

PRINCÍPIOS & FUNDAMENTOS

da Química Medicinal

PARTE 4

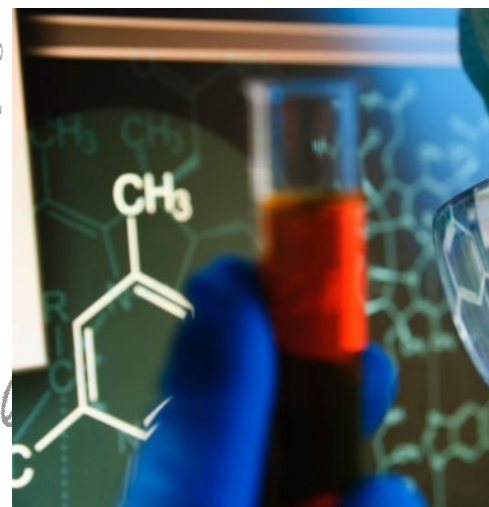
Eliezer J. Barreiro

Professor Titular

Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro

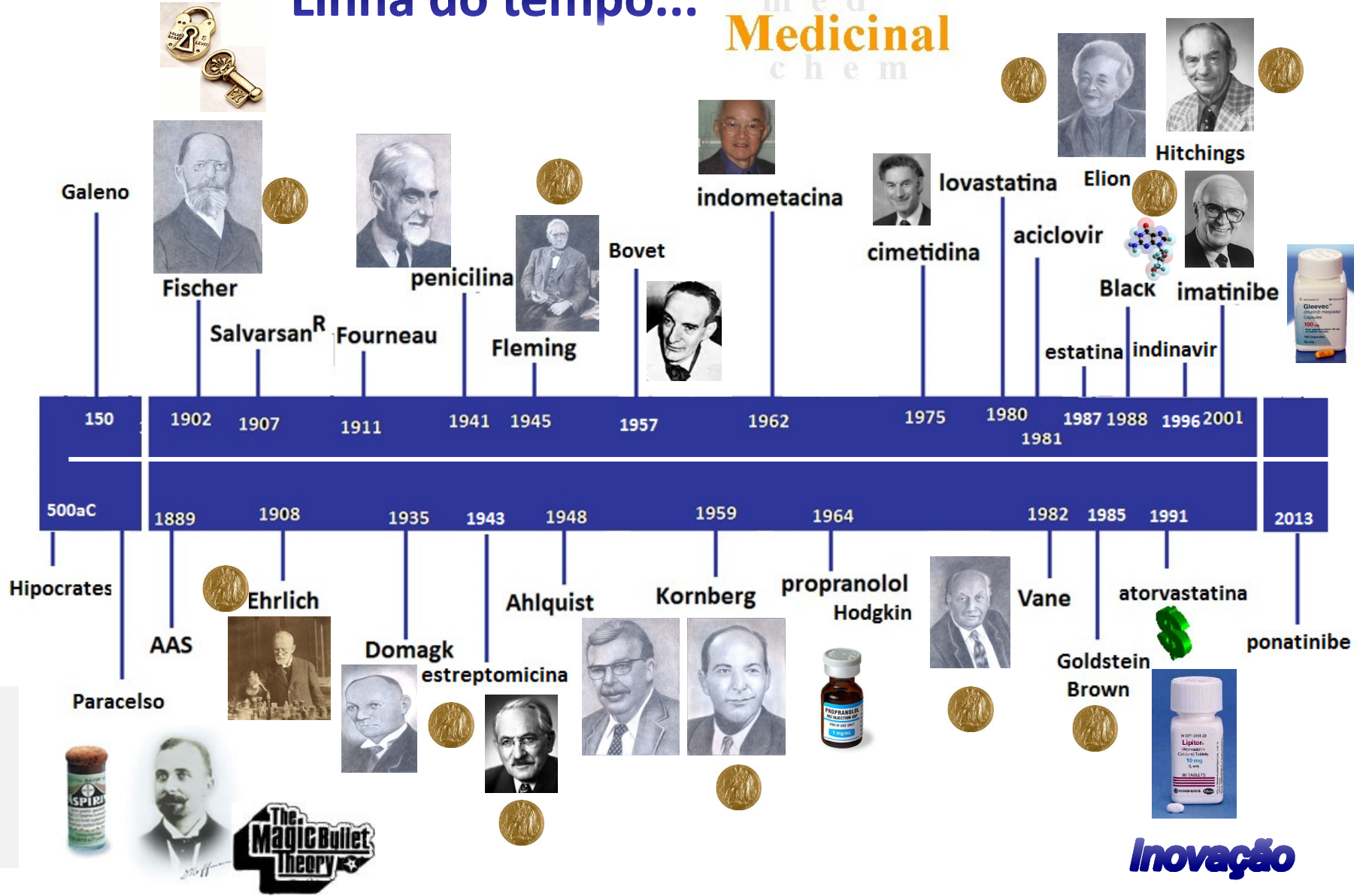


instituto de química
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



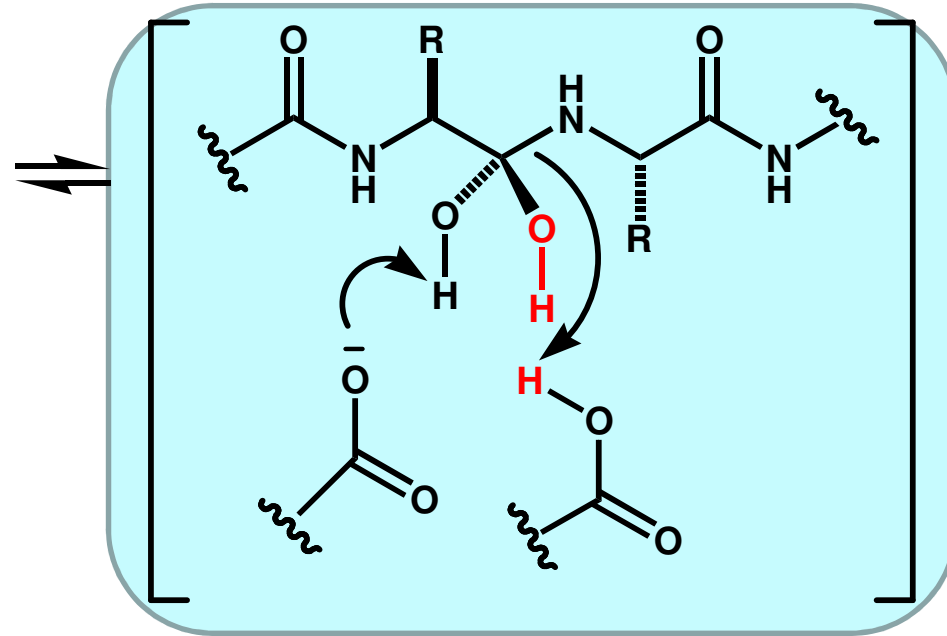
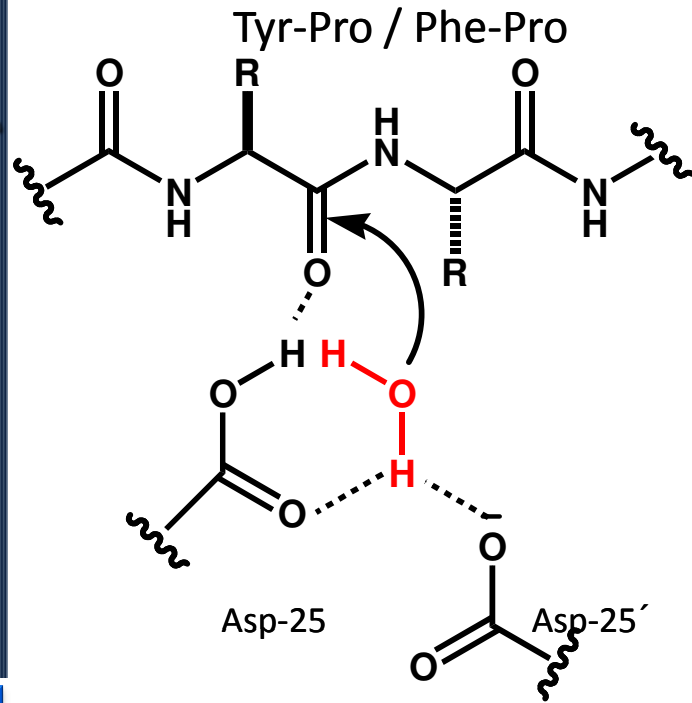
Química Medicinal

Linha do tempo...

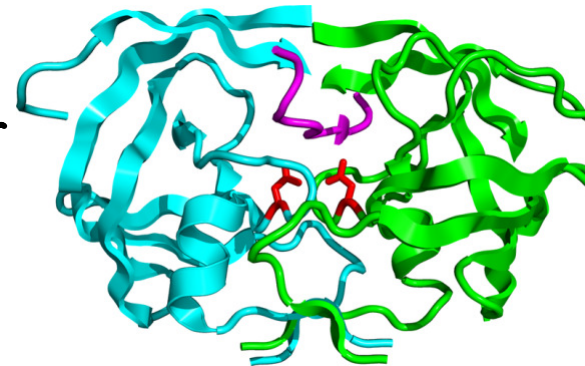
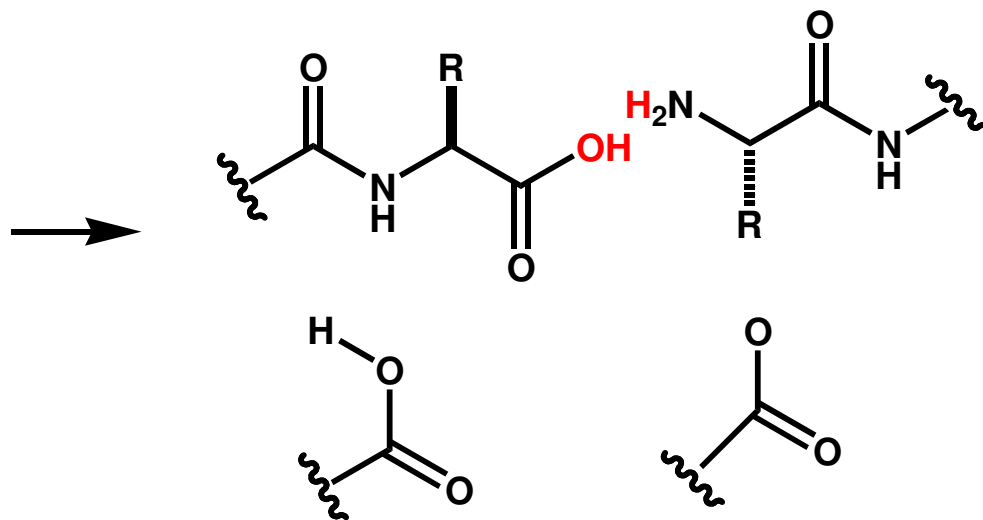


Inovação

Mecanismo molecular de Asp-protease



Estado-de-transição

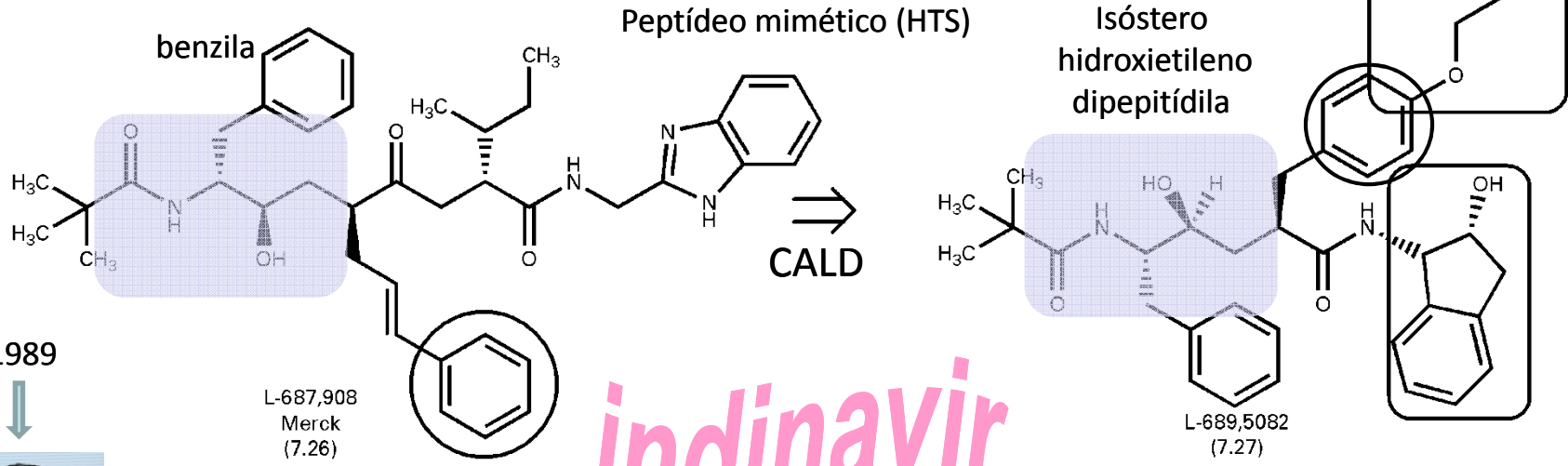


Cristalografia raios-X

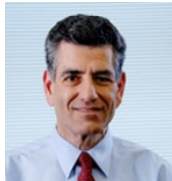
MA Navia & P Fitzgerald, Merck

- BACE
- Catepsina D, E
- Nepentesina
- Pepsina
- Plasmepsina
- Presenilina
- Renina

Gênese do indinavir



1989



Joseph Vacca
Merck
1996

$IC_{50} < 0,03 \text{ nM}$

indinavir

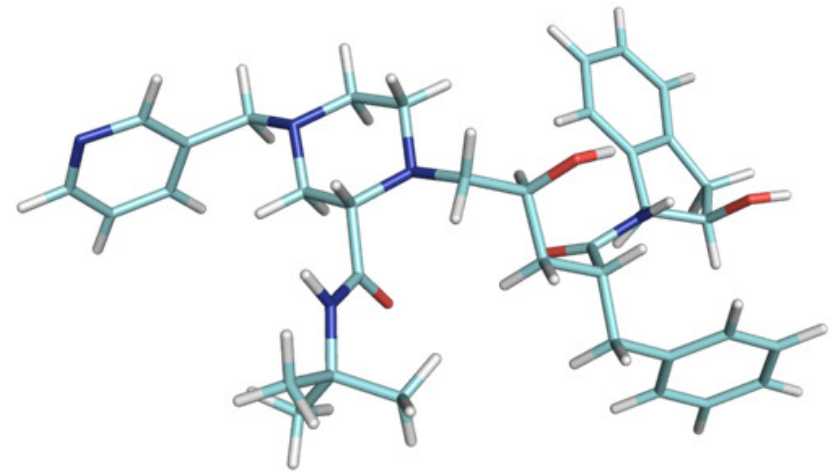
Inibidor Asp-protease (HIV)

Otimização



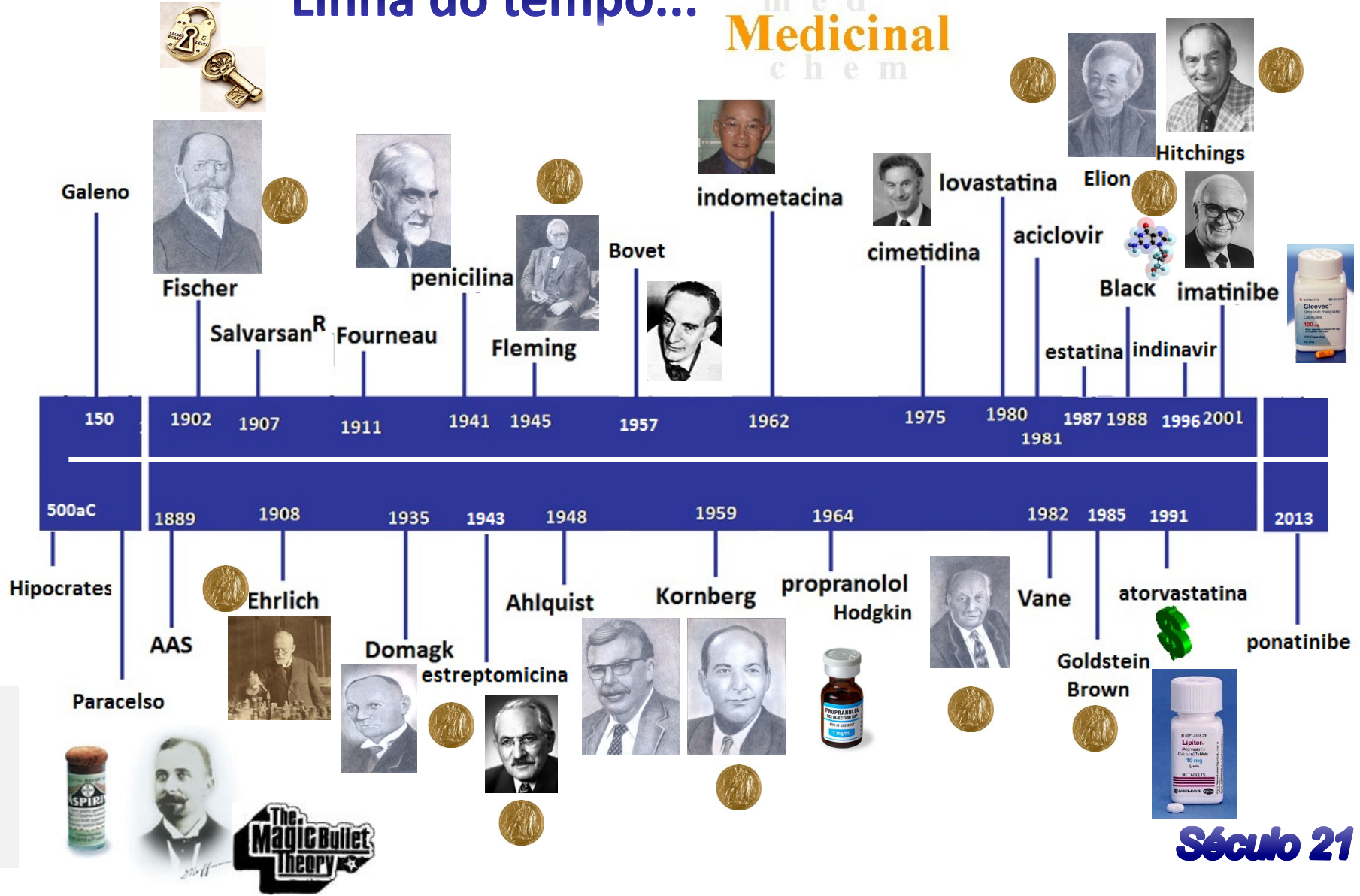
indinavir

Análogo ao estado-de-transição Phe-Pro



Química Medicinal

Linha do tempo...

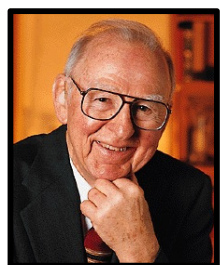


Século 21

CÂNCER...

Localização primária					Localização primária		
	casos novos	percentual				casos novos	percentual
			Homens	Mulheres			
Próstata	60.180	30,8%			Mama Feminina	52.680	27,9%
Traqueia, Brônquio e Pulmão	17.210	8,8%			Colo do Útero	17.540	9,3%
Cólon e Reto	14.180	7,3%			Cólon e Reto	15.960	8,4%
Estômago	12.670	6,5%			Glândula Tireoide	10.590	5,6%
Cavidade Oral	9.990	5,1%			Traqueia, Brônquio e Pulmão	10.110	5,3%
Esôfago	7.770	4,0%			Estômago	7.420	3,9%
Bexiga	6.210	3,2%			Ovário	6.190	3,3%
Laringe	6.110	3,1%			Corpo do Útero	4.520	2,4%
Linfoma não Hodgkin	5.190	2,7%			Linfoma não Hodgkin	4.450	2,4%
Sistema Nervoso Central	4.820	2,5%			Sistema Nervoso Central	4.450	2,4%

Tinib's: TK's inhibitors



Edwin G Krebs
(1918 –2009)



1992



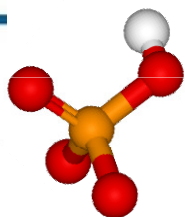
Edmond H Fischer
(1920)

Methods and Principles in Medicinal Chemistry

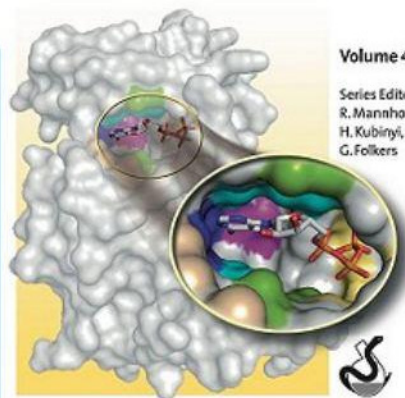
Edited by Bert Klebl, Gerhard Müller,
and Michael Hamacher

WILEY-VCH

Protein Kinases as Drug Targets



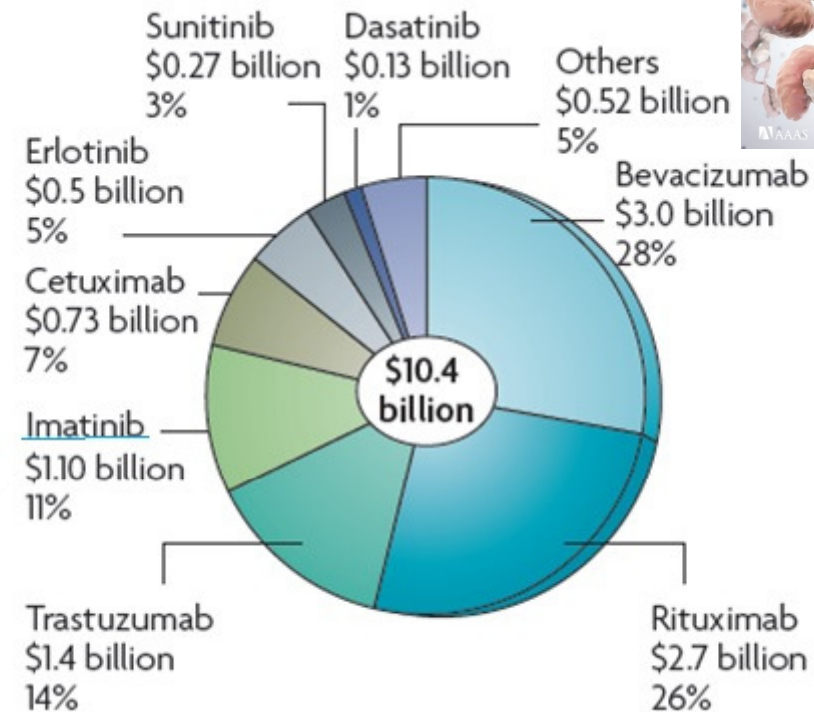
kinoma



Volume 49
Series Editors:
R. Mannhold,
H. Kubinyi,
G. Folkers



Targeted therapies



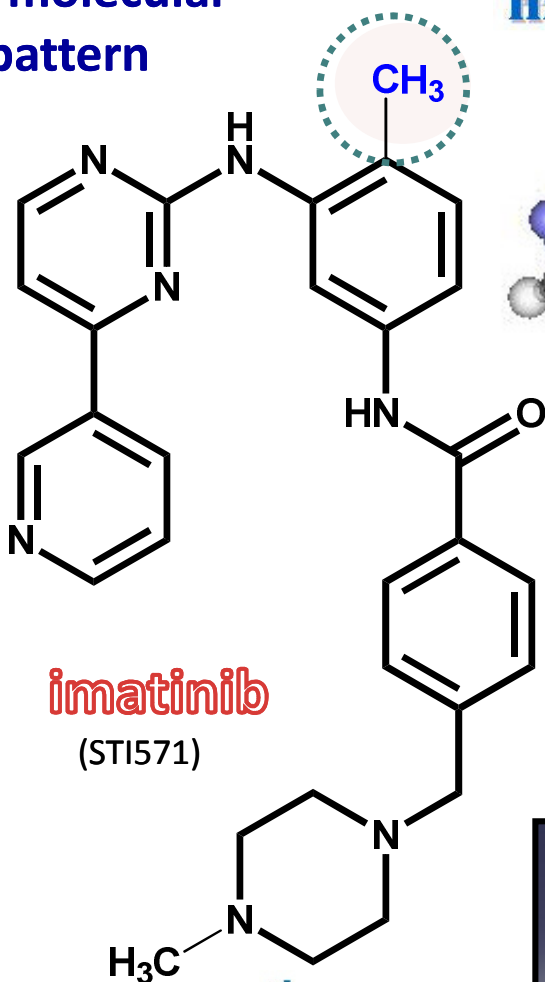
Market for targeted cancer therapies. US sales of targeted therapies share of the US market based on 2009 sales.

Sources: company reports

World sales of imatinib in 2009: US\$ 3,95 bi

S. Aggarwal, Targeted cancer therapies, *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2010**, *9*, 427; P. Cohen, Timeline: Protein kinases — the major drug targets of the twenty-first century? *Nature Rev. Drug Discov.* **2002**, *1*, 309

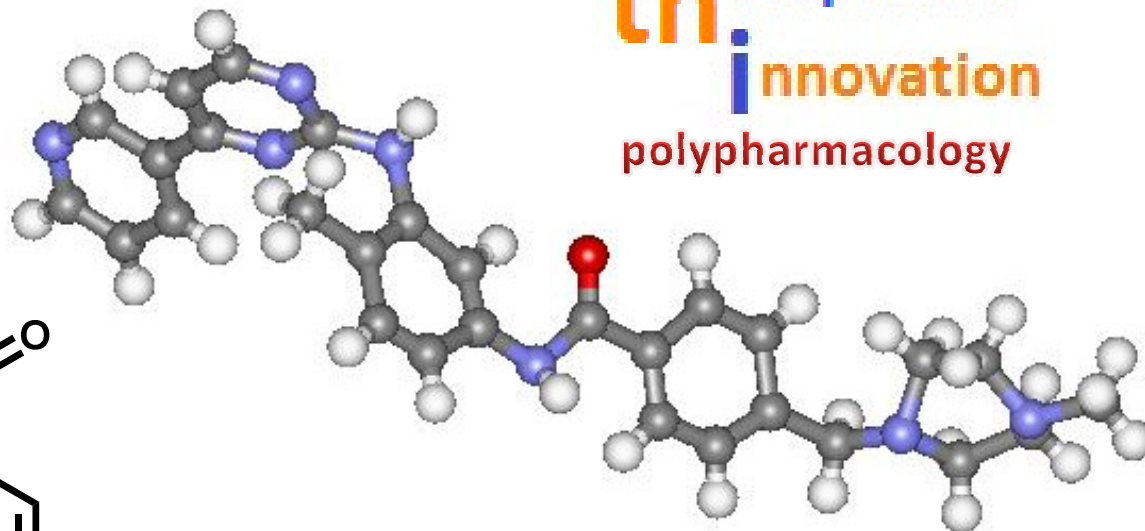
New molecular pattern



imatinib
(STI571)

medicinal chemistry

therapeutic innovation
polypharmacology



1988 – Nicholas Lydon, Brian J. Druker & Charles L Sawyers &

1995 - Compound STI571 ++

2001 – Imatinib (Gleevec^R, [Novartis](#))[[link](#)]

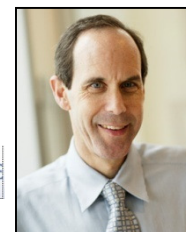
chronic myelogenous
leukemia
(CML)



imatinibe



Nicholas B. Lydon
Blueprint Medicines Inc*



Brian J. Druker*
Blueprint Medicines Inc

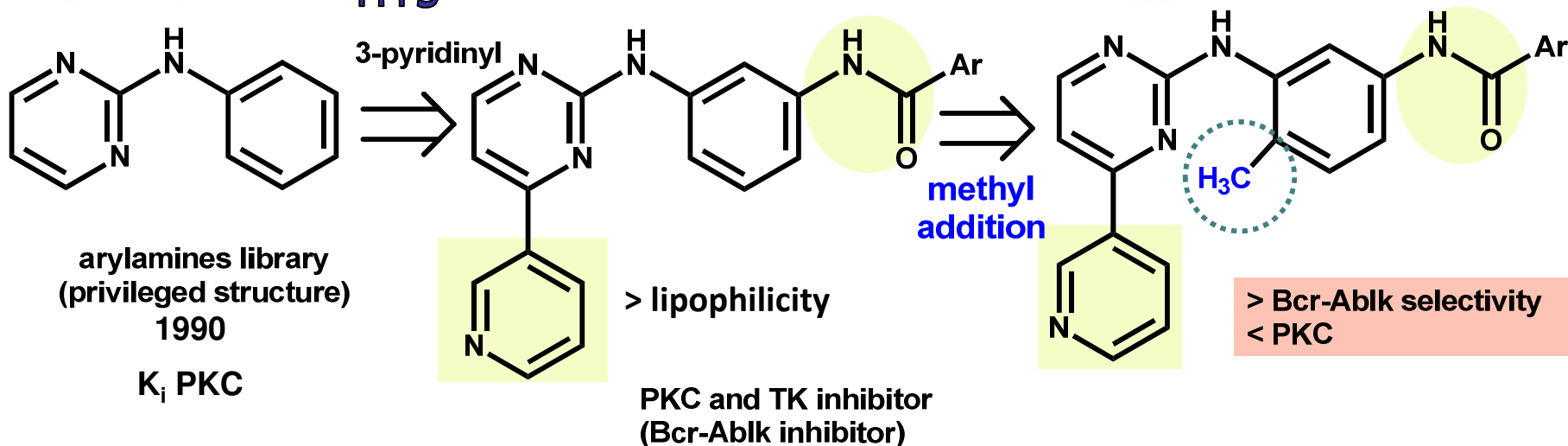


Charles L. Sawyers**
Blueprint Medicines Inc

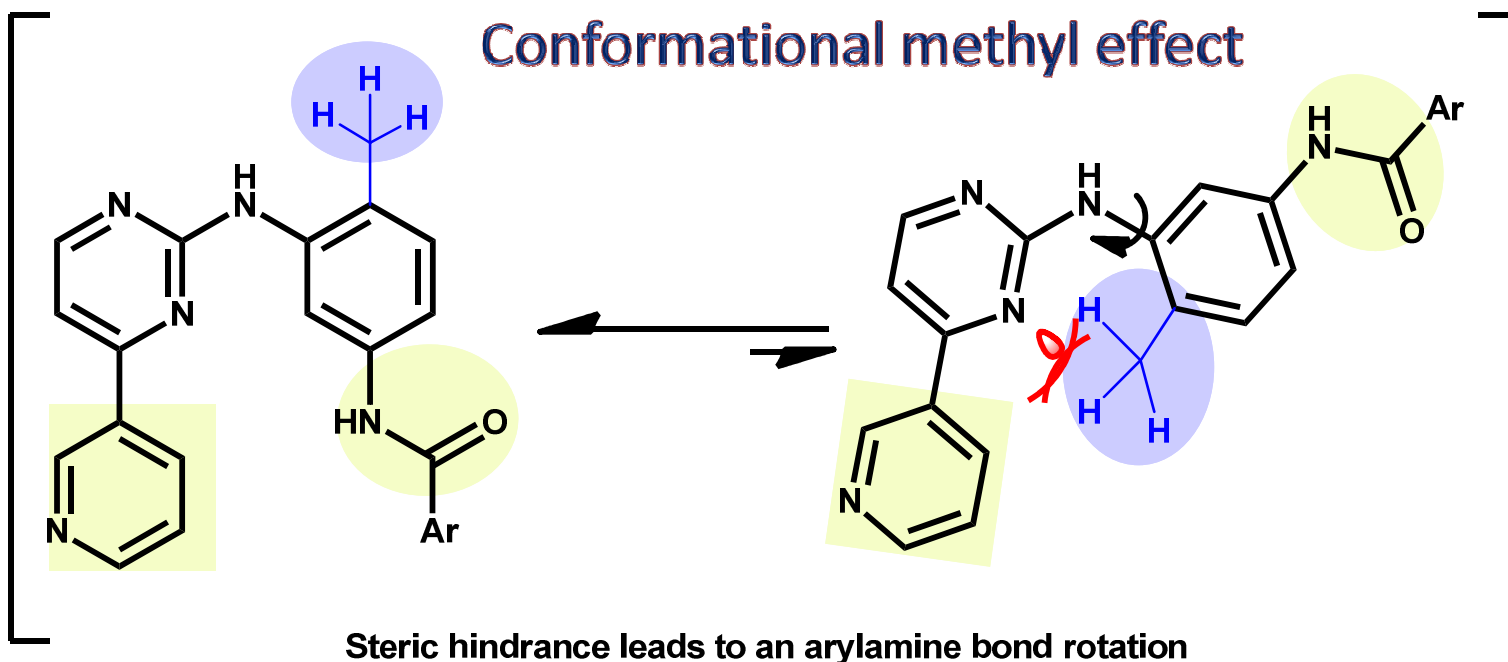
& 2009 - Lasker Foundation Clinical Award (*J. Clin. Invest.* **2009**, *119*, 2863)

* B. J. Druker has been awarded with the 2012 Japan Prize in Healthcare and Medical Technology;

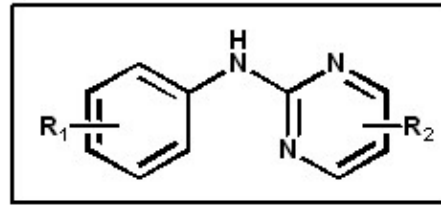
** C. L. Sawyers was named in 2011, Thomson Reuters Citation Laureate in Medicine;



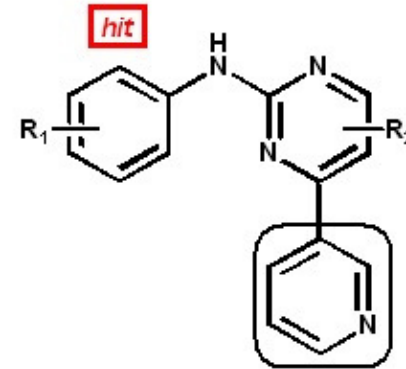
Conformational methyl effect



estrutura privilegiada
diaril-amina



adição
3-piridinila

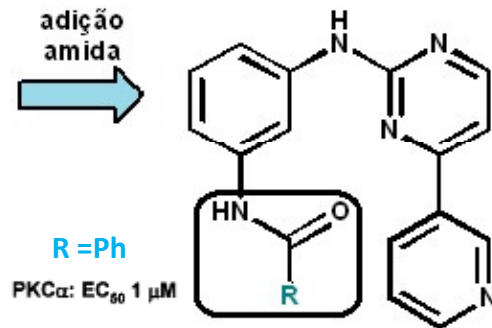


inibidor de PKC

HTS coleção de
arilaminas

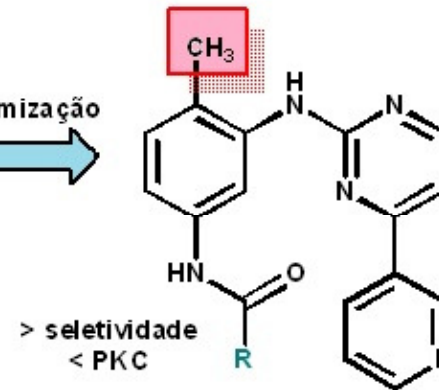
screening para inibidor PKC

adição
amida



inibidor TK
(Bcr-Abl)

otimização



baixa biodisponibilidade
oral

a) transformação
hit /protótipo

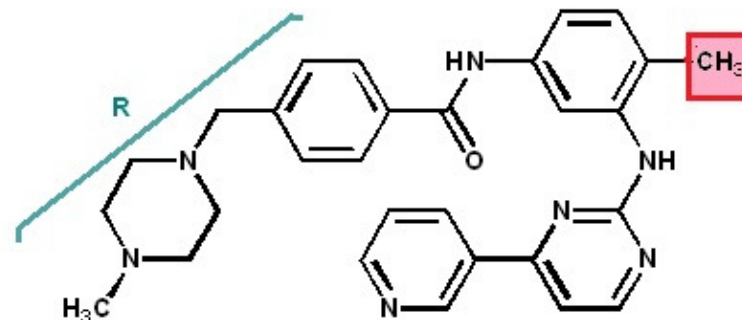
b) otimização do
protótipo

R = Ph

PKC α : EC₅₀ >50 μ M

PDGFR: EC₅₀ 100 nM

Abl: EC₅₀ 30 nM



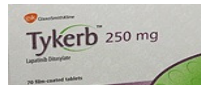
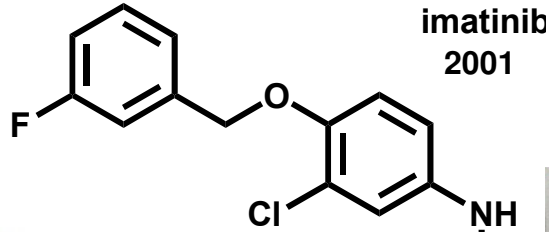
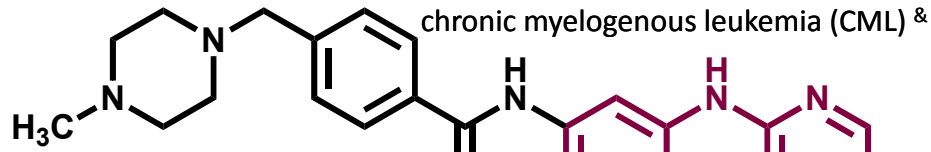
imatinibe

Gênese do Imatinibe

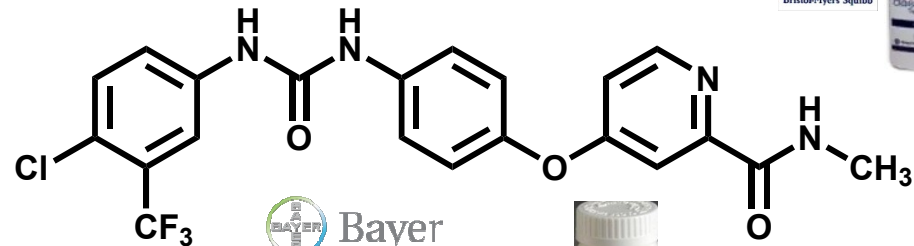
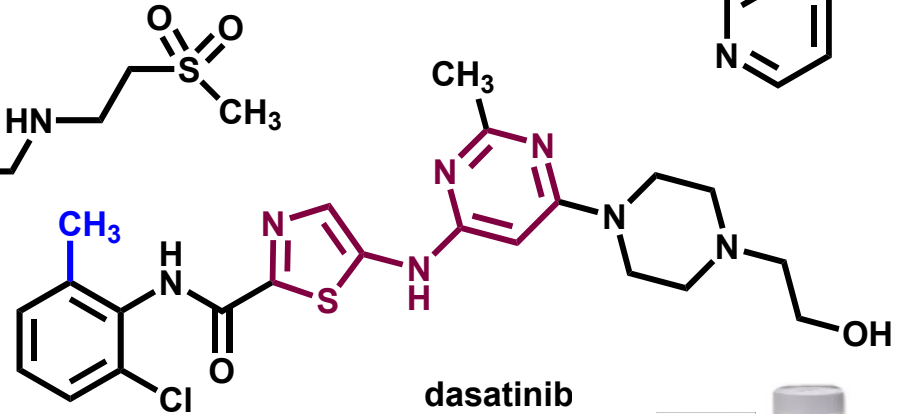
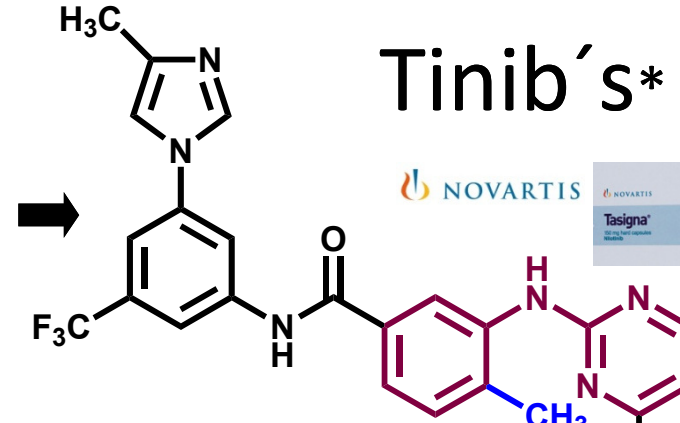
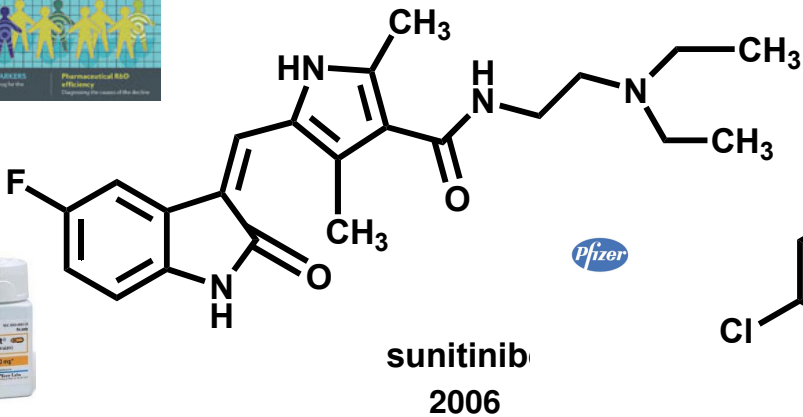
Século
XXI



Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



therapeutic innovation

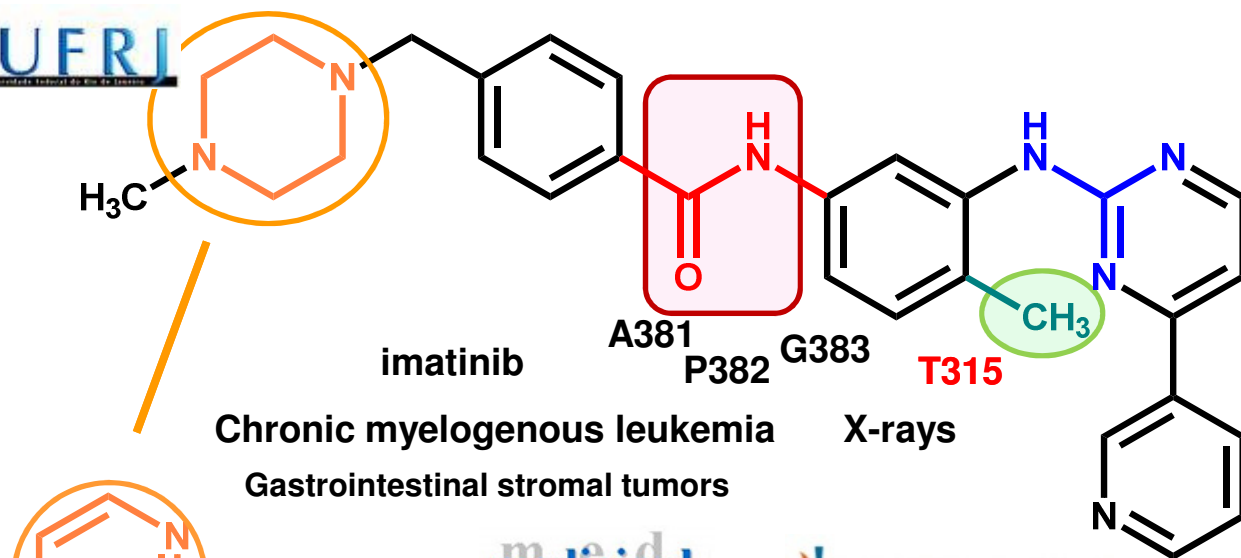


2011- crizotinib
2012- bosutinib



- US market in 2009: US\$ 18,5 bi *
- Imatinib world sales in 2009: US\$ 4,0 bi*

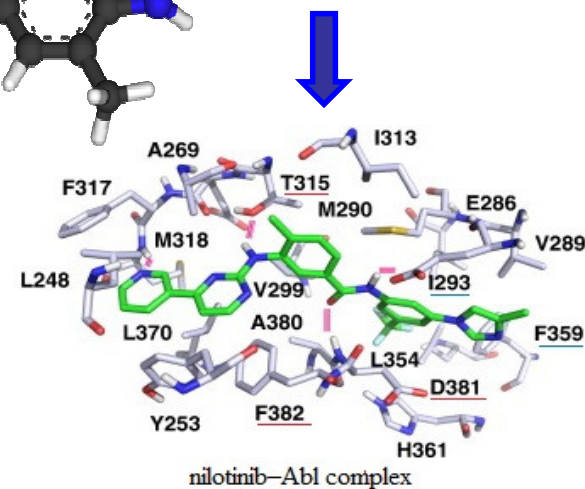
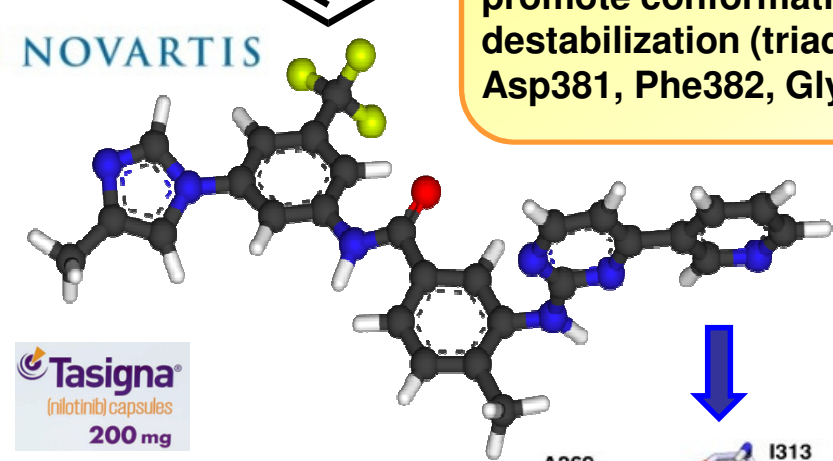
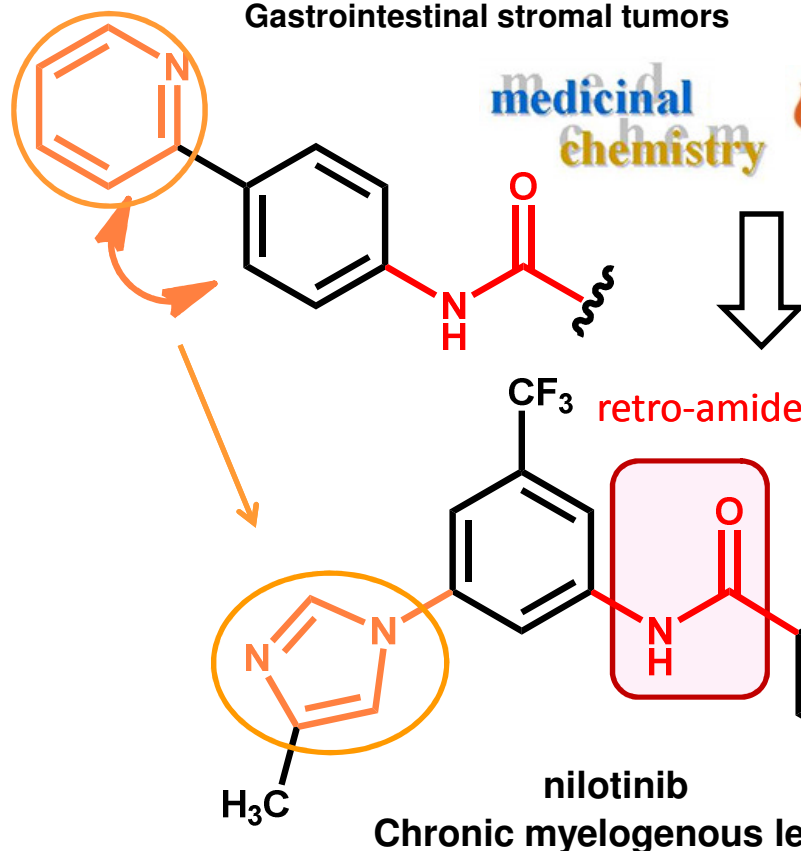
• S Aggarwal, *Nature Rev Drug Discov* 2010, 9, 427
 & R Ren, *Nature Rev Cancer* 2005, 5, 172

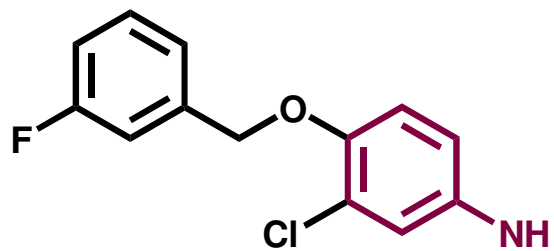


Combination with other drugs (e.g. taxoids) is useful to CML imatinib-resistant cells (20 times more potent than imatinib)

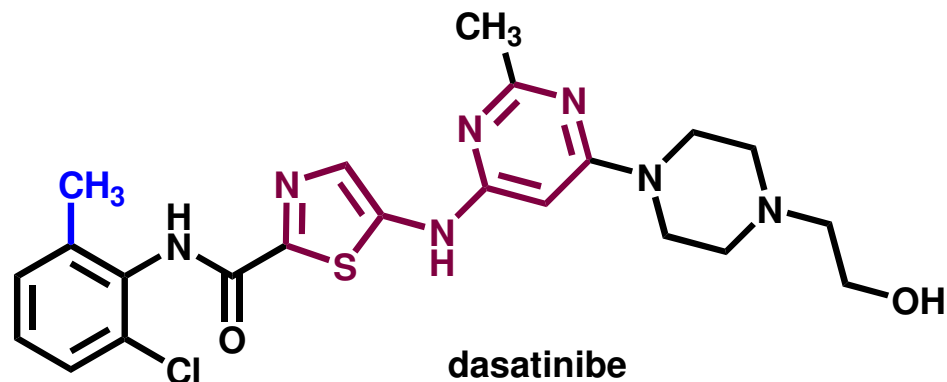
therapeutic innovation

BCR-ABL1 imatinib resistance due Thr315 point (T315) mutation, promote conformation destabilization (triade Asp381, Phe382, Gly383)

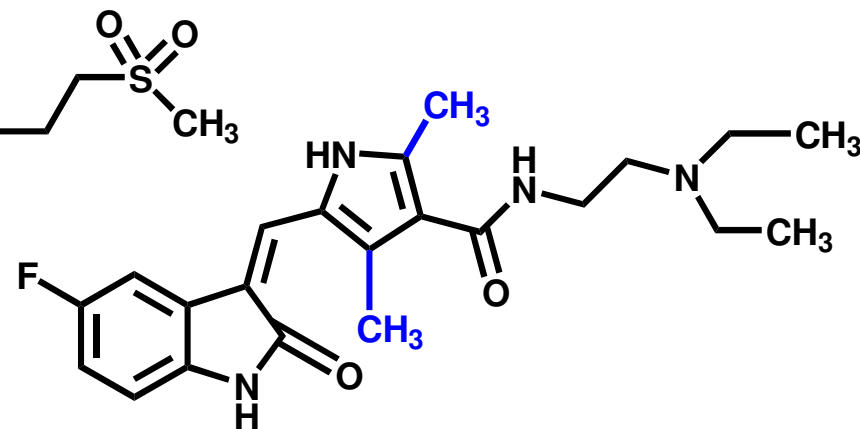




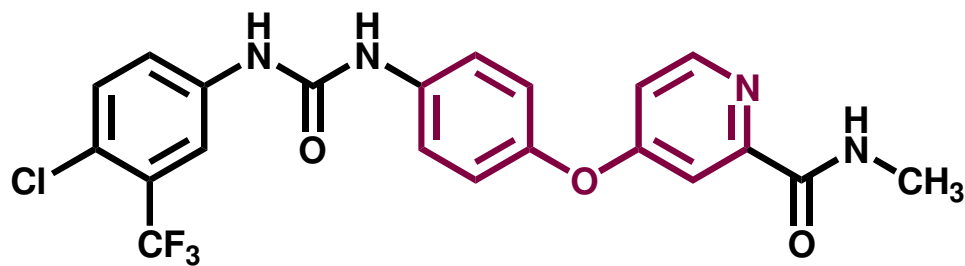
lapatinibe



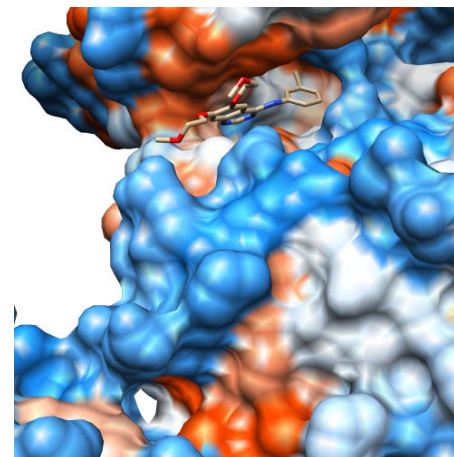
dasatinibe



sunitinibe

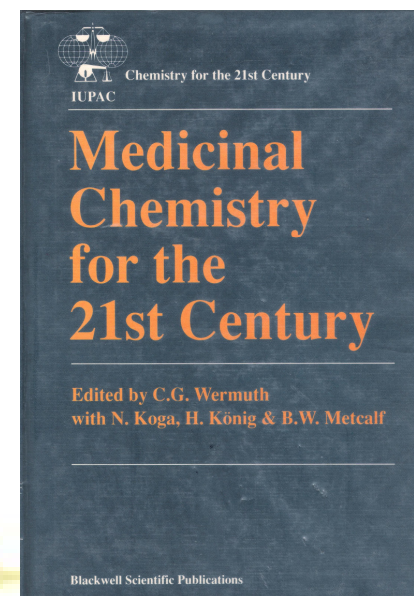


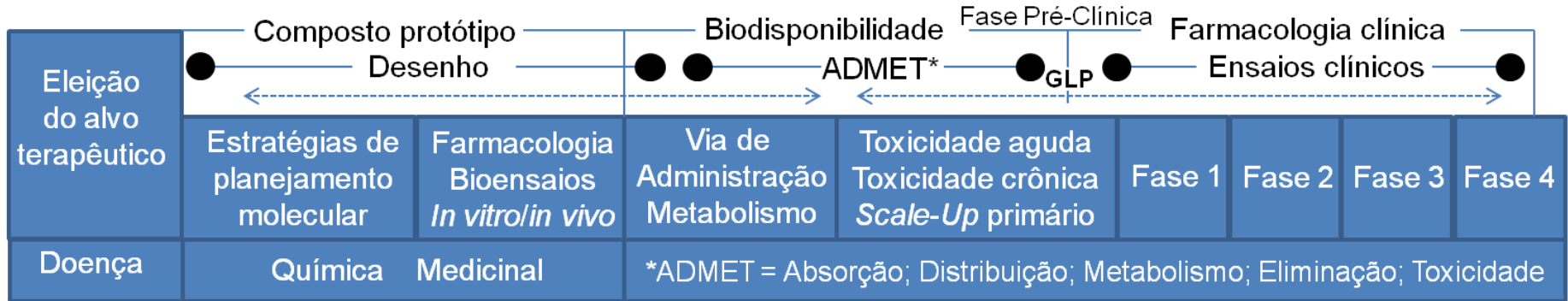
sorafenibe



Fármacos do século 21

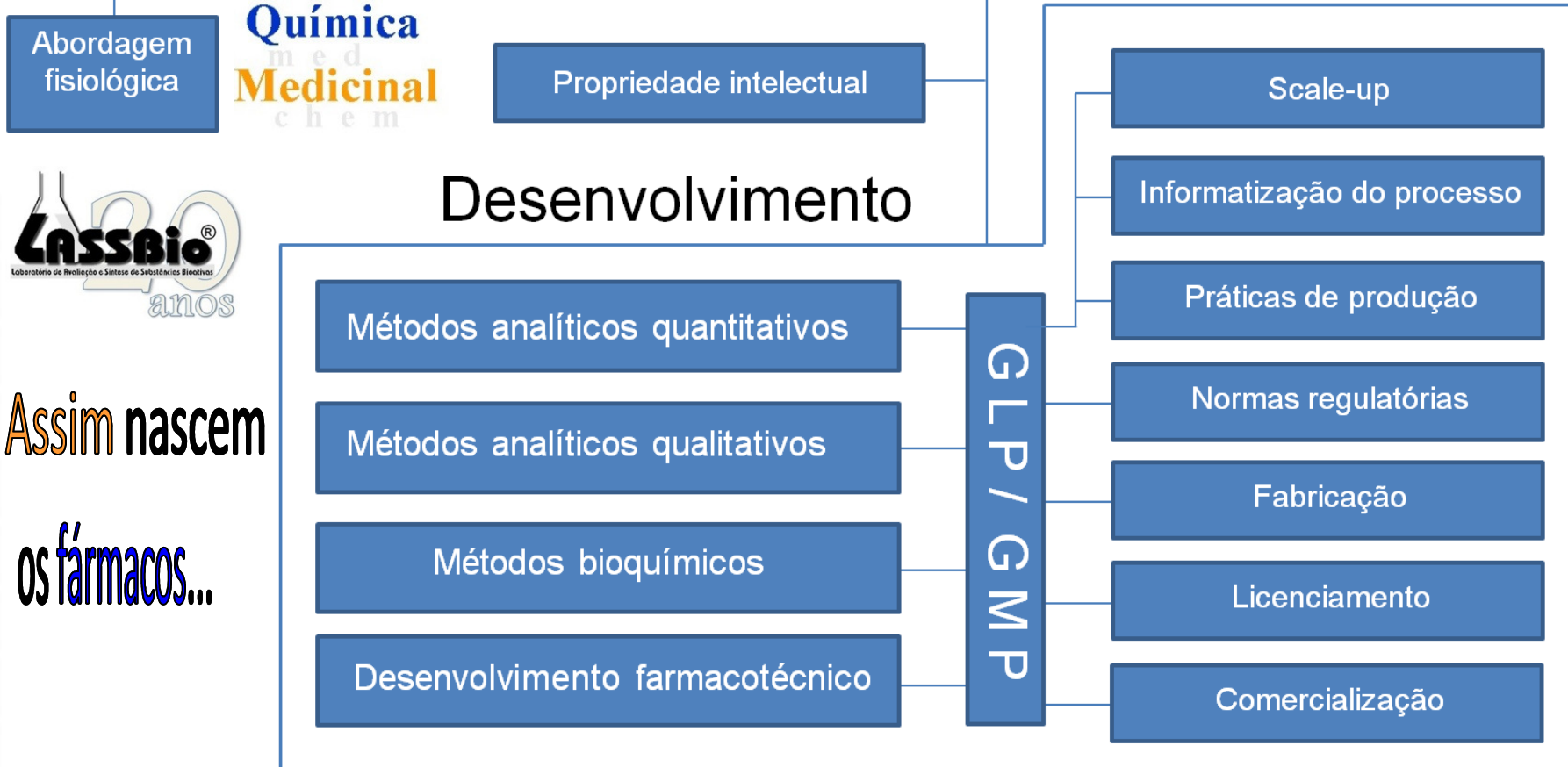
Drug hunters





Pesquisa

Modelo Linear

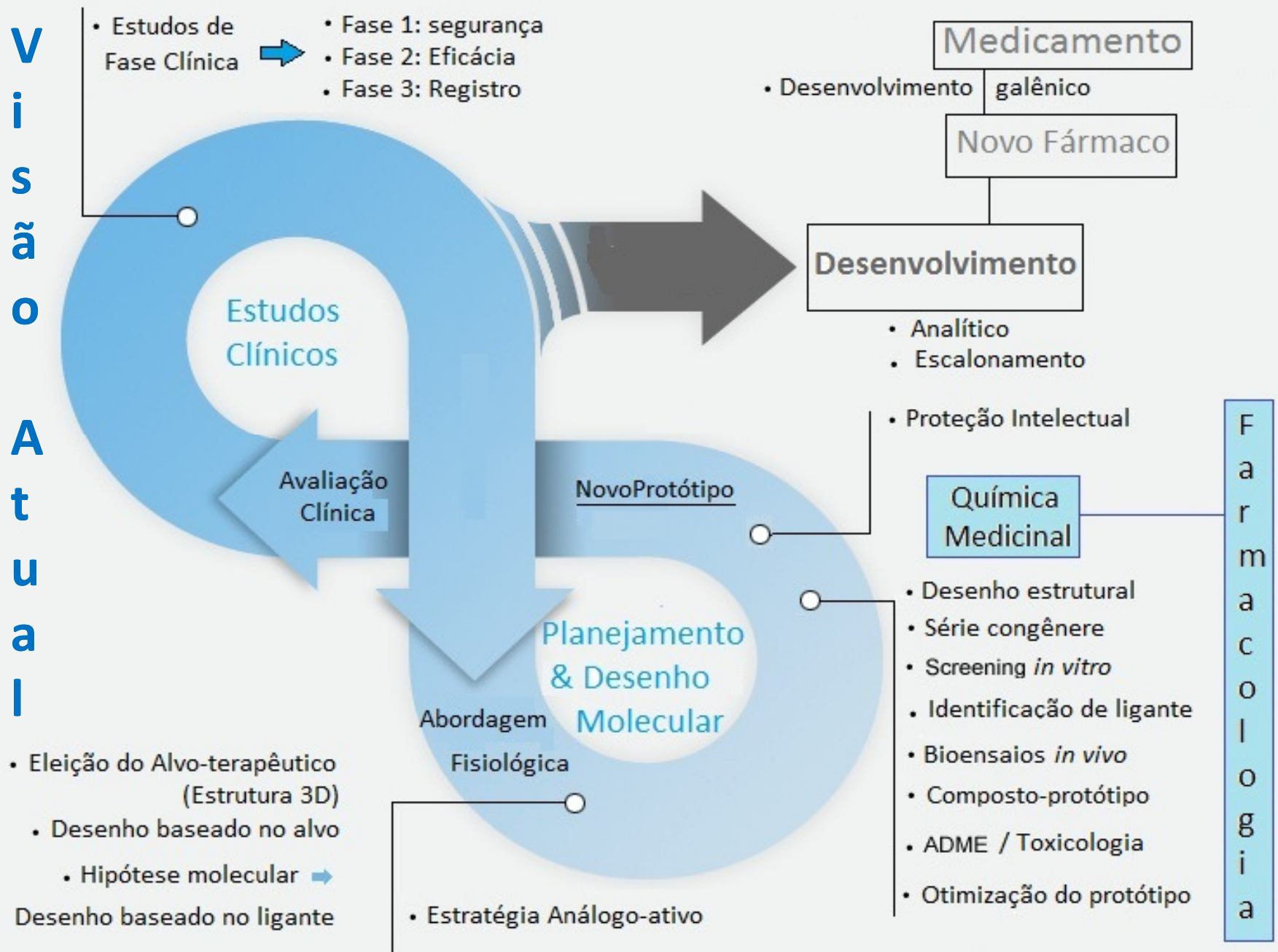


Assim nascem

os fármacos...



Ciclo do desenho e planejamento de novos fármacos e medicamentos



New Insights for Multifactorial Disease Therapy: The Challenge of the Symbiotic Drugs

Eliezer J. Barreiro and Carlos Alberto Manssour Fraga



Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio), Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, P.O. Box 68023, 21944-971, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.



Abstract: Some physiopathological processes involved in the genesis of diseases could suggest the necessity of designing bioligands or prototypes that aggregate, in only one molecule, dual pharmacodynamical properties, becoming able to be recognized by two elected bioreceptors. This approach can have distinct aspects and, when a novel ligand or a prototype acts in two elected targets belonging to the same biochemical pathway, e.g. arachidonic acid cascade, it receives the denomination of dual or mix agent. On the other hand, if these two targets belong to distinct biochemical routes and both are related to the same disease, we can characterize the agents able to modulate it as symbiotic ligands or prototypes. In the present work, we provide some examples and applications of the molecular hybridization concept for the structural design of new symbiotic ligands and prototypes, especially those applied in the treatment of chronic-degenerative disorders.

Key Words: Symbiotic drugs; molecular hybridization; multifactorial diseases; therapeutic innovation; drug design; dual compounds.



Simple drugs do not cure complex diseases



Medicina personalizada

Hybrid Molecules with a Dual Mode of Action: Dream or Reality?

BERNARD MEUNIER

Palumed, rue Pierre et Marie Curie, BP 28262, 31262 Labège Cedex, France

RECEIVED ON APRIL 4, 2007



Curr Med Chem. 2011;18(32):4949-75.

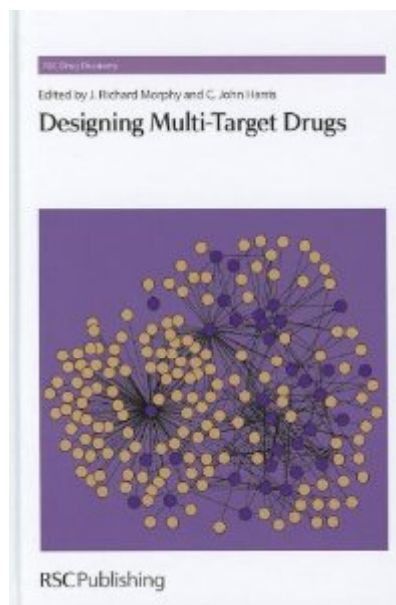
Multi-target-directed ligands in Alzheimer's disease treatment.

Bajda M, Guzior N, Ignasik M, Malawska B.

Curr Med Chem. 2011;18(31):4722-37.

Designed multiple ligands for cancer therapy.

O'Boyle NM, Meeqan MJ.



Designing Multi-Target Drugs

 R. Morphy & C. J. Harris, Editors
 Royal Society of Chemistry,
 2012


ACS Medicinal
 Chemistry Letters

ACS Med Chem Lett 2013, 000

ACS Publications
 pubs.acs.org/acsmchemlett

Exploring the Chemical Space of Multitarget Ligands Using Aligned Self-Organizing Maps

 Janosch Achenbach,[†] Franca-Maria Klingler,[†] René Blöcher,[†] Daniel Moser,[†] Ann-Kathrin Häfner,[†] Carmen B. Rödl,[†] Simon Kretschmer,[†] Björn Krüger,[‡] Frank Löhr,[§] Holger Stark,[†] Bettina Hofmann,[†] Dieter Steinhilber,[†] and Ewgenij Proschak^{*,†}
[†]Institute of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, ZAFES/OSF, Goethe University, Max-von-Laue-Strasse 9, D-60438 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

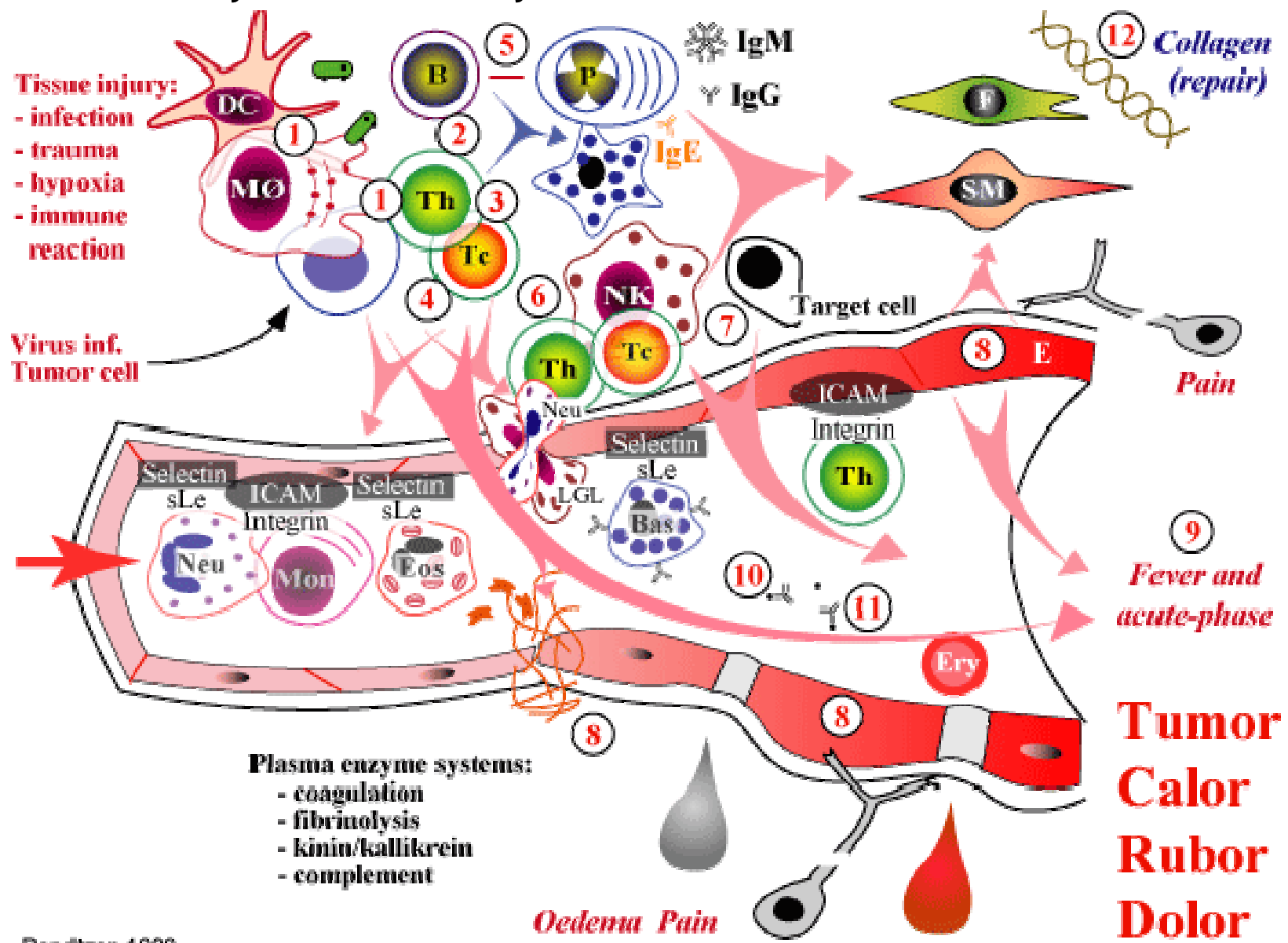
[‡]Chemical R&D—Drug Design, Merz Pharmaceuticals GmbH, Eckenheimer Landstrasse 100, D-60318 Frankfurt, Germany

[§]Institute of Biophysical Chemistry, Goethe University, Max-von-Laue Strasse 9, D-60438 Frankfurt am Main, Germany

JL Medina-Franco et al., Shifting from the single to the multitarget paradigm in drug discovery, *Drug Discov. Today* **2013**, *18*, 495; JL Medina-Franco et al., Multitarget structure-activity relationships characterized by activity-difference maps and consensus similarity measure, *J Chem Inf Model* **2011**, *51*, 2427.



Inflamação: Doença crônica não transmissível





Emil Fischer

**The Nobel Prize
in Chemistry 1902**

medicinal chemistry

Ehrlich-Fischer Paradigm

**The Nobel Prize in
Physiology or Medicine
1908**



Paul Ehrlich

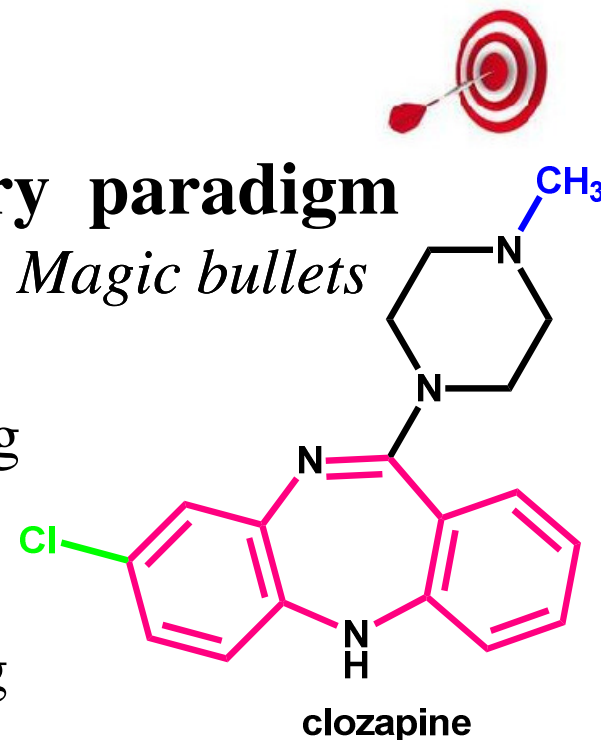
medicinal chemistry

- **One-target-one-ligand: the 20th century paradigm**

One-ligand / one-disease – *Lock & Key & Magic bullets*

e.g. propranolol, cimetidine, captopril

Clozapine, an “atypical” neuroleptic drug has affinity for the D₄ central receptor & D₂, D₃, 5-HT_{2A}, 5-HT₃, α₁ and 2 - is an exception considered as “*promiscuous*” drug



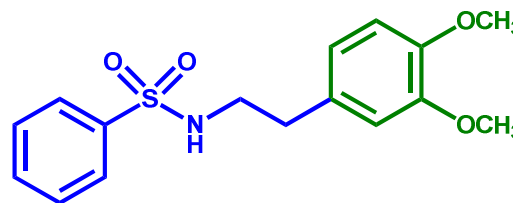
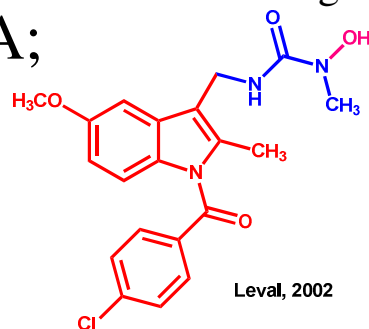
- **Ligands for multi-target: the 21th century paradigm**

Dual, binary, dimeric, bivalent, mixed, multi ligands

5-LOX/COX-2 ; TXS/TP_{ant}; COX-1/LTA₄ hydrolase

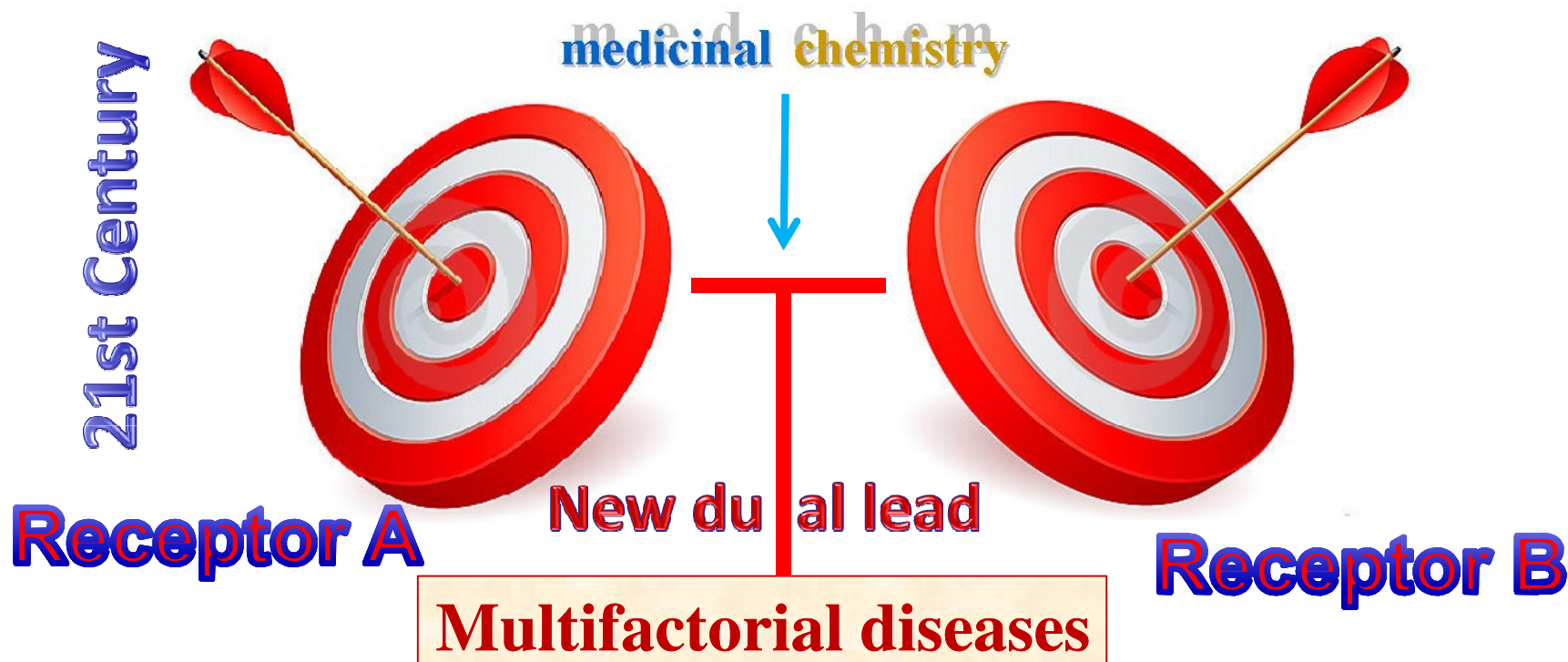
5-HT_{1A}R_{ant}/SSRI; TP_{ant}/IP_{ag}; SSRI/PDE-4; M3/PDE-4

TNFα/PDE-4A;



The multi-target drug design

21st Century



The rational multi-target drug design is related to find a new lead-compound with a dual recognition pattern by two receptors which are involved with a multi-factorial disease pathology. A multiple-target lead can be rationale design by combining *pharmacophoric molecular fragments* for each target (A + B), applying drug design strategies of medicinal chemistry.

JL Medina-Franco et al. Shifting from the single to the multitarget paradigm in drug discovery, *Drug Discov. Today* **2013**, *18*, 495; C Hiller, J Kühhorn, P Gmeiner, Class A G-Protein-Coupled Receptor (GPCR) Dimers and Bivalent Ligands, *J. Med. Chem.* **2013**, *56*, 6542; G Phillips, M Salmon, Bifunctional compounds for the treatment of COPD, *Annu. Rev. Med. Chem.* **2012**, *47*, 209; S Reardon, A world of chronic disease, *Science* **2011**, *333*, 558.



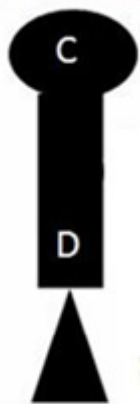
Bases racionais para desenho de ligantes múltiplos

Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro



Subunidades farmacofóricas

A B C D



Intuição química

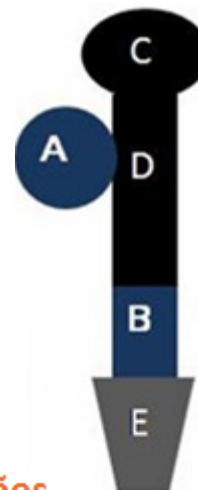
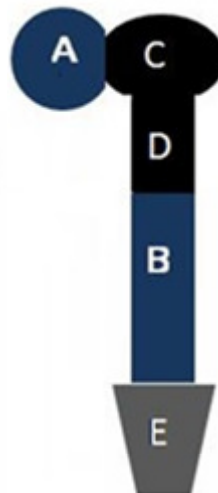
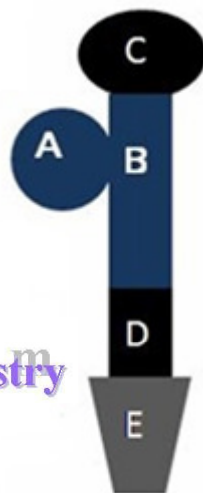
Combinação de farmacóforos

Hibridação molecular



(D L A C)

medicinal chemistry



Séries congêneres

Novos padrões moleculares híbridos

Padrão de reconhecimento molecular



Biorreceptor -A Biorreceptor-B



Século 21

Chave mestra para Múltiplas fechaduras

Molecular Hybridization: A Useful Tool in the Design of New Drug Prototypes

Cláudio Viegas-Junior¹, Amanda Danuello¹, Vanderlan da Silva Bolzani¹, Eliezer J. Barreiro² and Carlos Alberto Manssour Fraga^{*,2}

¹*Instituto de Química, Universidade Estadual Paulista "Júlio de Mesquita Filho", P.O. Box 355, 14801-970 Araraquara, São Paulo, SP, Brazil*

²*Laboratório de Avaliação e Síntese de Substâncias Bioativas (LASSBio), Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, P.O. Box 68023, 21944-971, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil*

Abstract: Molecular hybridization is a new concept in drug design and development based on the combination of pharmacophoric moieties of different bioactive substances to produce a new hybrid compound with improved affinity and efficacy, when compared to the parent drugs. Additionally, this strategy can result in compounds presenting modified selectivity profile, different and/or dual modes of action and reduced undesired side effects. So, in this paper, we described several examples of different strategies for drug design, discovery and pharmacomodulation focused on new innovative hybrid compounds presenting analgesic, anti-inflammatory, platelet anti-aggregating, anti-infectious, anticancer, cardio- and neuroactive properties.

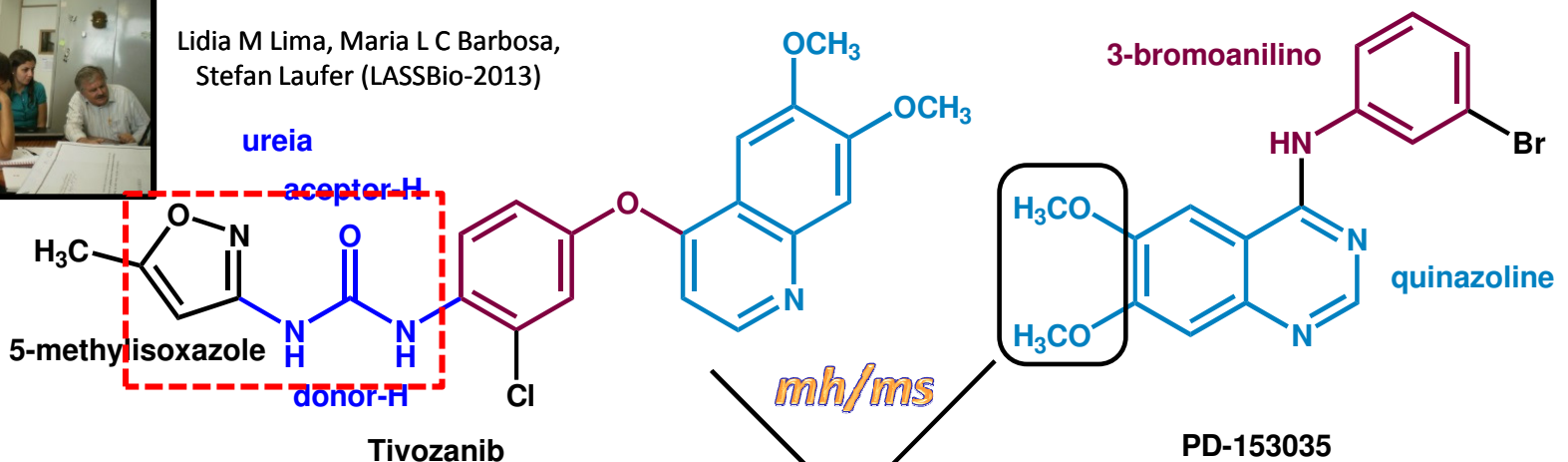
Keywords: Molecular hybridization, Drug design, Hybrid compounds, Pharmacophoric group combination.



Novos tinibes duais

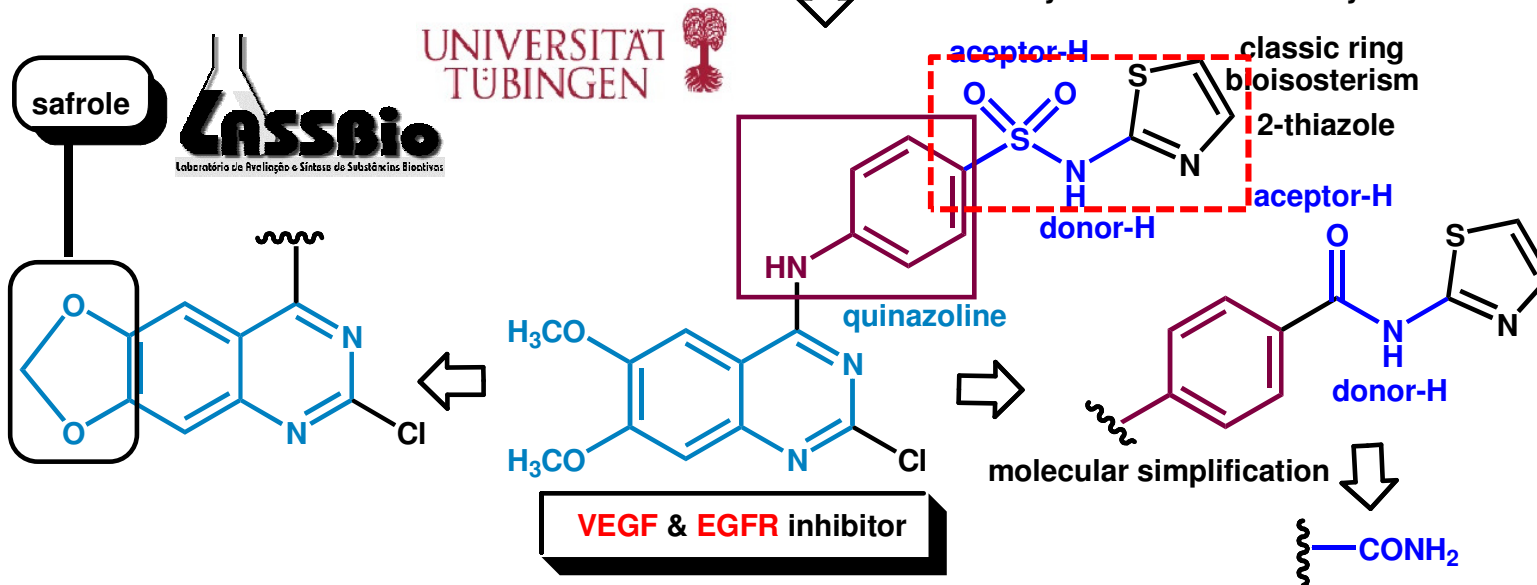


Lidia M Lima, Maria L C Barbosa,
Stefan Laufer (LASSBio-2013)



oral **VEGF** receptor tyrosine kinase inhibitor

inhibits tyrosine kinase activity of the **EGFR**



M L C Barbosa, L M Lima, R Tesch, C M R Sant'Anna, F Totzke, M HG Kubbutat, C Schächtele, S A Laufer, E J Barreiro, Novel 2-chloro-4-anilino-quinazoline derivatives as EGFR and VEGFR-2 dual inhibitors, *Eur J Med Chem* **2014**, *71*, 1-14.

Novel 2-chloro-4-anilino-quinazoline derivatives as EGFR and VEGFR-2 dual inhibitors

Maria Leticia de Castro Barbosa^{a,b}, Lídia Moreira Lima^{a,b}, Roberta Tesch^a, Carlos Mauricio R. Sant'Anna^c, Frank Totzke^d, Michael H.G. Kubbutat^d, Christoph Schächtele^d, Stefan A. Laufer^e, Eliezer J. Barreiro^{a,b,*}

^a Laboratory of Evaluation and Synthesis of Bioactive Substances (LASSBio), Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, P.O. Box 68024, 21944-971 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil¹

^b Graduate Program of Chemistry (PGQu), Chemistry Institute, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil

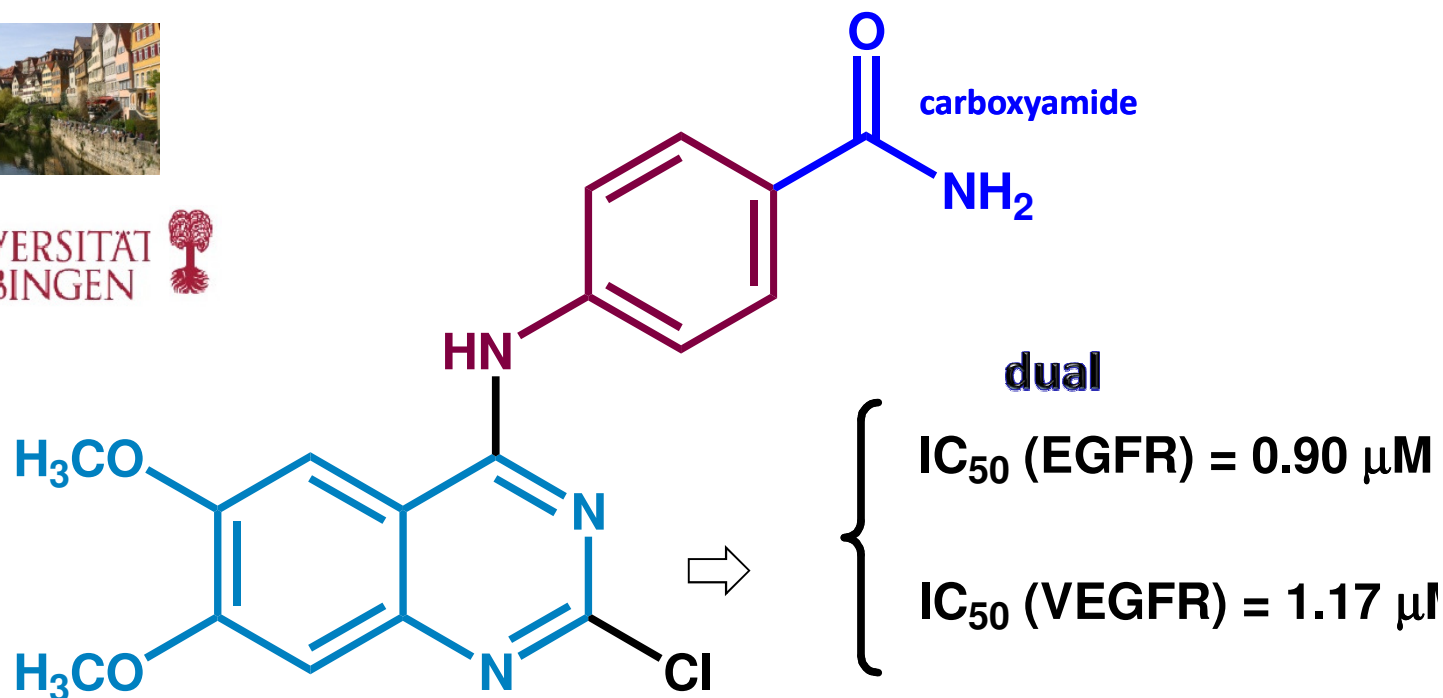
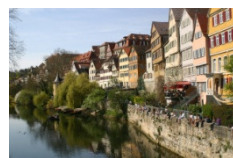
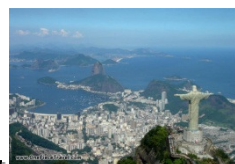
^c Department of Chemistry, Federal Rural University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRRJ), Seropédica, RJ, Brazil

^d ProQinase GmbH, Freiburg, Germany

^e Department of Pharmaceutical/Medicinal Chemistry, Institute of Pharmacy, Eberhard-Karls-University Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany



European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry 71 (2014) 1–14



dual

IC₅₀ (EGFR) = 0.90 μM

IC₅₀ (VEGFR) = 1.17 μM

Novel molecular pattern
with EGFR/VEGFR dual
activity!

LASSBio-1630

MLC Barbosa, Tese de Doutorado,
Instituto de Química, UFRJ, 2013.



Sample Issue

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Novel 2-chloro-4-anilino-quinazoline derivatives as EGFR and VEGFR-2 dual inhibitors

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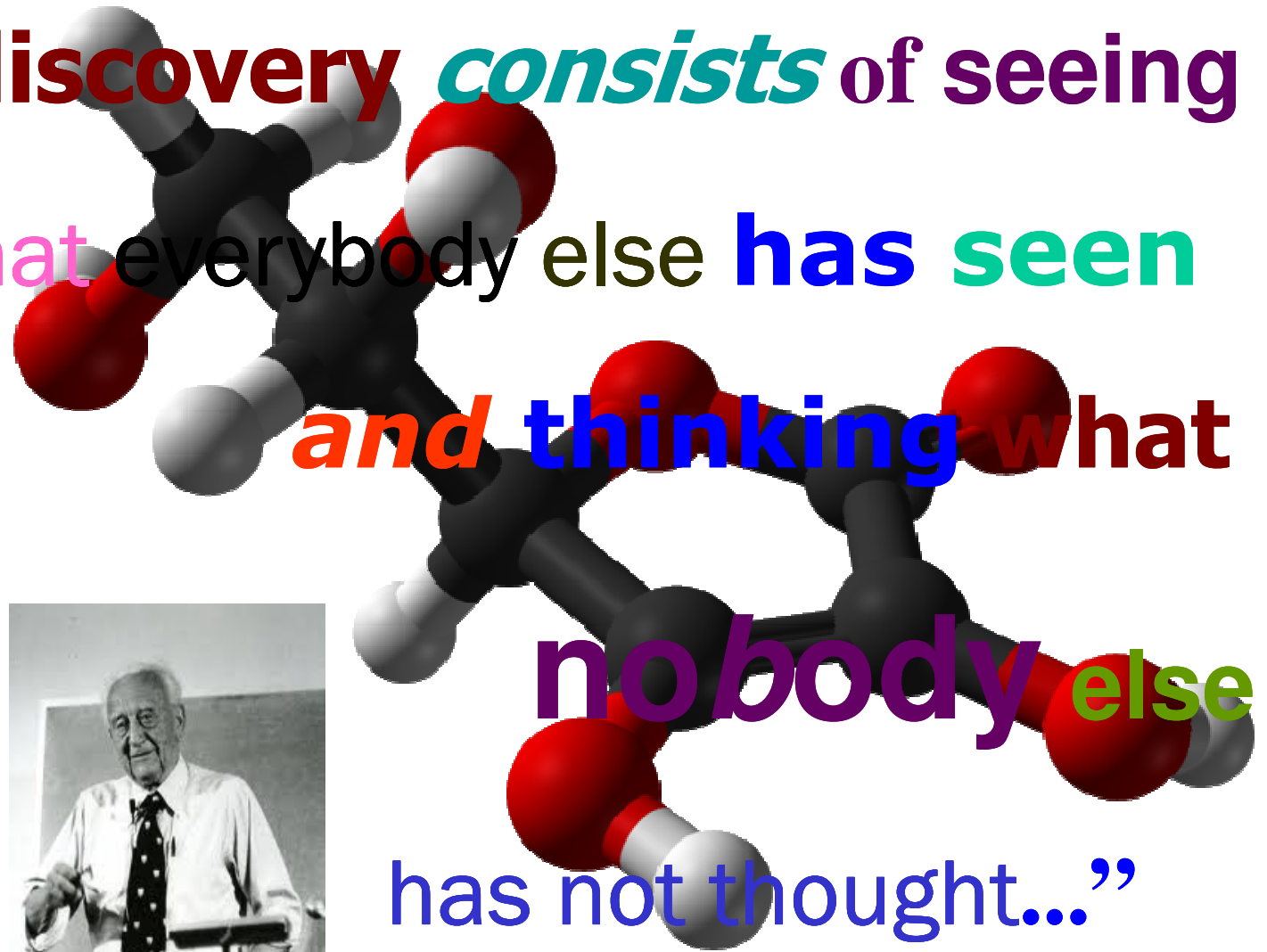


1937



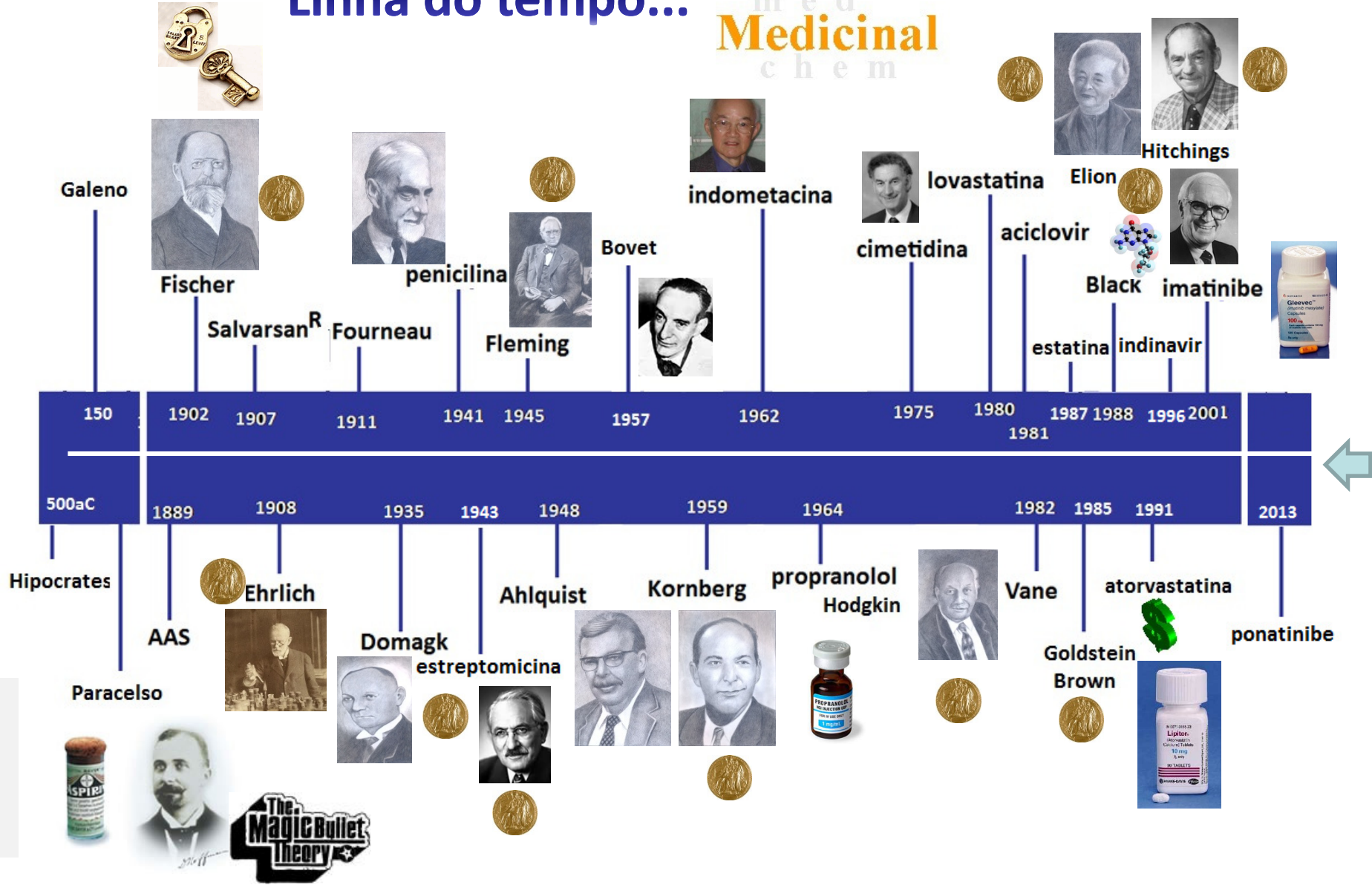
“**...discovery** *consists* of seeing
what everybody else **has seen**
and **thinking** what
nobody else
has not thought..”

Albert Szent-Györgyi (1893-1986)

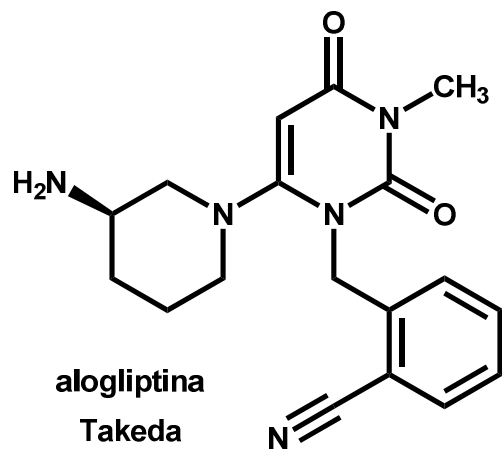


Química Medicinal

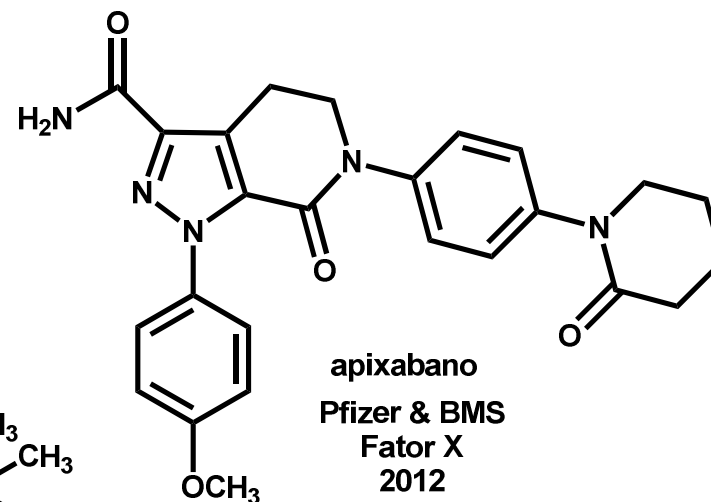
Linha do tempo...



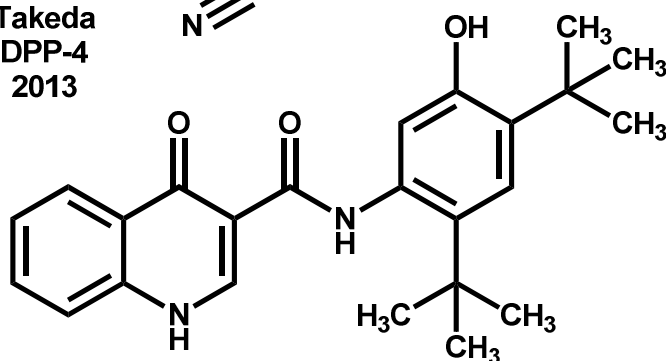
Inovações terapêuticas de 2012 e 2013



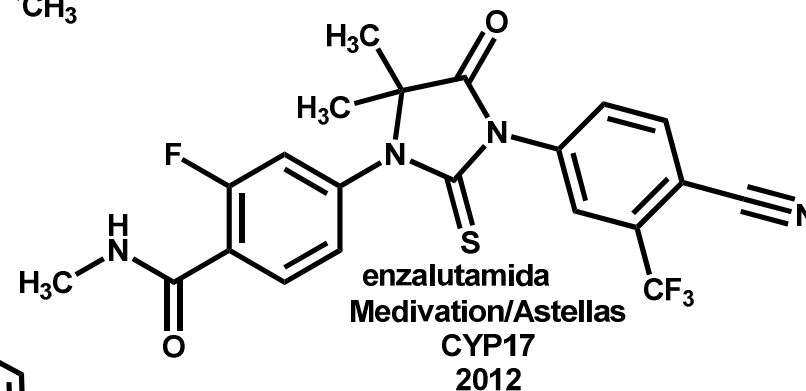
Takeda
DPP-4
2013



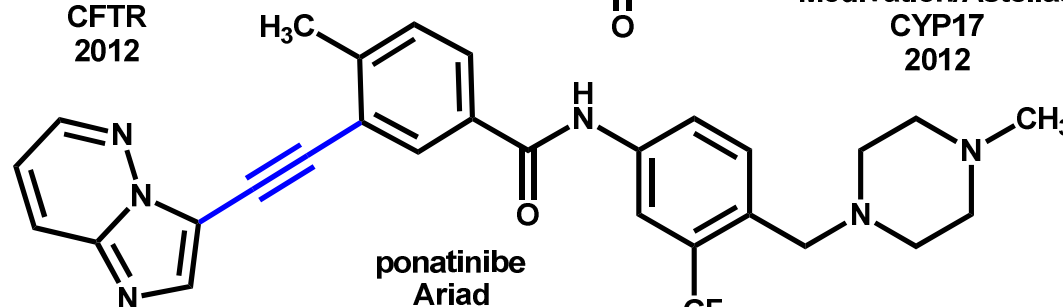
Pfizer & BMS
Fator X
2012



Vertex
CFTR
2012

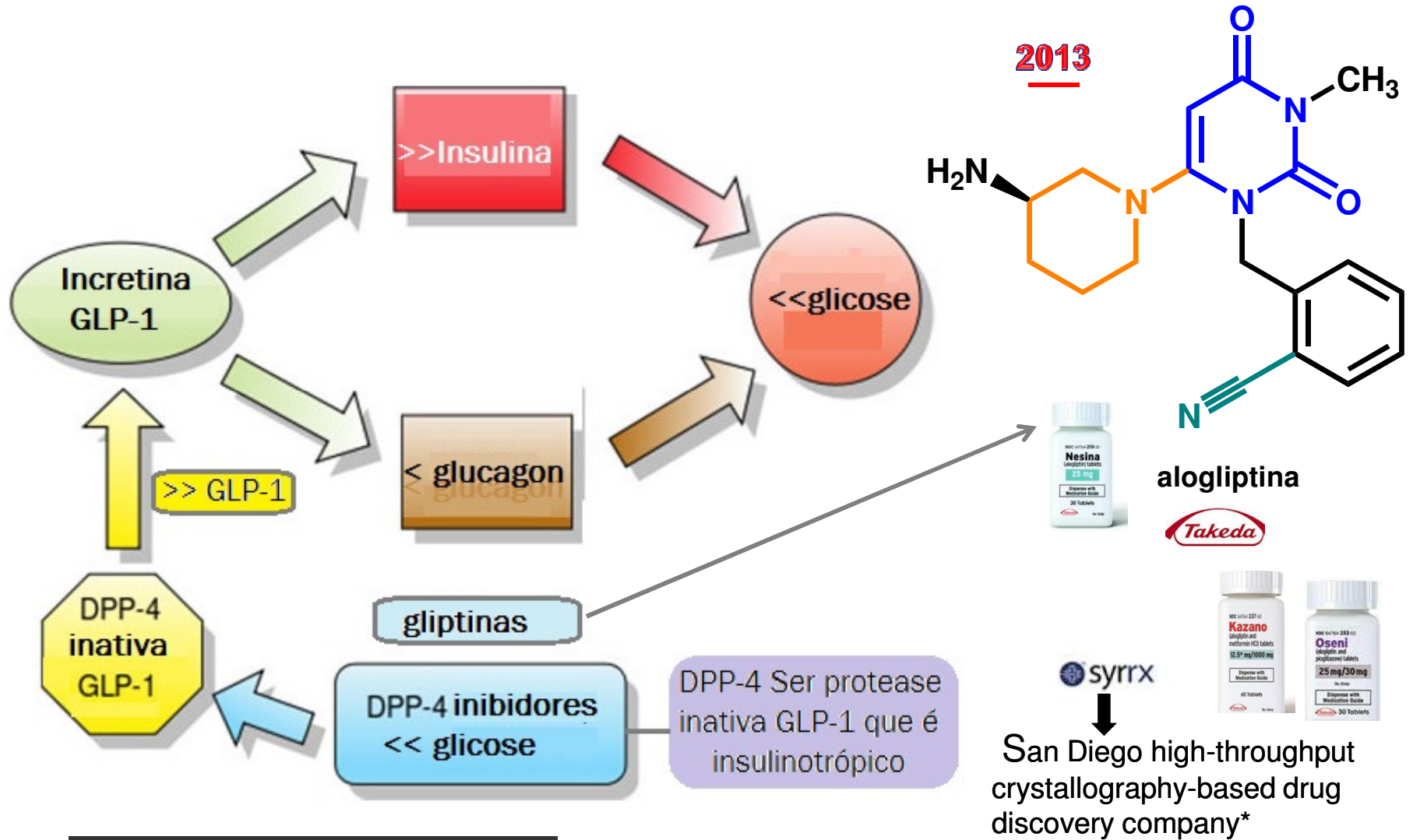


Medivation/Astellas
CYP17
2012



Ariad
BCR-ABL, KIT, RET, FLT3
2013

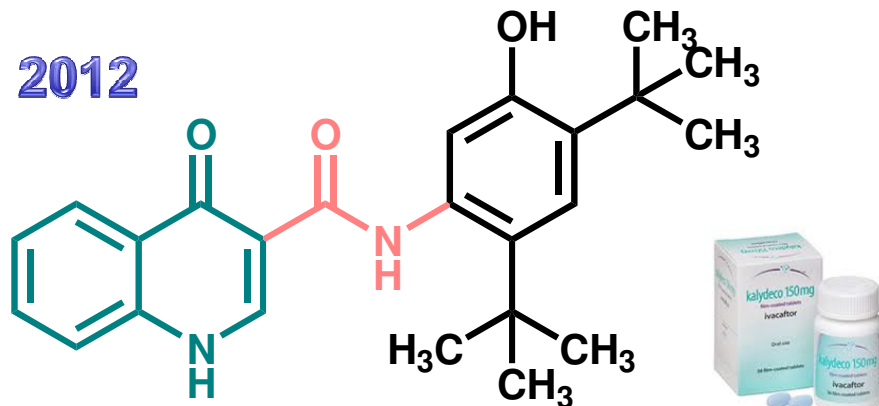
Inovações terapêuticas recentes



<http://ejb-eliezer.blogspot.com>

* M Ratner, Syrrx acquisition signals maturation of structure-based discovery, *Nature Biotechnology* 2005, 23, 400

2012



VERTEX ivacaftor



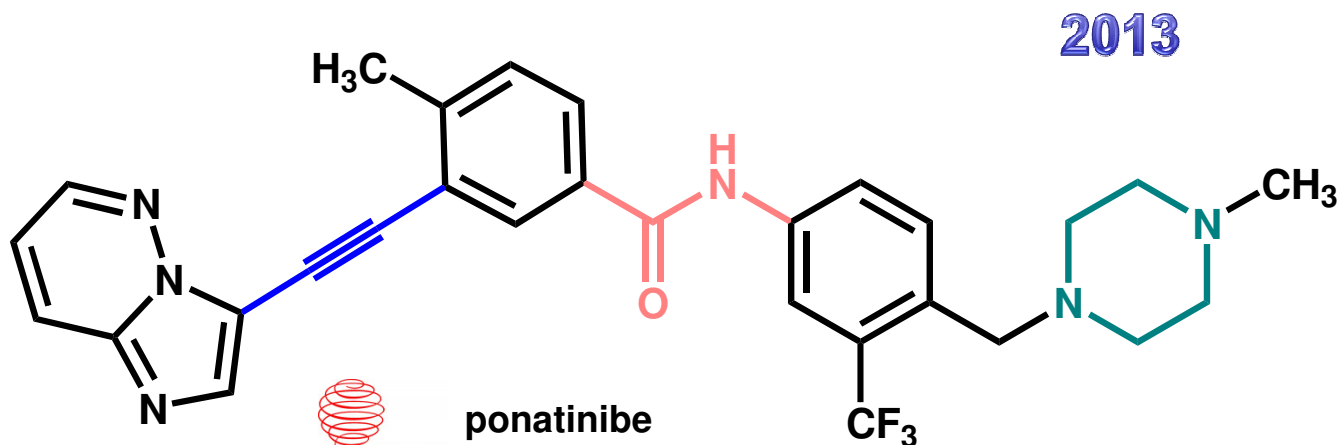
fibrose cística

US\$ 311.000/ano



MCL

US\$ 118.000/ano
US\$ 45 mi (2013)



ponatinibe

Bcr-Abl TKi

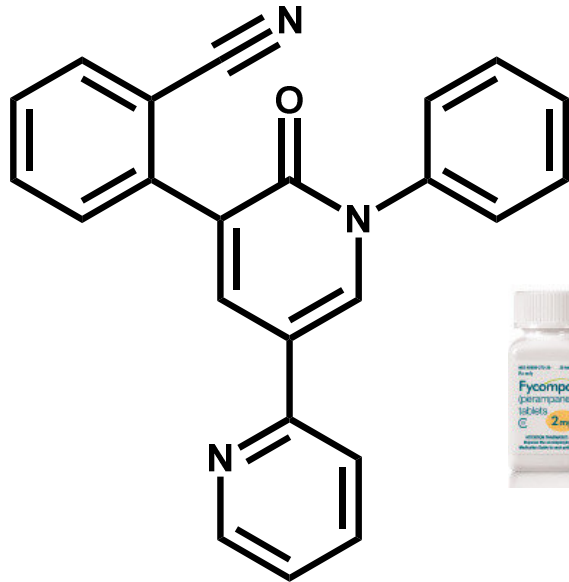
2013

computational and structure-based drug design platform & optimization

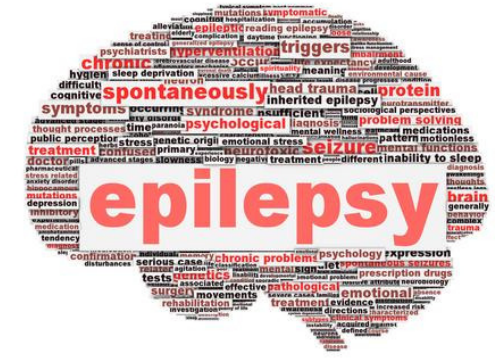
2006 (Lead) → 2008 (clin.) → 2012 (1º apr) → 2013 (FDA)

Indicação: leucemias raras

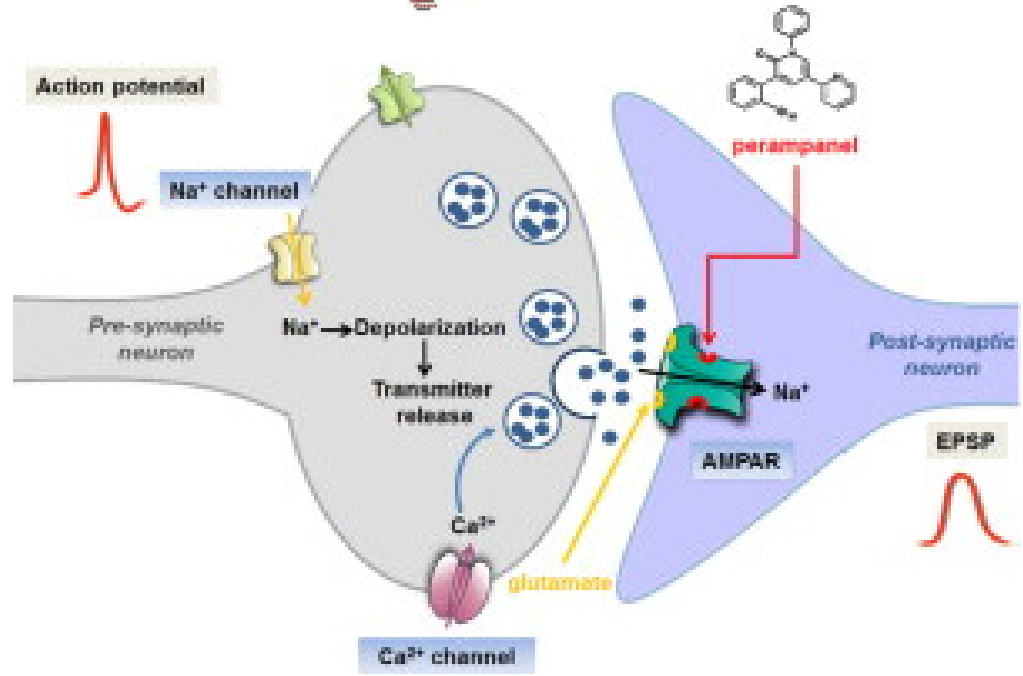
2014



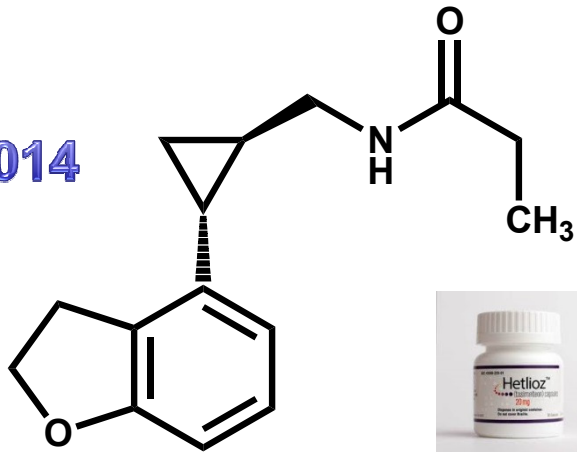
perampanel



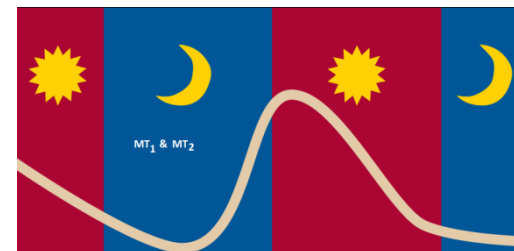
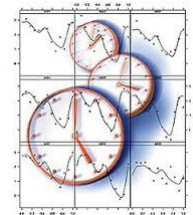
1912 – fenobarbital
(E Fischer)



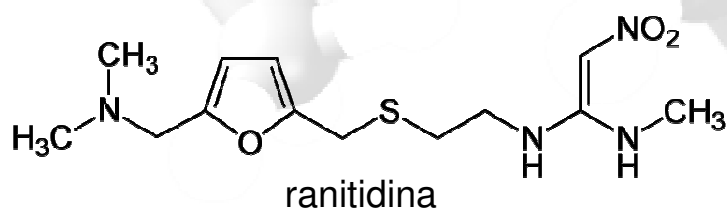
2014



tasimelteon

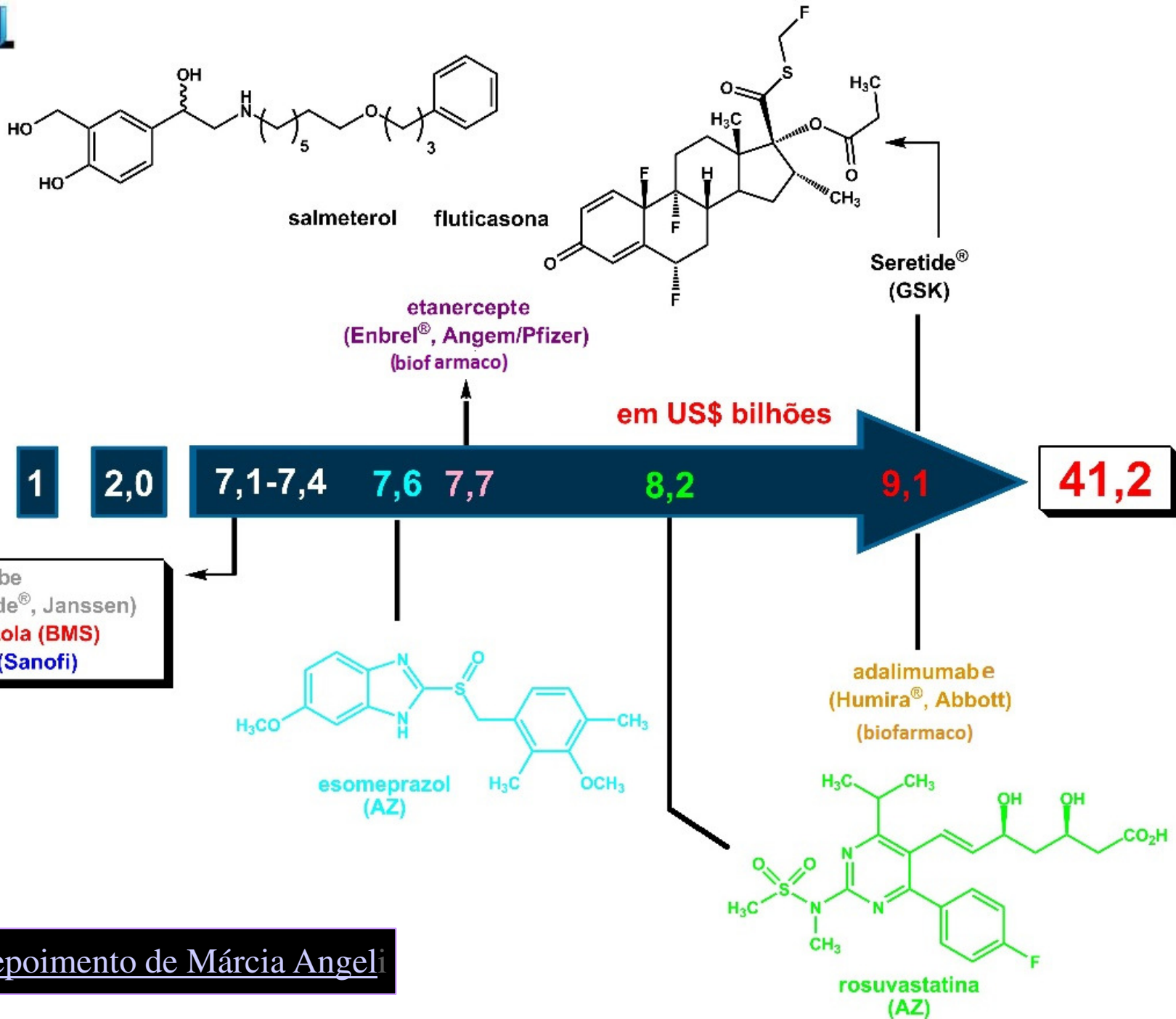


“... when it comes to drug discovery you’re not trying to make complicated molecules, but make molecules that will be effective ...”



Barry J. Price

Research Director Glaxo (1967-1995)





Química
Medicinal

Epílogo



A *Química*
Medicinal
é simplesmente
fascinante!



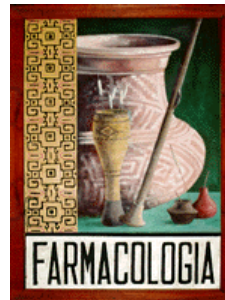
Química
m e d
Medicinal
c h e m

=

+

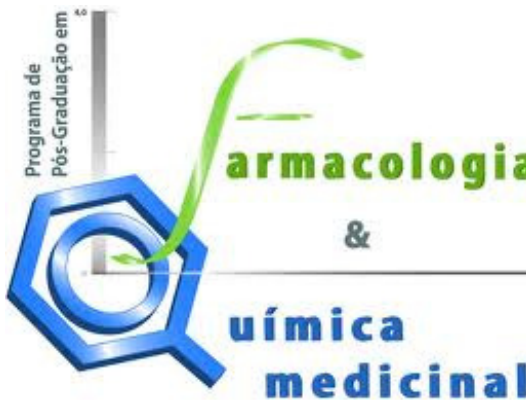
farmacologia

Q + B



QUÍMICA
(orgânica)





Programa de Pós Graduação em Farmacologia e Química Medicinal

29 de abril de 2008

O Instituto de Ciências Biomédicas (ICB) da Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro mantém o Programa de Pós-Graduação na modalidade *stricto sensu* que permite obter graus de Mestre e Doutor em Ciências (Farmacologia e Química Medicinal). Os cursos de Mestrado e Doutorado são reconhecidos pela CAPES com conceito 4 e credenciados pelo Conselho Federal de Educação, tendo participações significativas na formação de recursos humanos. O Mestrado e o Doutorado recebem alunos novos regularmente duas vezes ao ano, através de seleções realizadas em fevereiro/março ou julho/agosto.

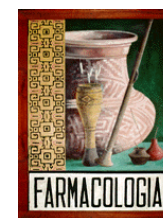
“Medicinal chemistry or pharmaceutical chemistry is a discipline at the intersection of chemistry and pharmacology involved with designing, synthesizing and developing drugs.”



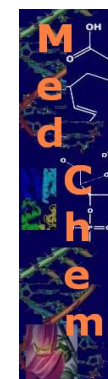
Conceito 5

Farmacologia
Química
Medicinal

Interface Química-Biologia em Química Medicinal



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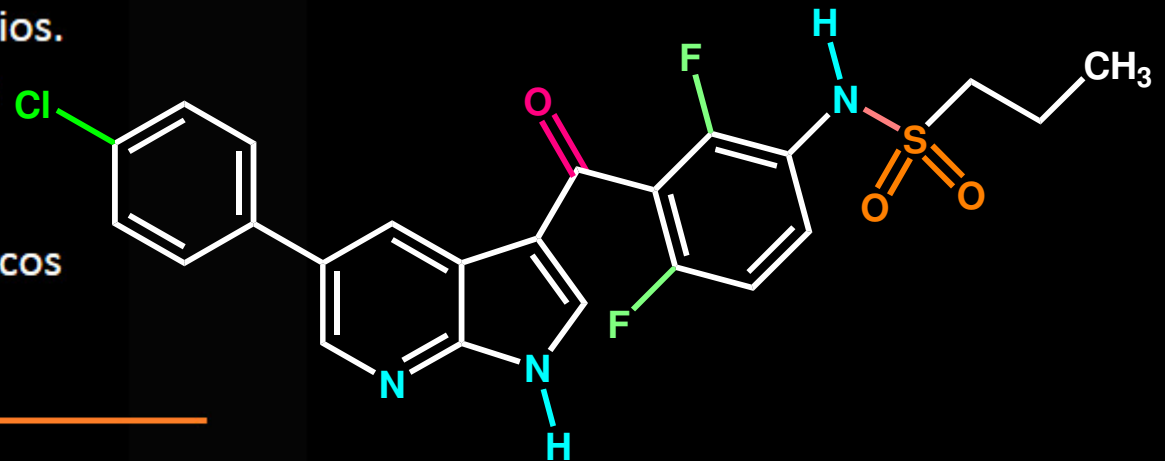
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sexta-feira, 27 de dezembro de 2013

A descoberta do vemurafenibe, primeiro fármaco para o tratamento do melanoma metastático



<http://ejb-eliezer.blogspot.com>



“...Para achar água é preciso
descer terra adentro,
Encharcar-se no lodo.

Mas há os que preferem
olhar os céus,
E esperar pelas chuvas...”

Oduvaldo Vianna Filho



(em “Cúmplice da Paixão”, Dênis de Moraes
Ed. Nórdica, RJ, 1991).



Obrigado
pela atenção!

ejbarreiro@ccsdecania.ufrj.br