal - agosto/2013
 - » Inscrições abertas para a XX EVQFM
 - » Fármacos na íntegra

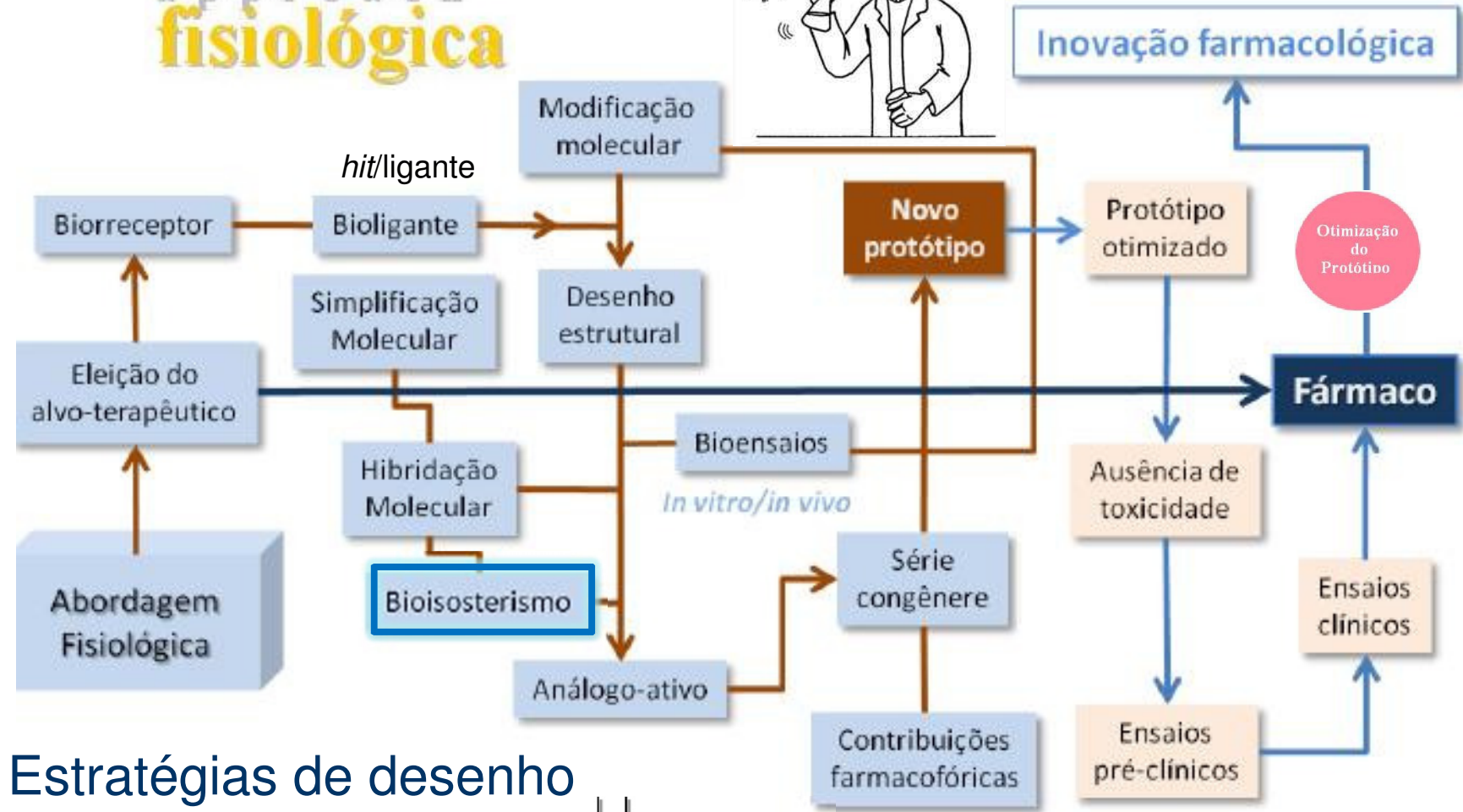




Physiologic A abordagem

approach fisiológica

Química Medicinal



Estratégias de desenho molecular

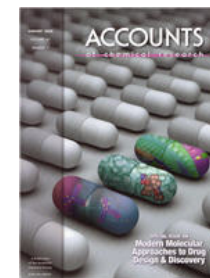


Hybrid Molecules with a Dual Mode of Action: Dream or Reality?

BERNARD MEUNIER

Palumed, rue Pierre et Marie Curie, BP 28262, 31262 Labège Cedex, France

RECEIVED ON APRIL 4, 2007



Curr Med Chem. 2011;18(32):4949-75.

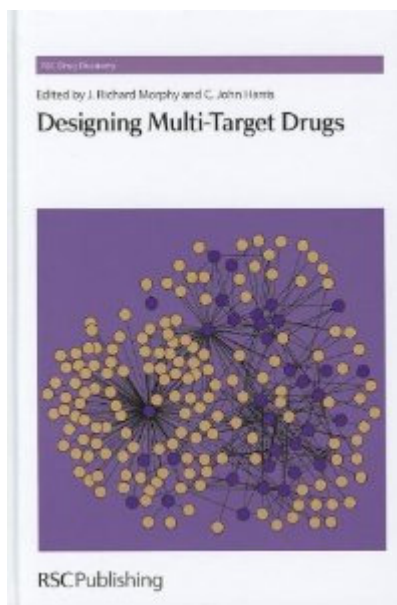
Multi-target-directed ligands in Alzheimer's disease treatment.

Bajda M, Guzior N, Ignasik M, Malawska B.

Curr Med Chem. 2011;18(31):4722-37.

Designed multiple ligands for cancer therapy.

O'Boyle NM, Meeqan MJ.



Designing Multi-Target Drugs

R. Morphy & C. J. Harris, Editors
Royal Society of Chemistry,
2012



ACS Medicinal Chemistry Letters

ACS Med Chem Lett 2013, 000

ACS Publications
pubs.acs.org/acsmchemlett

Exploring the Chemical Space of Multitarget Ligands Using Aligned Self-Organizing Maps

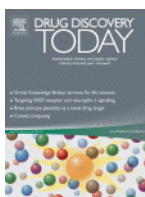
Janosch Achenbach,[†] Franca-Maria Klingler,[†] René Blöcher,[†] Daniel Moser,[†] Ann-Kathrin Häfner,[†] Carmen B. Rödl,[†] Simon Kretschmer,[†] Björn Krüger,[‡] Frank Löhr,[§] Holger Stark,[†] Bettina Hofmann,[†] Dieter Steinhilber,[†] and Ewgenij Proschak^{*,†}

[†]Institute of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, ZAFES/OSF, Goethe University, Max-von-Laue-Strasse 9, D-60438 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

[‡]Chemical R&D—Drug Design, Merz Pharmaceuticals GmbH, Eckenheimer Landstrasse 100, D-60318 Frankfurt, Germany

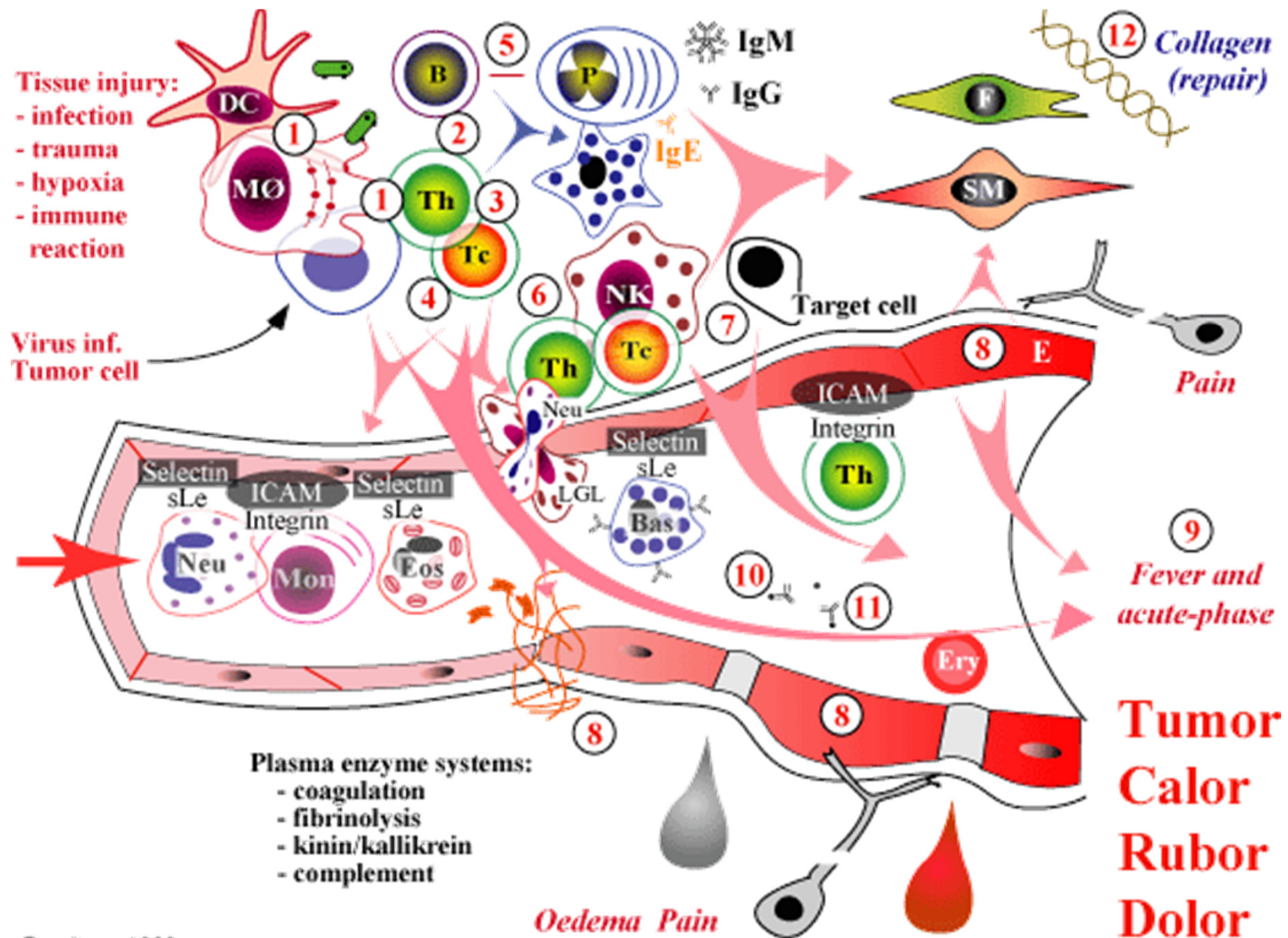
[§]Institute of Biophysical Chemistry, Goethe University, Max-von-Laue Strasse 9, D-60438 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

JL Medina-Franco et al., Shifting from the single to the multitarget paradigm in drug discovery, *Drug Discov. Today* **2013**, *18*, 495; JL Medina-Franco et al., Multitarget structure-activity relationships characterized by activity-difference maps and consensus similarity measure, *J Chem Inf Model* **2011**, *51*, 2427



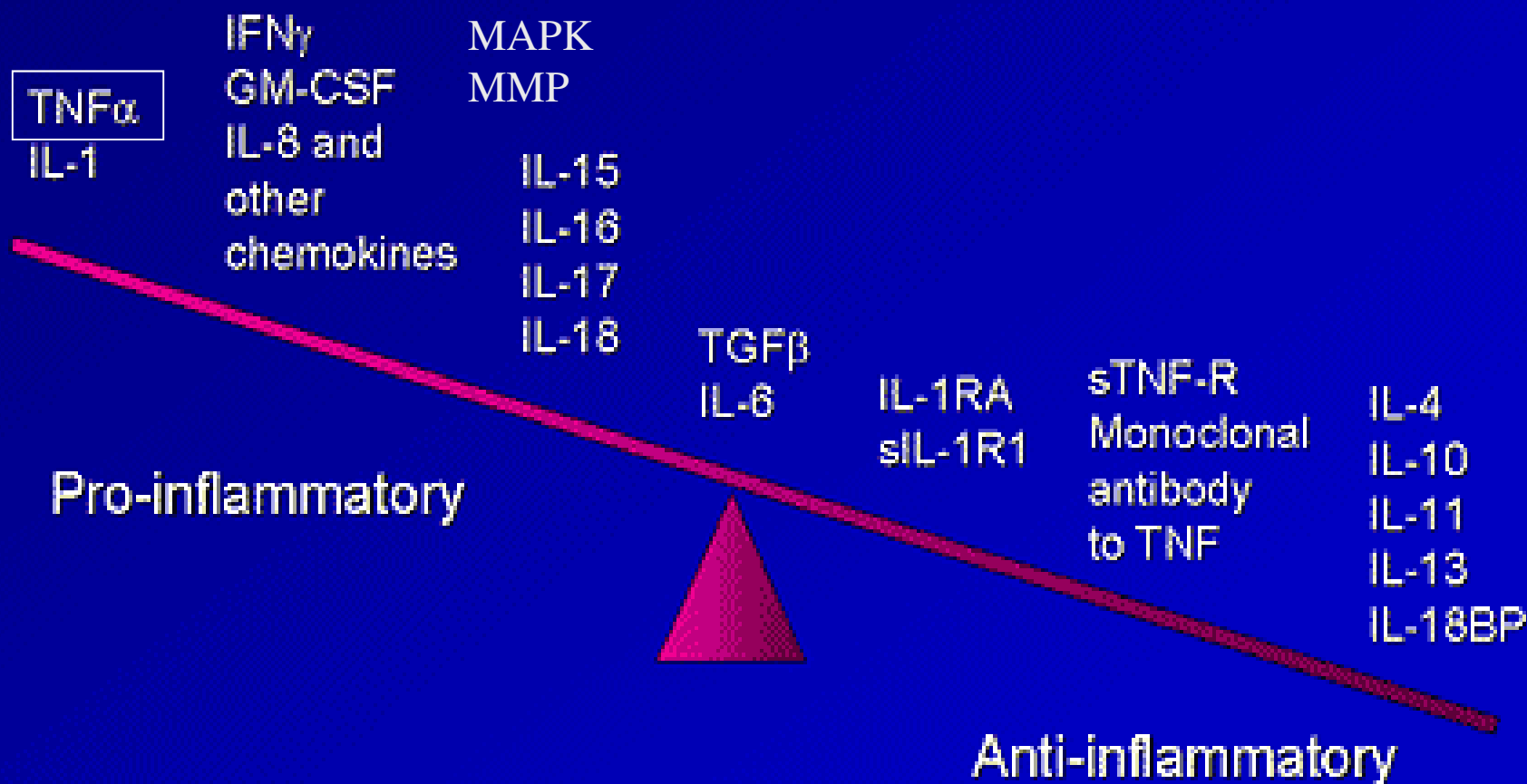


Inflamação: Doença crônica não transmissível





Role of Cytokines and Cytokine Inhibitors in Chronic Inflammation

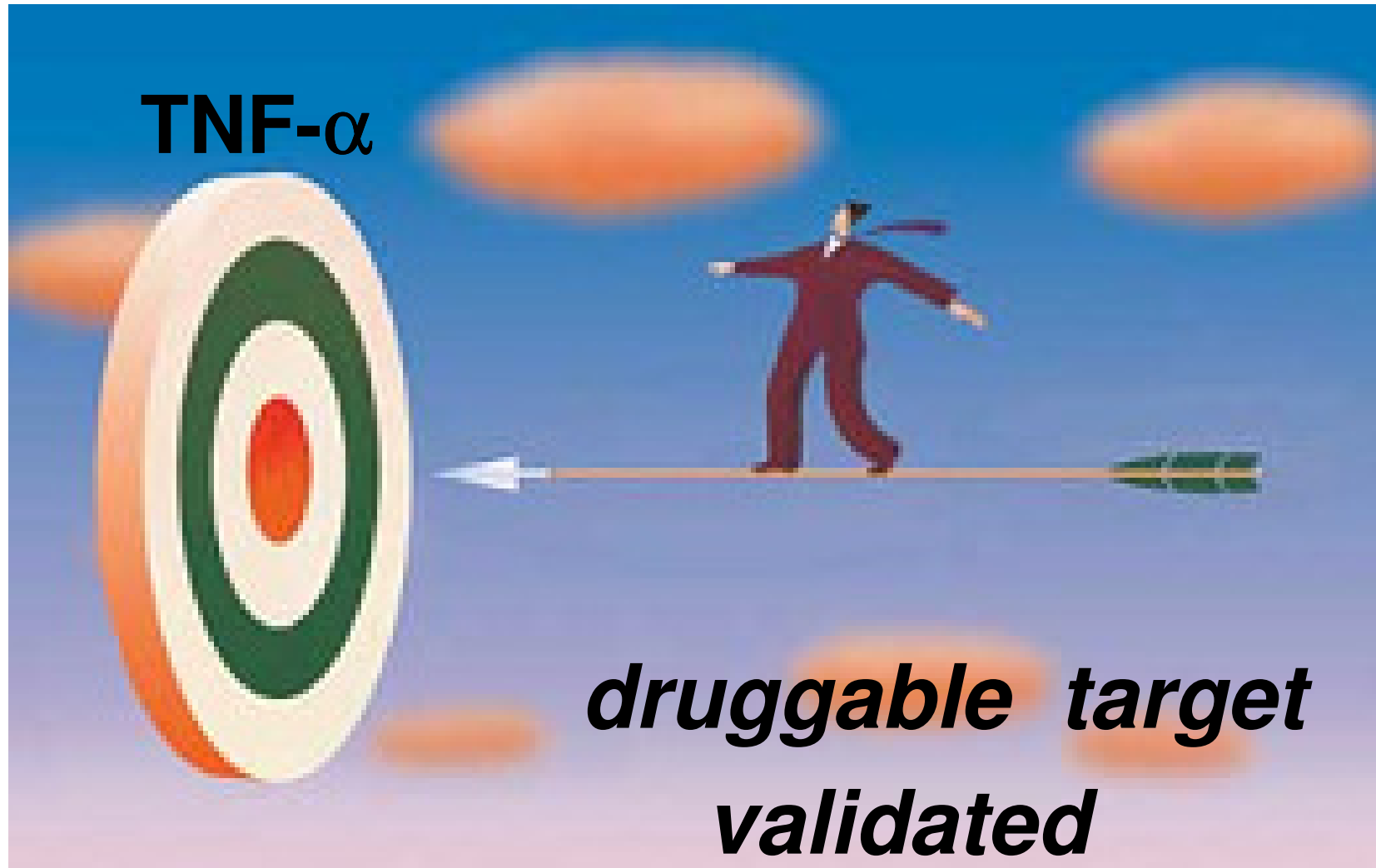


Arend. Arthritis Rheum 2001.

* TNF- α = Tumor necrosis factor-alpha



The Target Election: TNF- α



TNF- α is a cytokine that appears rapidly in response to inflammatory injury



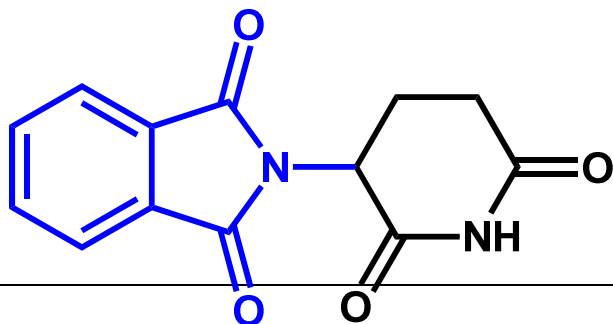
Anti-TNF α Therapies

*Protein-based anti-TNF-alpha Therapies in Clinical Use**

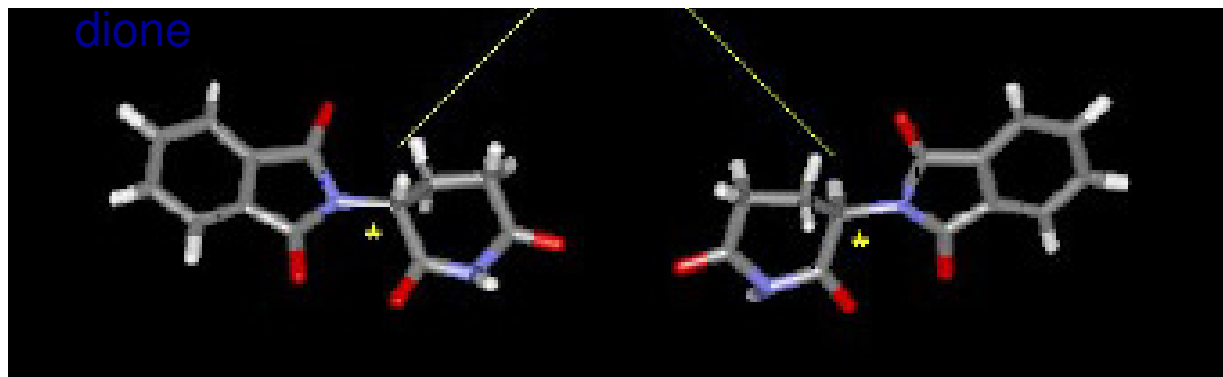
Drug	Status	Biological Form
Etanercept	approved	soluble TNFR2 coupled to Fc portion of IgG
Infliximab	approved	chimeric anti-human TNF antibody
Adalimumab	approved	anti-human TNF antibody
ISIS 104838	clinical	TNF anti-sense
Onercept	clinical	soluble p55 TNFR
Humicade	clinical	anti-TNF humanised IgG4

PC Taylor, Pharmacology of TNF blockade in rheumatoid arthritis and other chronic inflammatory diseases, *Curr. Op. Pharmacol.* **2010**, 10, 308

* protein-based injectable anti-TNF α therapies



2-(2,6-Dioxo-3-piperidiny)-1*H*-isoindole-1,3(2*H*)-dione

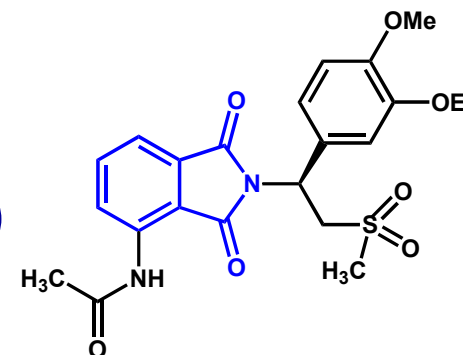


Wilhelm Kunz, 1953
Herbert Keller, 1953
CNS, 1957
Frances Kelsey, 1961
Gilla Kaplan, 1991 (TNF- α)
Elisabeth Sampaio, 1997

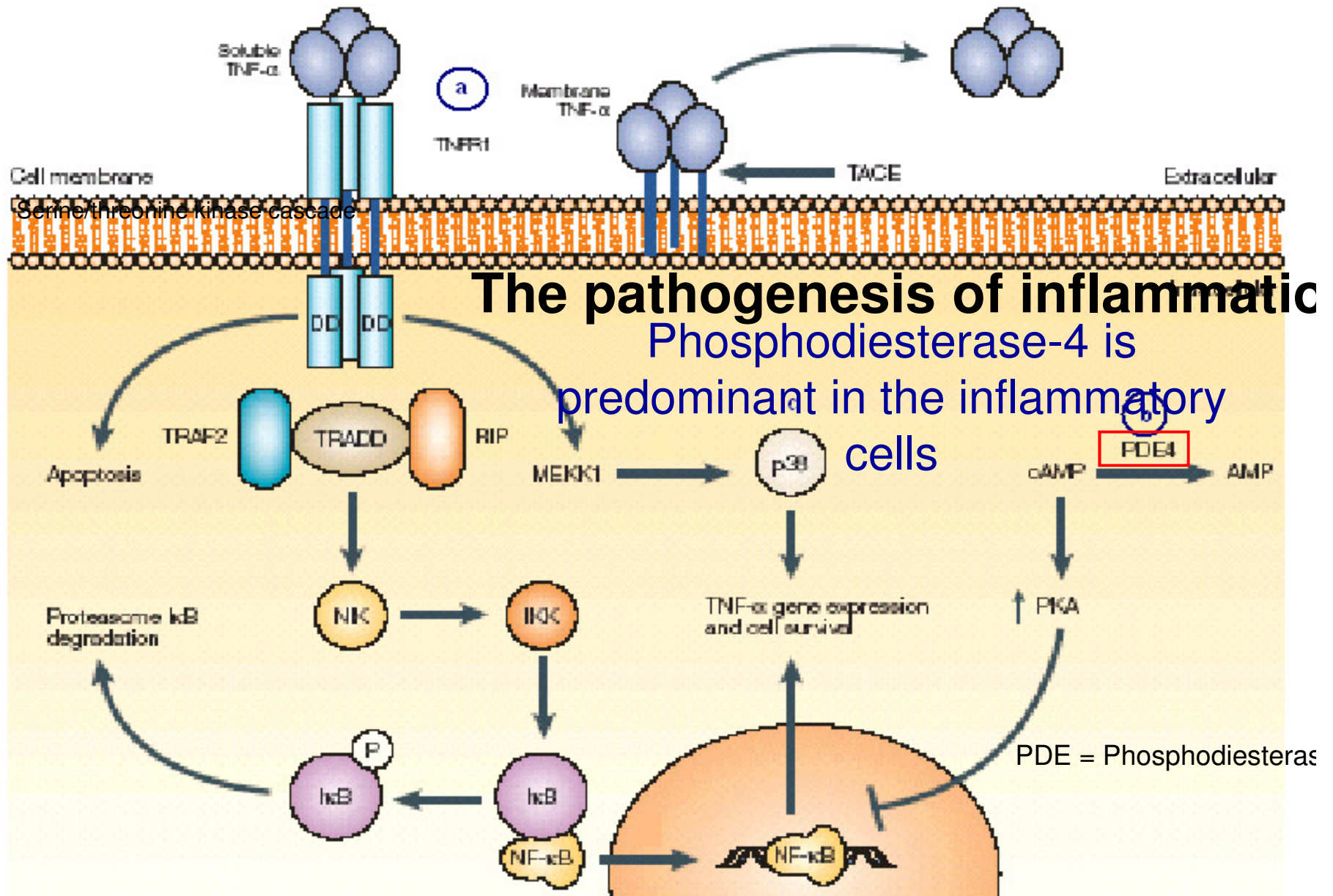
Thalidomide Anti-TNF

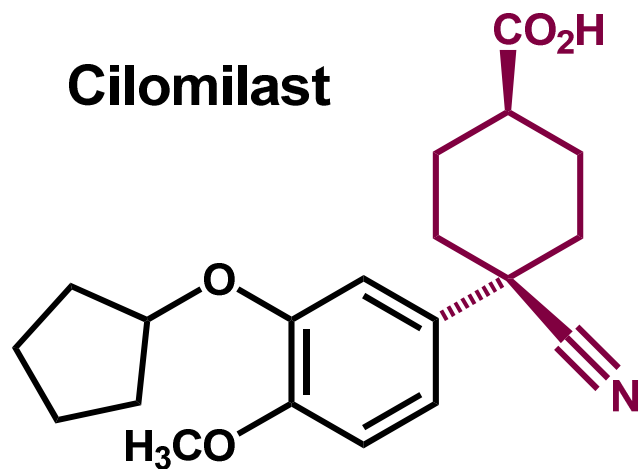
TNF- α IC₅₀ = 200 μ M

Apremilast, Phase II, Celgene (2009)

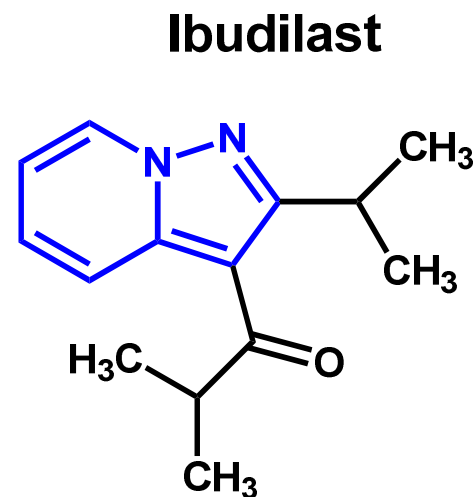


Second Target Election:PDE

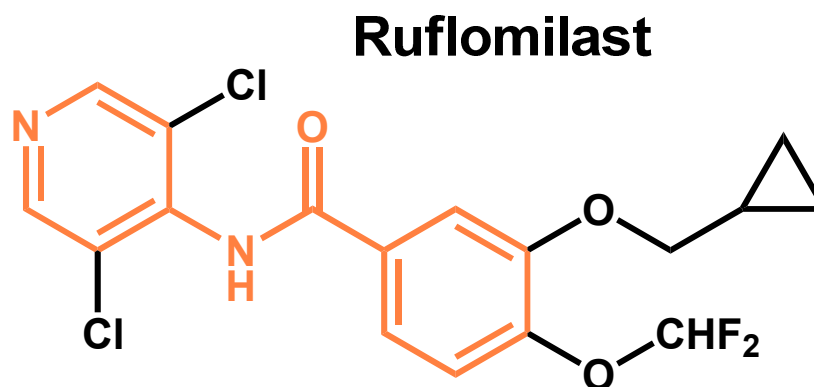




4-cyano-cyclohexyl carboxylic acid



pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridine



pyridine-benzamide



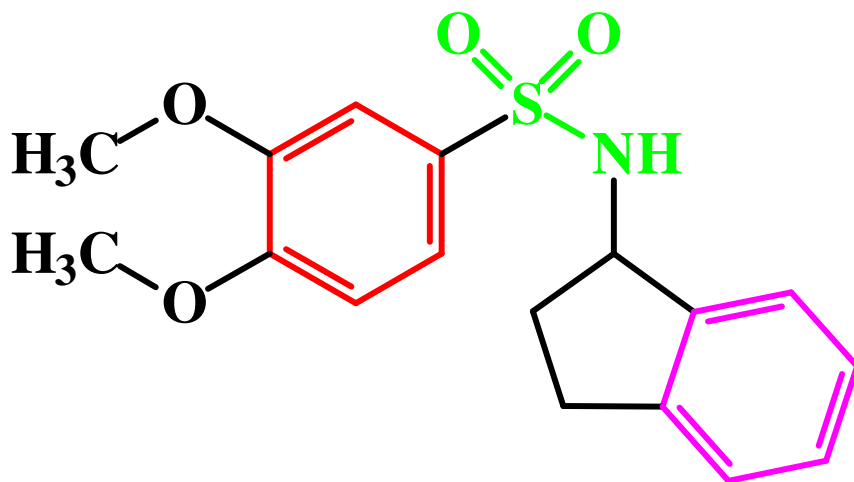
Recent advances on phosphodiesterase 4 inhibitors for the treatment of asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

A. Kodimuthali, S. S. L. Jabarlis, M. Pal

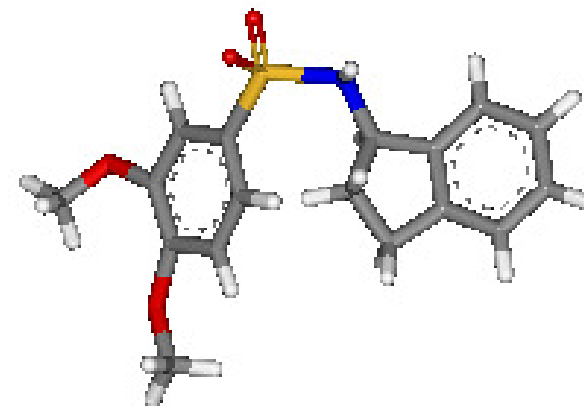
J. Med. Chem. **2008**, 51, 5471



medicinal chemistry



Arylsulfonamide



PDE-4i IC₅₀ = 4.3 μM

Patent US 5728712 , Application Number US/08/650672; 20 May, 1996.

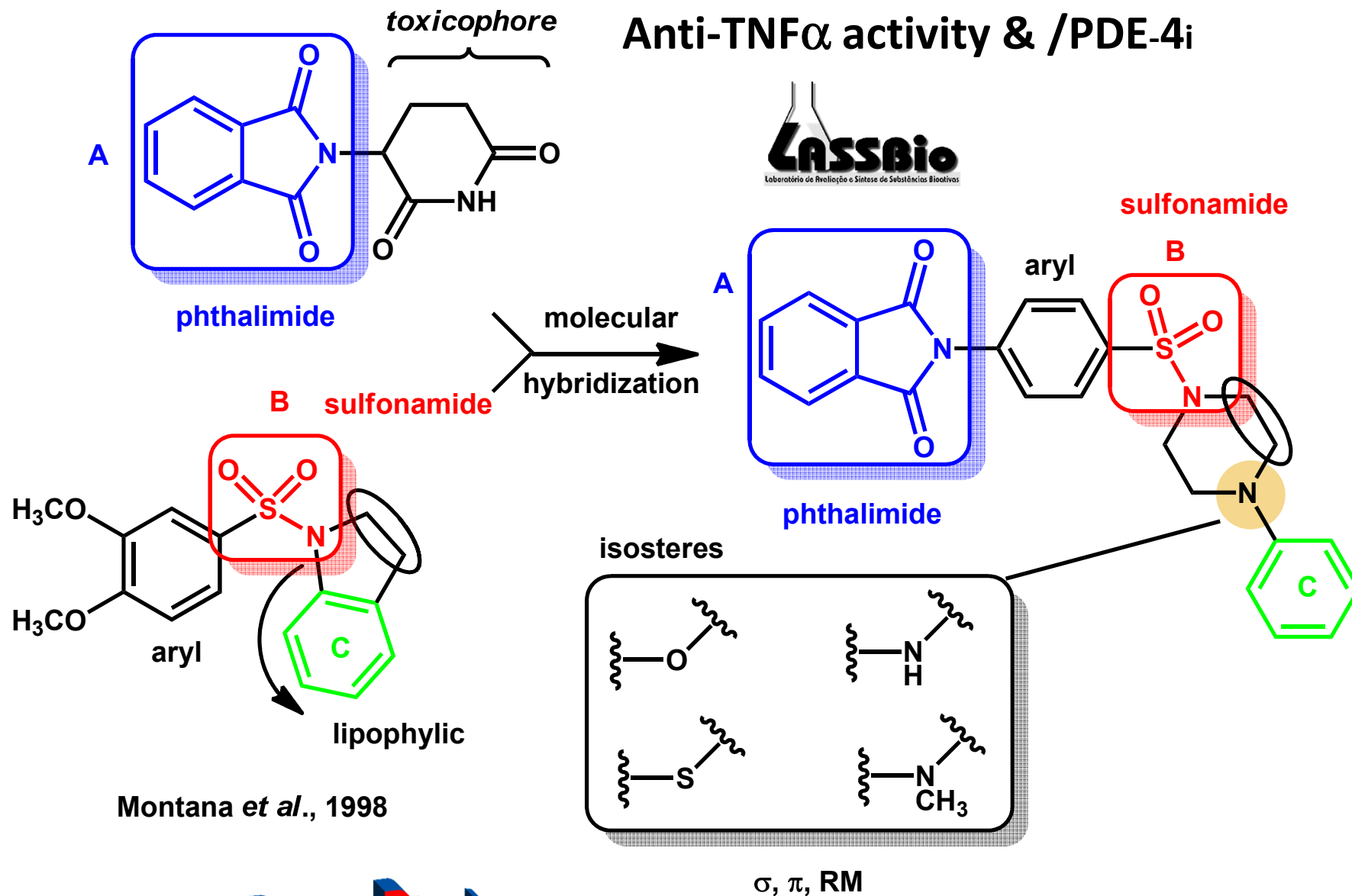
J. G. Montana *et al.**, “Arylsulfonamides as selective PDE-4 inhibitors”,
Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett. **1998**, 8, 2635.

* Chiroscience Ltd, Cambridge Science Park, Cambridge, UK



The design of new symbiotic agent with

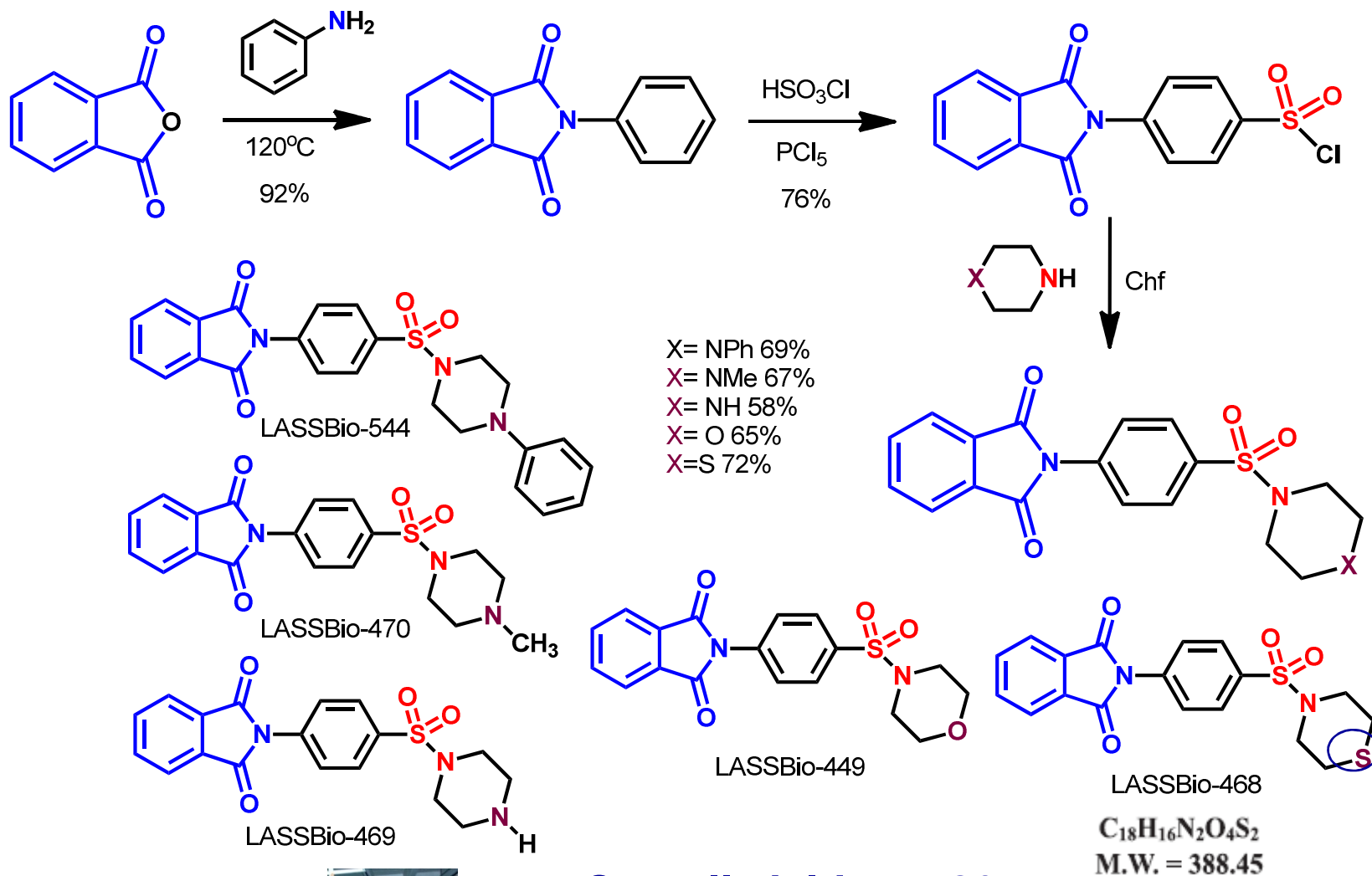
Anti-TNF α activity & /PDE-4i



Drug Design



Synthesis of congeneric series

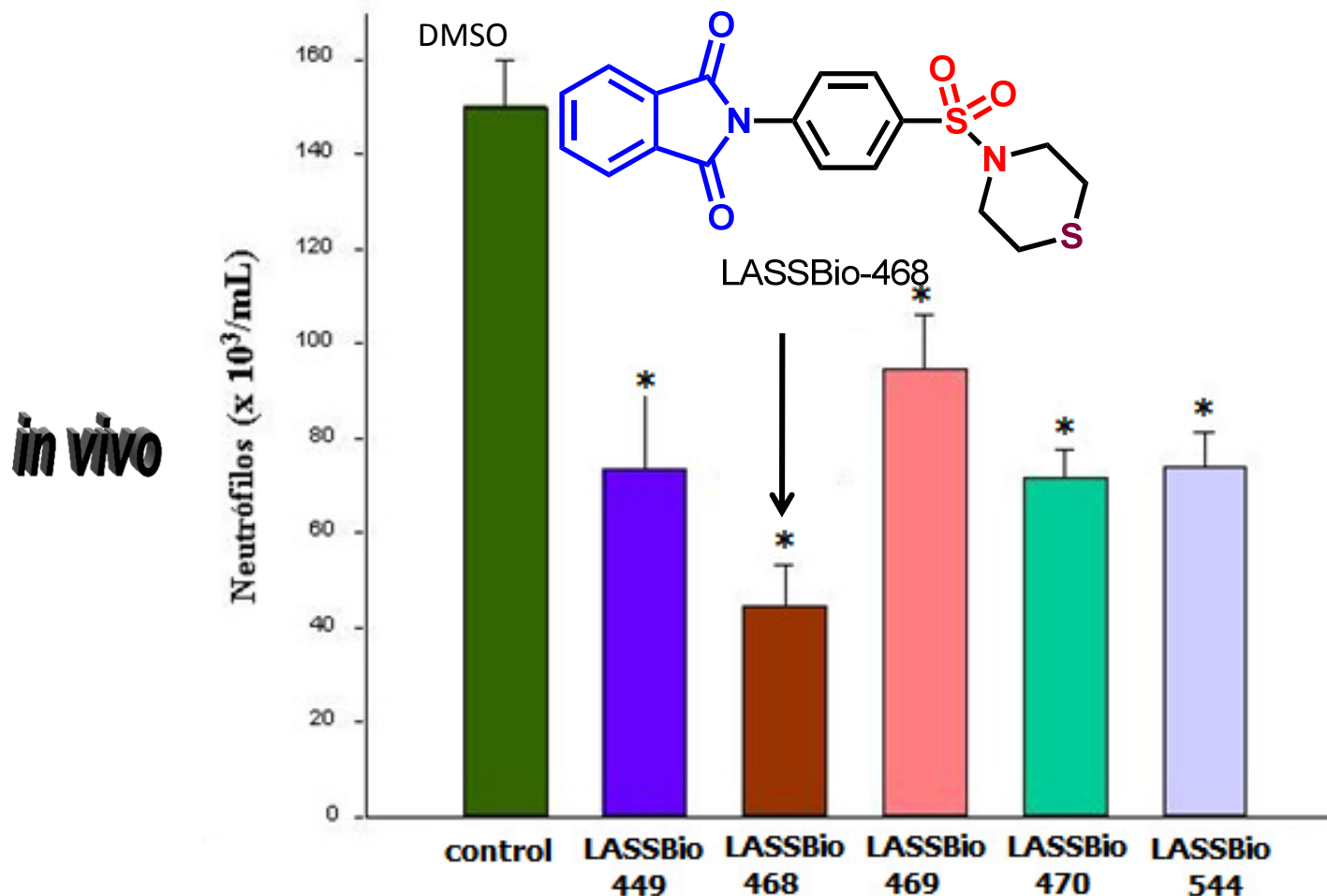


Overall yield: ca. 20%
(~ 0.5 M, 200 g)

Lidia M. Lima (LASSBio), PhD Thesis, IQ-UFRJ, Br., 2001



Effect of new compounds and thalidomide on neutrophils influx, induced by LPS into BALB/c of mice lungs (10 mg/kg, DMSO; i.p.)



Results are expressed as means SEM of seven animals.



Effect of compound LASSBio 468 (50 mg/kg, i.p.) on TNF- α levels and neutrophils influx (BALB/c of mice lungs)

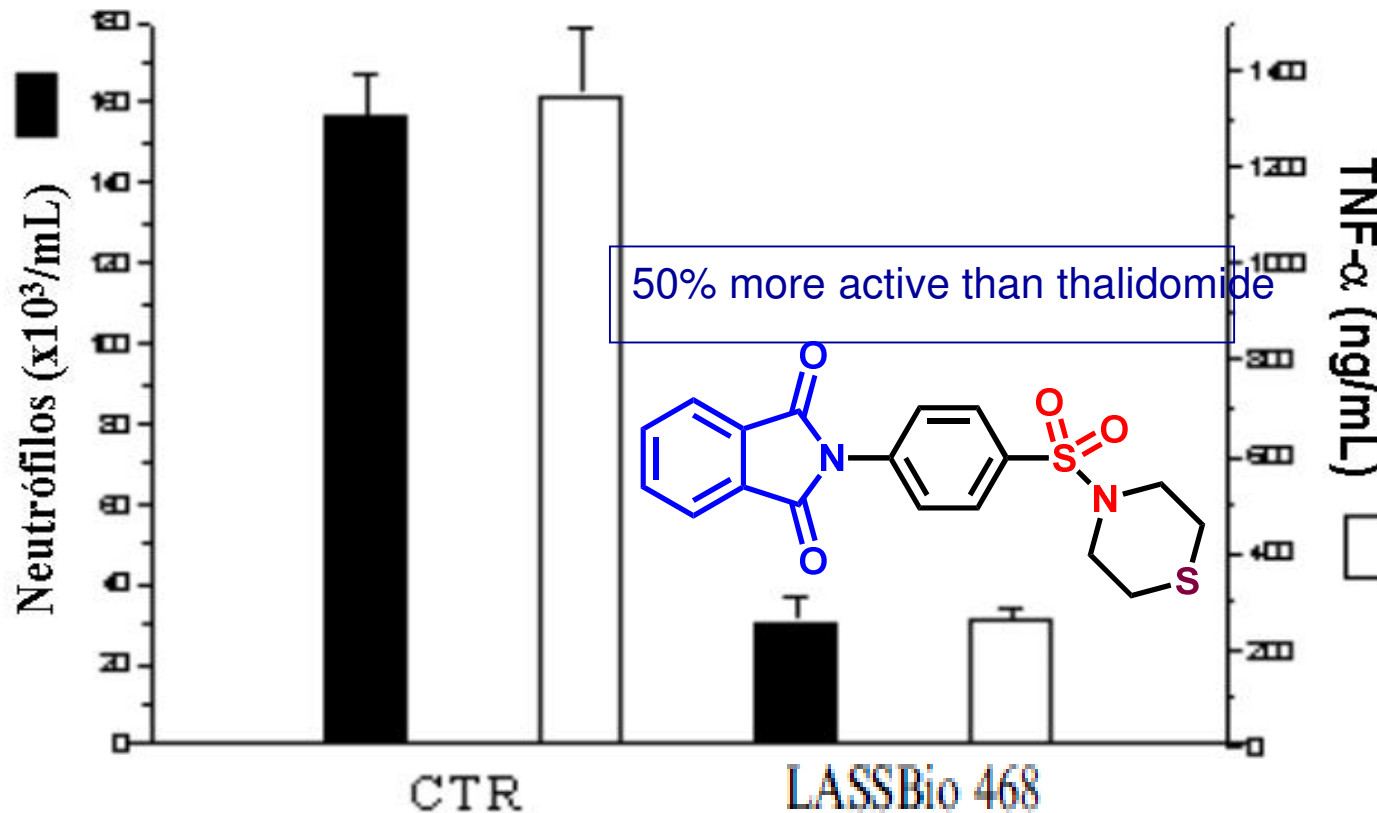
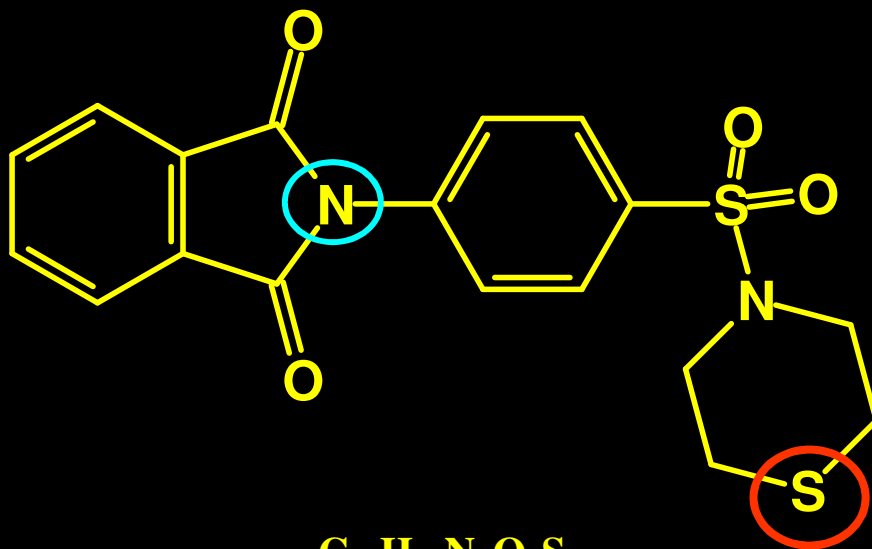


Fig. 1 Effect of LASSBio-468, thalidomide and pentoxifylline on survival BALB/c mice after LPS (500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mice}$) administration.



C₁₈H₁₆N₂O₄S₂

LASSBio 468



TNF- α ED₅₀ 2,5 mg/Kg

lead compound

PDE-4 inhibitor

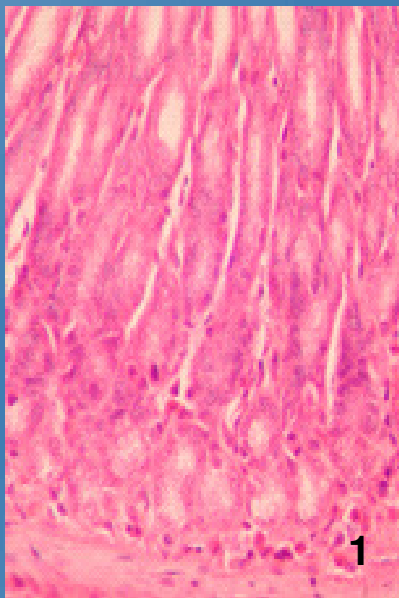
Dr Claire Lugnier (CAPES-COFECUB; LASSBio-Strasbourg)
Université Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg, FR.
Laboratoire de Pharmacologie et de Physicochimie des Interactions
Cellulaires et Moléculaires.

IC₅₀ = 13,5 μ M
cf. PDE-1, 2, 3, > 150 μ M;

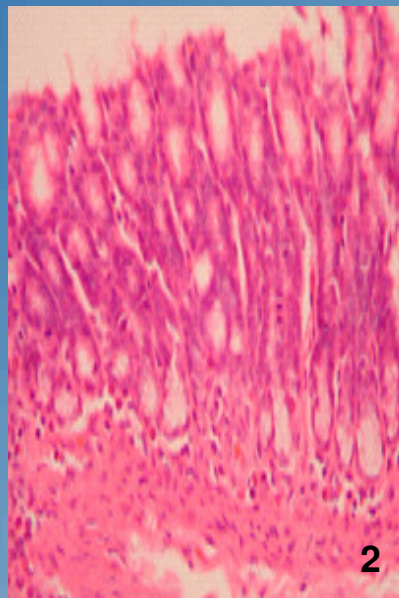
- a) L. M. Lima *et al.*, "Synthesis and Anti-inflammatory Activity of Phthalimide Derivatives, Designed as New Thalidomide Analogues", *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 2002, 10, 3067;
- b) M. S. Alexandre-Moreira *et al.*, "LASSBio-468: a New achiral Thalidomide Analogue which Modulates TNF- α and NO Production and Inhibit Endotoxic Shock and Arthritis in Animal Model", *International Immunopharmacology* 2005, 5, 485.

Estudos de toxicidade

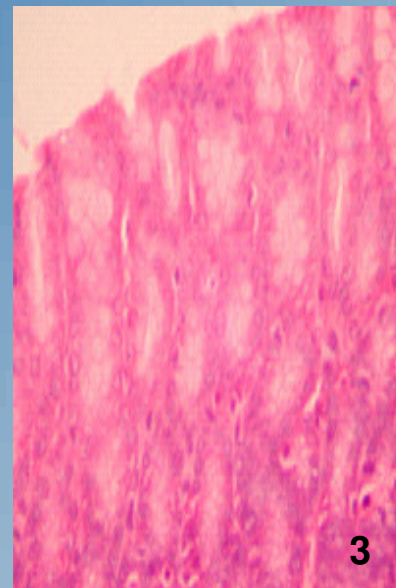
Histologia do estômago



1



2



3

- (1) Fotomicrografia do estômago dos animais controle (HE – 100X);
- (2) Animal tratado com talidomida. Mucosa apresentando características quase semelhantes a mucosa normal (HE – 100X);
- (3) Animal tratado com LASSBio 468. Mucosa apresentando características semelhantes a mucosa dos animais controle (HE – 200X);

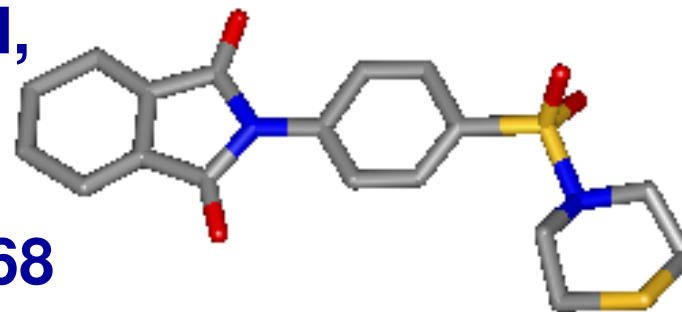


LASSBio-468

lead compound

A new symbiotic anti-inflammatory agent

LASSBio-468 is a new dual-target anti-inflammatory lead-compound, active at TNF- α production and with inhibitory activity on PDE-4, as originally planned. LASSBio-468 is structurally simple derivative, easy to synthesized at good overall yield and 0.5 M scale. This new achiral compound presents immunomodulatory activity without anti-proliferative effect, in contrast to THLD. LASSBio-468 is an useful lead-compound to treatment of chronicle inflammatory disorders as rheumatoid arthritis and shock septic syndrome.



L. M. Lima *et al.*, "Synthesis and Anti-inflammatory Activity of Phthalimide Derivatives, Designed as New Thalidomide Analogues", *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 2002, 10, 3067
A. L. Machado *et al.*, "Design, Synthesis and anti-inflammatory activity of novel phthalimide derivatives, structurally related to thalidomide", *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2005, 15, 1169



Drug Data Report

Prous Science Ed. (ES.)

Vol. 24, No. 2, 2002

Asthma Therapy

New Lead-compounds:

12611 (Boehringer Ingelheim)

312652 (Bayer)

313027 (GlaxoSmithKline)

KCO-912 (Novartis)

LASSBIO-468



PI-0401660-2(09 /04/2004) → Novos candidatos a fármacos anti-inflamatórios



Drug Data Report

Volume 23, Issue 10, 2001, Pages 949-1034

ANALGESIC AND ANESTHETIC DRUGS

Full Text: PDF (72 Kb)

ANALGESIC DRUGS

- 306339 (Euroceltique)
- 306344 (Euroceltique)
- 306935 (Ono)
- 307215 (Meiji Seika)
- 307485 (AstraZeneca)
- 307488 (AstraZeneca)
- GRT-1539R (Grünenthal)
- REN-1869 (Novo Nordisk; ReNeuron)

RESPIRATORY DRUGS

Full Text: PDF (147 Kb)

ASTHMA THERAPY

- 305505 (Merck KGaA)
- 305527 (Boehringer Ingelheim)
- 305570 (Euroceltique)
- 306350 (Advanced Medicine)
- 307151 (Protherics)
- 307296 (Nikken Chemicals)
- 307455 (Ube)
- 307490 (Icos)
- 307517 (Byk Gulden)
- 307521 (Byk Gulden)
- 307617 (Merck Frosst)
- 307627 (Celgene)
- 307629 (Celgene)
- 307841 (Bayer)
- 307866 (Celltech Group)

DERMATOLOGIC DRUGS

Full Text: PDF (35 Kb)

ANTIPSORIATICS

- 305669 (Fournier)

WOUND-HEALING AGENTS

- 307736 (Pfizer)

CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS

Full Text: PDF (100 Kb)

ANTIHYPERTENSIVE DRUGS

- 307618 (Actelion)
- 308603 (Kirin Brewery)
- Bay-41-8543 (Bayer)

- 307964 (Pfizer)
- 308145 (Pfizer)
- 308151 (Pfizer)
- 308641 (Teijin)
- 308677 (Bayer)
- CALP2 (University of Alabama at Birmingham; Janssen; Utrecht University)

LASSBio-468 (Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro)

AGENTS FOR RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME

- 305451 (Shionogi)



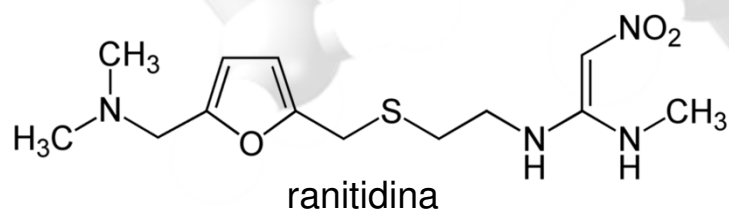
TREATMENT OF CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASES (COPD)

- 308751 (Bristol-Myers Squibb)





“... when it comes to drug discovery you’re not trying to make complicated molecules, but make molecules that will be effective ...”



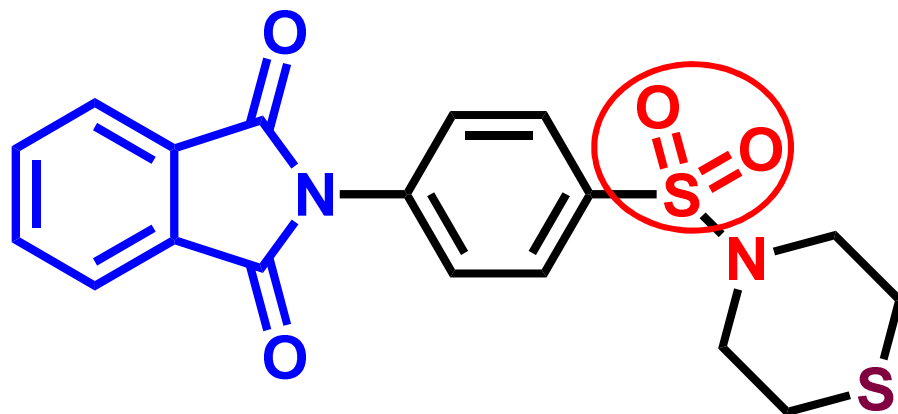
Barry J. Price

Research Director Glaxo (1967-1995)





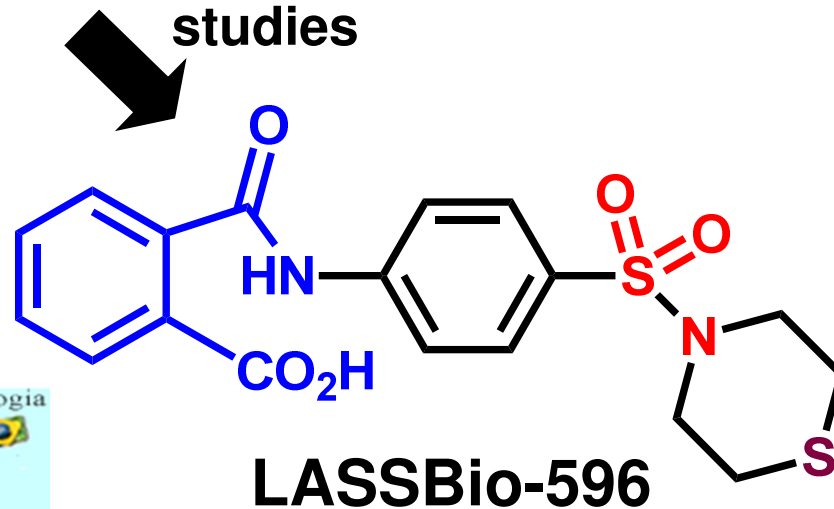
LEAD COMPOUND Lead-optimization



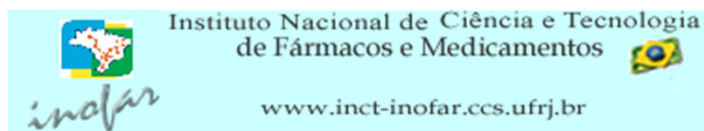
LASSBio-468



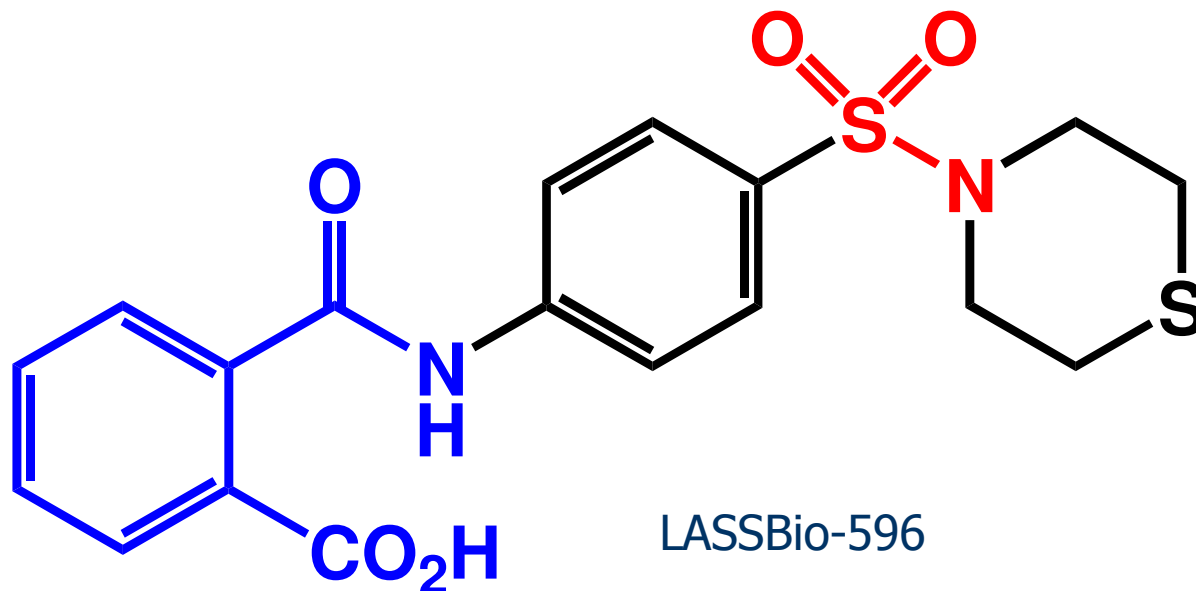
Metabolism studies



LASSBio-596



* L. M. Lima & E. J. Barreiro, "Bioisosterism: A Useful Strategy for Molecular Modification and Drug Design", *Curr. Med.Chem.* 2005, **13**, 230



LASSBio-596

RV9

Revista Virtual de Química

ISSN 1984-6835

Artigo

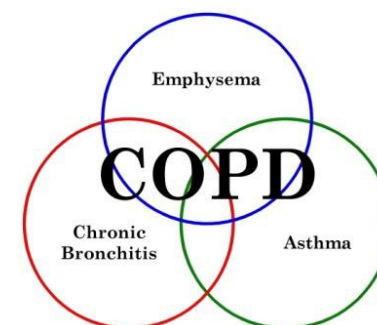
LASSBio-596: da descoberta aos ensaios pré-clínicos

Rocco, Patricia R. M.;^a Xisto, Debora G.;^a Silva, J. D.;^a Diniz, Magareth F. F. M.;^b Almeida, Reinaldo N.;^b Luciano, Melissa N.;^b Medeiros, Isac A.;^b Cavalcanti, Bruno C.;^c Ferreira, José R. O.;^c de Moraes, Manoel O.;^c Costa-Lotufo, Letícia V.;^c Pessoa, Claudia do Ó;^c Dalla-Costa, T.;^{d*} Cattani, Vitória B.;^d Barreiro, Eliezer J.^e, Lima, Lidia M.^e

Rev. Virtual Quim., 2010, 2 (1), 10-27. Data de publicação na Web: 30 de agosto de 2010

<http://www.uff.br/rvq>

a
s
t
h
m
a



anti-fibrogenic

INCT
Instituto Nacional de
Ciência e Tecnologia
de Fármacos e Medicamentos
www.inct-inofar.ccs.ufrj.br

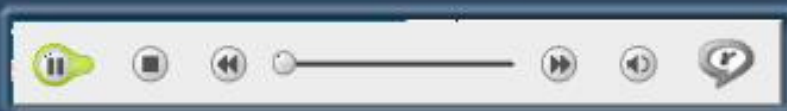


LASSBio 596 - YouTube



Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas

Faculdade de Farmácia - CCS - UFRJ



- INCT-INOFAR

[LASSBio-596 - da molécula ao medicamento](#)

Fitoterápicos - Development of Phytomedicines in Brazil

- O Evento é XIV Escola de Verão em Química Farmacêutica e Medicinal-2008:

Conferência Prof^ª. Magna Suzana A. Moreira (UFAL)

Conferência Prof. Carlos Maurício R. Santana (UFRRJ)

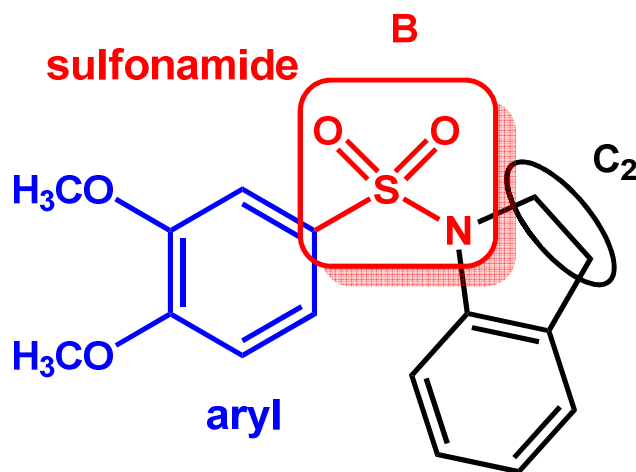


Consultoria Técnica e Difusão de Imagens
Núcleo de Computação Eletrônica da UFRJ





Mais do mesmo...

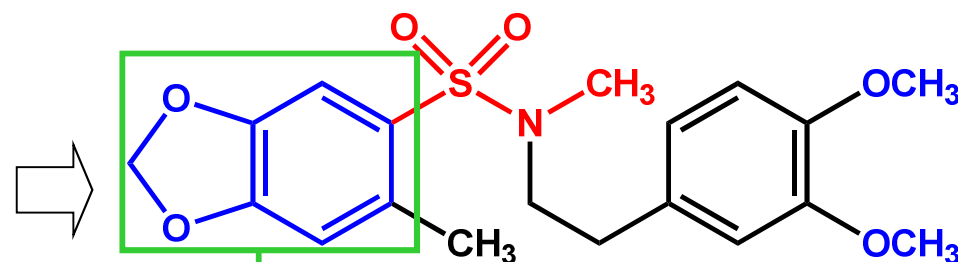


Montana *et al.*, 1998

Lead -optimization

$\text{IC}_{50} = 105 \text{ nM PDE-4}$

medicinal chemistry



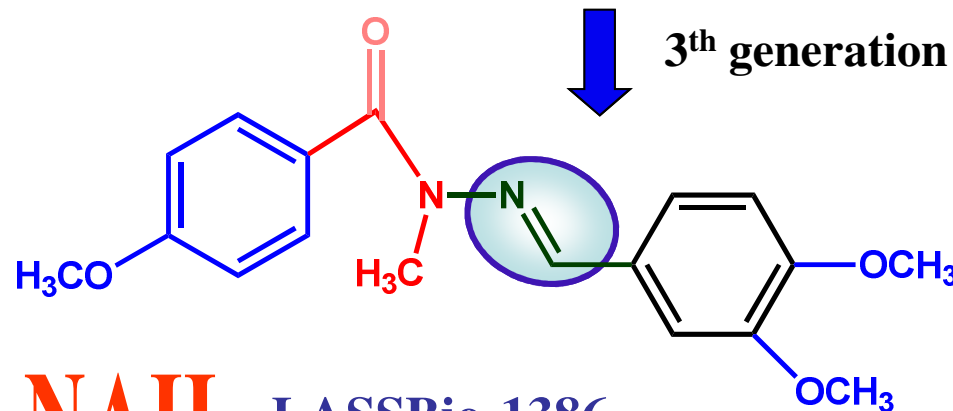
2nd generation

LASSBio-959

Biophore from natural safrole

$\text{IC}_{50} = 6,7 \mu\text{M PDE-4}$

3th generation



NAH

LASSBio-1386



Opa!



1937



“...**discovery** *consists* of seeing
what everybody else **has seen**
and **thinking** **what**
no body else
has not thought...”

Albert Szent-Györgyi (1893-1986)



» Consultar por: Base Patentes | Finalizar Sessão

RESULTADO DA PESQUISA (18/05/2013)

Pesquisa por:

Todas as palavras: 'ELIEZER JESUS DE LACERDA BARREIRO no inventor' \ Foram encontrados **15** processos que satisfazem à pesquisa.

Processo	Depósito	Título
PI0806985-9	16/10/2008	DERIVADOS N-ACILIDRAZÔNICOS, PROCESSO DE PRODUÇÃO DE COMPOSTOS N-ACILIDRAZÔNICOS, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS, USOS E MÉTODOS DE TRATAMENTO
PI0711519-9	20/09/2007	DERIVADOS IMIDAZO [1,2-a] PIRIDÍNICOS, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS COMPREENDENDO OS MESMOS E PROCESSOS PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO
PI0705051-8	31/05/2007	USO DE COMPOSTOS QUINOXALÍNICOS ACILIDRAZÔNICOS, E COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS, NO TRATAMENTO DE QUADROS INFLAMATÓRIOS, DOR AGUDA E CRÔNICA
PI0601885-8	15/05/2006	COMPOSIÇÃO FARMACÊUTICA ANTIINFLAMATÓRIA E ANALGÉSICA CONTENDO DERIVADOS N-ACILIDRAZÔNICOS DO SAFROL, USO, E PROCESSO PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO
PI0502016-6	03/06/2005	COMPOSTO UREÍDICOS, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS E SEU USO NO TRATAMENTO DE DOENÇAS INFLAMATÓRIAS
PI0500727-5	03/03/2005	DERIVADOS 1-METIL-3,6,7,8 - TETRAHIDROPIRAZOLO [3,4,-B] PIRROLO [4,3-D] PIRIDINA-6,8-DIONA, PROCESSO DE PREPARAÇÃO, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS E USOS RELACIONADOS
PI0405418-0	02/09/2004	USO DE DERIVADOS N-FENILPERAZÍNICOS E COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS
PI0403363-9	20/08/2004	RELAXANTES MUSCULARES SELETIVOS E COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS
PI0401797-8	20/05/2004	USO DE ANTAGONISTAS A-ADRENÉRGICOS N-FENILPIPERAZÍNICOS, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS E PROCESSOS PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO
PI0401660-2	27/04/2004	DERIVADOS N-FENILFTALIMÍDICOS E CARBAMOILBENZÓICOS FUNCIONALIZADOS, PROCESSOS PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO E COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS
PI0305690-2	08/10/2003	NOVOS DERIVADOS PIPERIDÍNICOS, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS E PROCESSOS PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO
PI0303465-8	05/09/2003	NOVOS DERIVADOS N-FENILPIPERAZÍNICOS E COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS
PI0202025-4	20/05/2002	- ADRENÉRGICOS N-FENILPIPERAZÍNICOS DERIVADOS DO SAFROL, COMPOSIÇÕES FARMACÊUTICAS CONTENDO OS MESMOS E PROCESSOS PARA SUA PREPARAÇÃO
PI9902960-0	29/04/1999	NOVOS COMPOSTOS BI-PIRAZÓLICOS FUNCIONALIZADOS, NOVA CLASSE DE AGENTES ANTI-INFLAMATÓRIOS NÃO-ESTERÓIDES SINTÉTICOS
PI8201868-5	31/03/1982	SÍNTESE DE PROSTAGLANDINAS DA SÉRIE DESOXI-11-PGE

Número	Prioridade	Marca	Situação	Titular	Classe
829676309	02/05/2008	IVF INSTITUTO VIRTUAL DE FÁRMACOS	Registro	ELIEZER DE JESUS DE LACERDA BARREIRO	NCL(9) 44
827111940	20/10/2004	LASSBIO LABORATORIO DE AVALIAÇÃO E SÍNTESE DE SUBSTÂNCIAS BIOATIVAS	Registro	UNIVERSIDADE FEDERAL DO RIO DE JANEIRO	NCL(8) 41



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Patente obtida

É intangível o capital intelectual da Universidade...

Patent (USPTO) 7.091.238 (15/08/2006)



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22304-1450
www.uspto.gov



APPLICATION NO.	ISSUE DATE	PATENT NO.	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
15470028 26894 7390 VENABLE LLP P.O. BOX 34385 WASHINGTON, DC 20045-9998	Aug. 15, 2006	7.091.238	30386-178940	9691

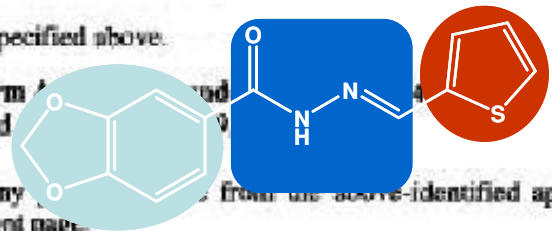
Thienylhydrazone with Digitalis-like properties (positive inotropic effects)

LASSBio-294

ISSUE NOTIFICATION

The projected patent number and issue date are specified above.

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment (PTA) (application filed)



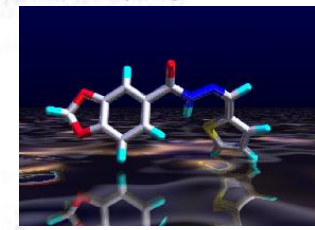
The Patent Term Adjustment is 109 day(s). Any ... from the above-identified application include an indication of the adjustment on the front page.

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (<http://pair.uspto.gov>).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571) 272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at (703) 305-8283.

- Roberto Takashi Sudo, Rio de Janeiro, BRAZIL;
- Edson X. Albuquerque, Baltimore, MD;
- Felipe J. Barreiro, Rio de Janeiro, MD;
- Carlos Alberto Manssour Fraga, Rio de Janeiro, BRAZIL;
- Ana Luísa Polhans De Miranda, Petropolis, BRAZIL;



Thienylhydrazone with Digitalis-like properties (positive inotropic effects)

EM BREVE

ELIEZER J.
BARREIRO

CARLOS ALBERTO MANSSOUR
FRAGA

3^a
EDIÇÃO

QUÍMICA MEDICINAL

AS BASES MOLECULARES DA AÇÃO DOS FÁRMACOS

NOVA
EDIÇÃO



artmed
EDITORA



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

Convite

Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

http://www.evqfm.com.br/xx_evqfm/



XXI Escola de Verão
em Química Farmacêutica e Medicinal

Mini
Cursos

Conferências

26-30 de janeiro de 2015

Inscrições a partir de 01/09/2014



www.farmacia.ufrj.br/lassbio



ejbarreiro@ccsdecania.ufrj.br

Obrigado